

# Water quality and micro-algae in a connected river, lake and estuarine system

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WATER FOR A HEALTHY COUNTRY FLAGSHIP www.csiro.au



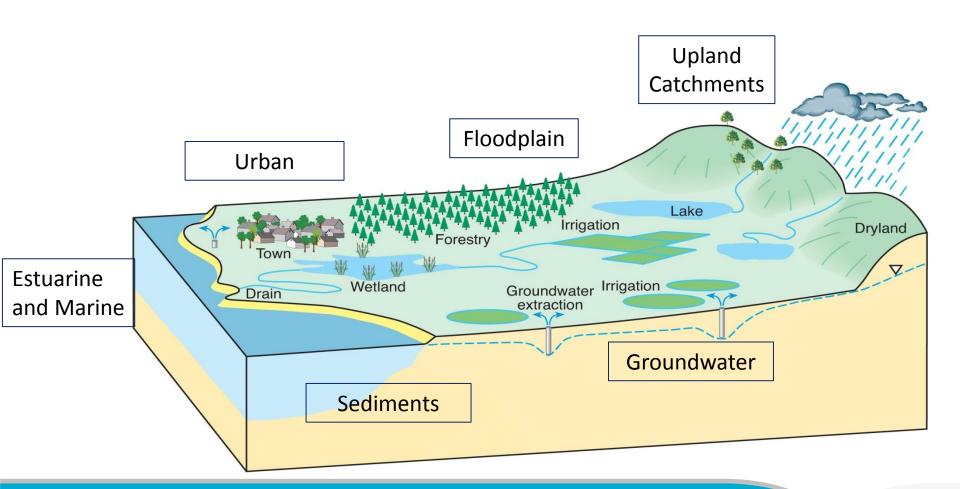








#### **Water Quality**



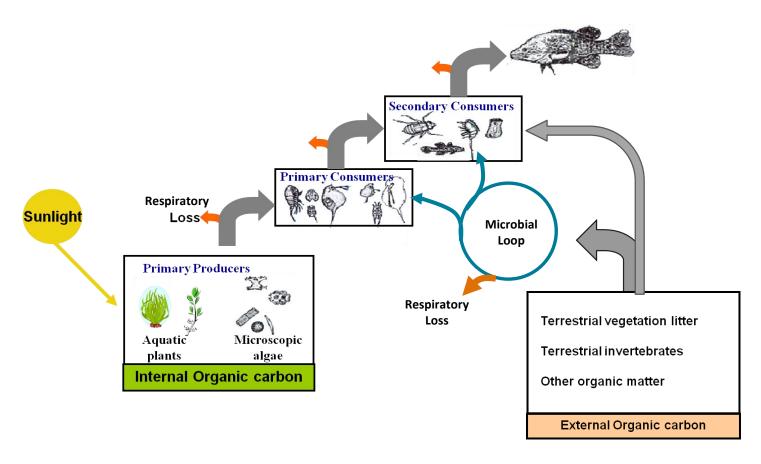


## Micro-algae





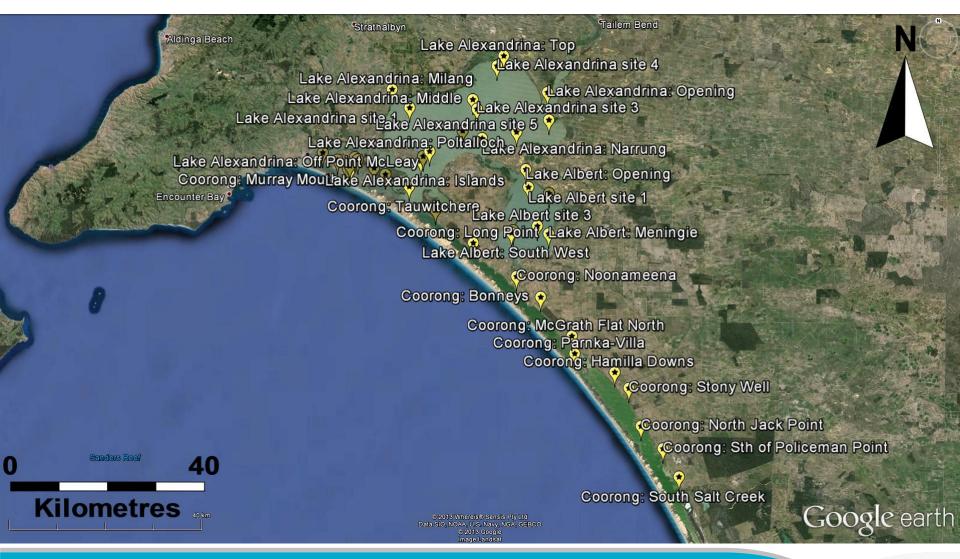
#### Simplified aquatic food web



Internal material: External material balance



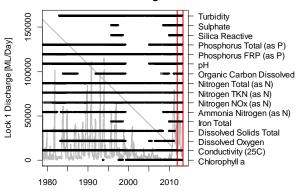
### Water quality monitoring sampling locations



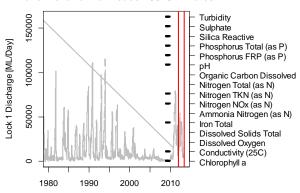


#### Water Quality Sampling Dates at different sites

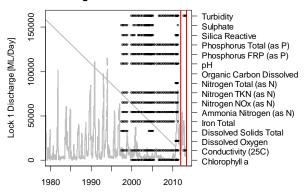
#### Lake Alexandrina: Milang - Dates



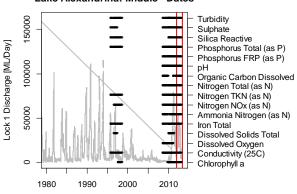
Lake Alexandrina: Beacon 90=97 - Dates



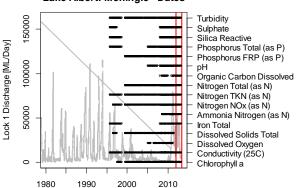
Coorong: Tauwitchere - Dates



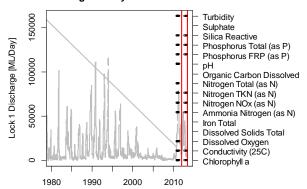
Lake Alexandrina: Middle - Dates



Lake Albert: Meningie - Dates



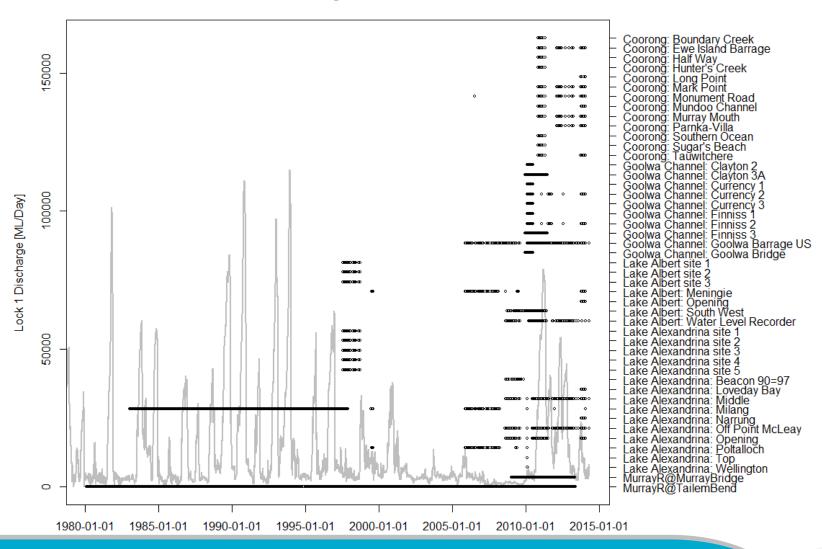
Coorong: Murray Mouth - Dates





#### Microalgae Sampling Sites and Times

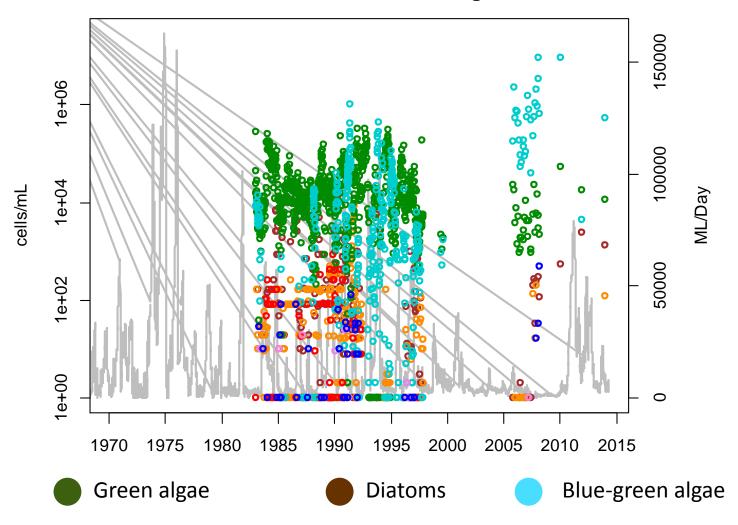
Algae





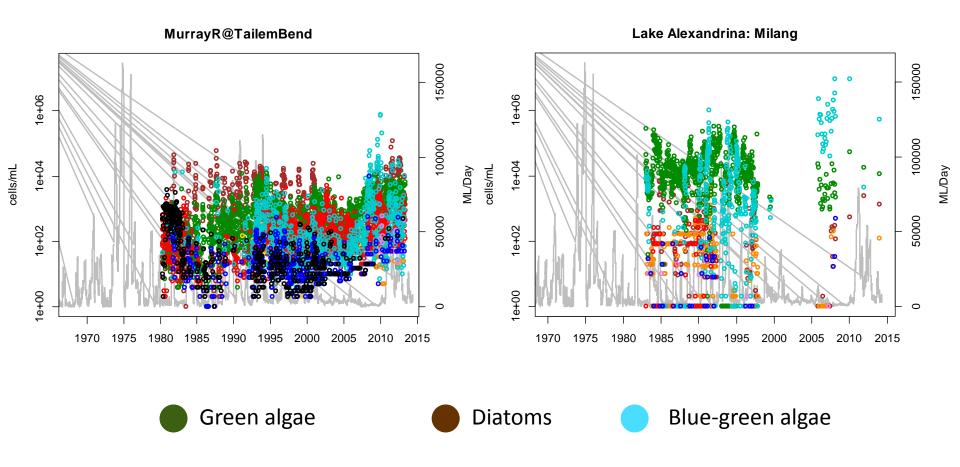
#### Microalgae time series for Lake Alexandrina

Lake Alexandrina: Milang





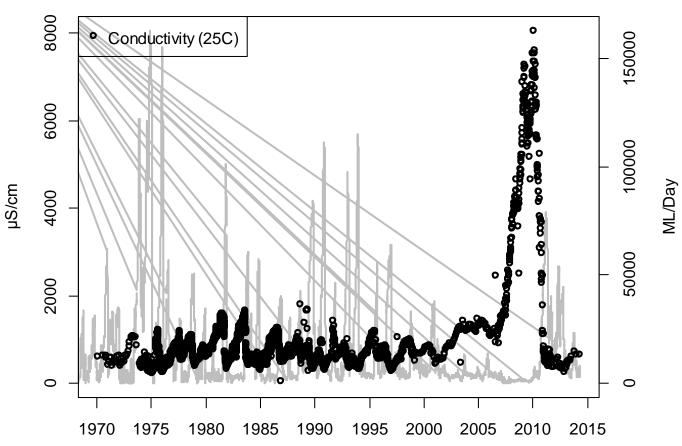
#### Murray River and Lake Alexandrina micro-algae





## **Salinity**







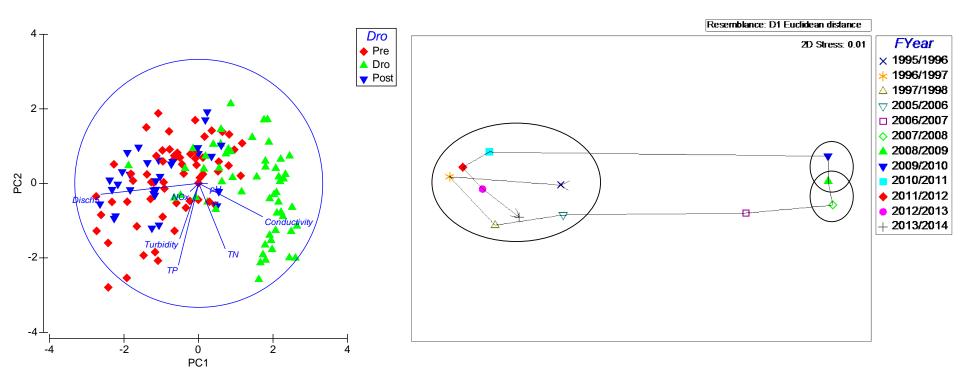
### Time series: Cell numbers of 6 micro-algae over 11 field trips

10000 9000 8000 7000 Cells/ml 6000 5000 4000 3000 2000 1000 Series5 1 Series3 Algae type Series1 11 **Field Trip** 



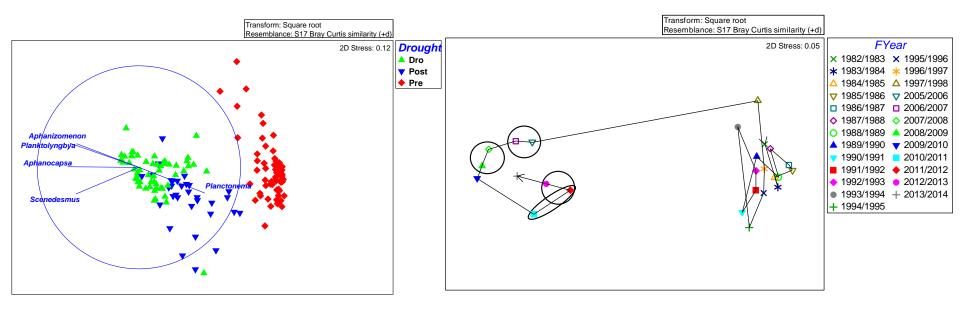
#### Water quality characteristics in Lake Alexandrina

#### **Multivariate analyses**





### Microalgae communities in Lake Alexandrina: Multivariate analyses



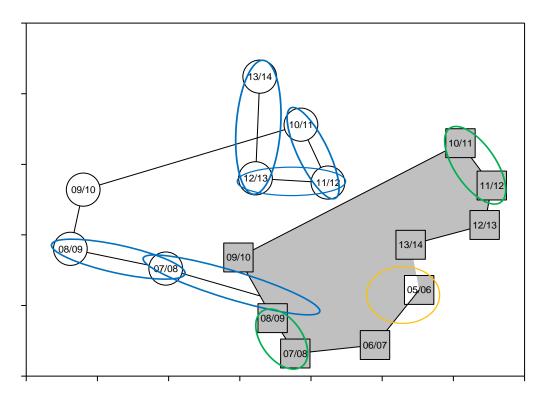
**Pre-Drought:** rank *Planctonema* (green) Anabaena (blue-green) *Nodularia* (blue-green) *Oocystis* (green) Dictyosphaerium (green)

**Drought:** rank *Planctolyngbya* (blue-green) Aphanocapsa (blue-green) *Aphanizomenon* (blue-green) Ankistrodesmus (green) Pseudanabaena (blue-green)

**Post-Drought:** rank *Planctolyngbya* (blue-green) Aphanocapsa (blue-green) **Planctonema** (green) Crucigenia (green) *Oocystis* (green)



#### Time series comparing water quality characteristics in Lake Albert with Lake Alexandrina

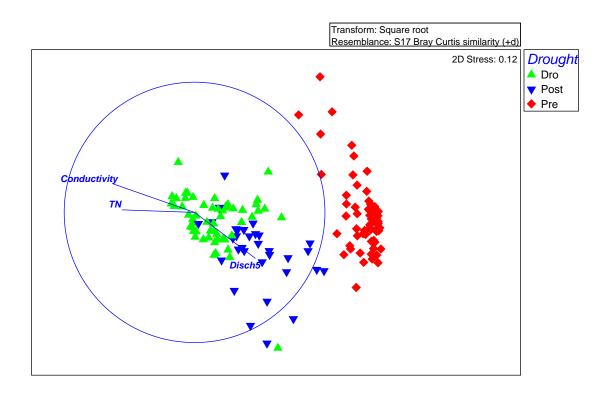


Lake Albert: Circles:

Lake Alexandrina: Filled rectangles



#### WQ parameters correlated to microalgae changes





#### **Environmental Limits for Management**

 Multivariate analyses of the water quality and microalgae across CLLMM regions will improve our understanding of characteristic environmental conditions helping set management triggers and limits of acceptable change.



## Thank you

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