

Native Vegetation Clearance

11 Spring Gully Road, Rostrevor

Data Report

Clearance under the *Native Vegetation Regulations 2017*

15/06/2026

Prepared by Ecosphere Ecological Solutions



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1 Application Information

Table 1. Application details.

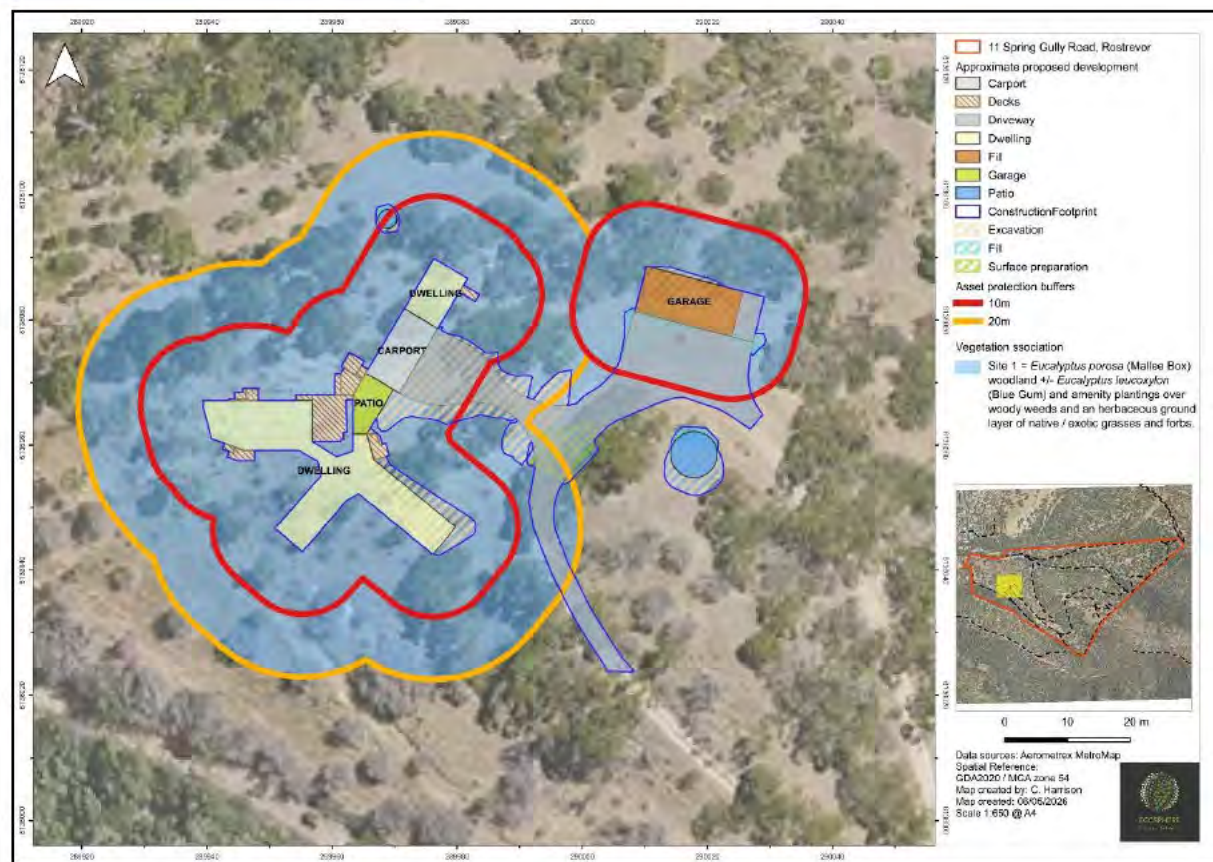
Applicant:	[REDACTED]		
Key contact:	[REDACTED]		
Landowner:	[REDACTED]		
Site address:	11 SPRING GULLY RD ROSTREVOR SA 5073		
Local Government Area:	Adelaide Hills Council	Hundred:	Adelaide
Title ID:	CT6130/613	Parcel ID:	D79308 A21

Table 2. Summary of proposed clearance.

Purpose of clearance	Clearance required for proposed new dwelling including ancillary infrastructure and re-shaping of existing access track to accommodate CFS vehicle movements.
Native Vegetation Regulation	Regulation 12(33) – New dwelling or building. Regulation 8(1) – Vegetation within 10 metres of existing building. Regulation 9(1)(17) – Fire prevention and control.
Description of the vegetation under application	<i>Eucalyptus porosa</i> (Mallee Box) woodland +/- <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> (Blue Gum) and amenity plantings over woody weeds and an herbaceous ground layer of native / exotic grasses and forbs.
Total proposed clearance - area (ha) and number of trees	Direct clearance of 0.17 ha within construction footprint. Possible cumulative clearance of 0.65 ha in total when including asset protection buffers.
Level of clearance	Level 4 for possible cumulative clearance. (Level 3 for construction footprint)

Overlay (Planning and Design Code)

Native Vegetation Overlay and State Significant Native Vegetation Overlay.



Vegetation association (i.e., Site) mapped within the Project area.

Mitigation hierarchy

- The proposed dwelling is already serviced by an existing access track and passing bays required by CFS have been located in areas which avoid the clearance of native vegetation.
- The location of the proposed dwelling occurs in an area of historical disturbance and clearance, with plantings of *Eucalyptus camaldulensis* (River Red Gum) and non local native species *Corymbia maculata* (Spotted Gum) forming a co-dominant canopy above woody weeds and an herbaceous ground layer dominated by exotics.
- The house design has been micro-sited to reduce tree removal, with planted Spotted Gum and River Red Gum largely falling within the construction footprint of the dwelling.
- Based on advice received from the CFS, the proponents plan to achieve a 30 % total tree canopy within the 20 m asset protection buffer of the dwelling by the removal of the planted Spotted Gum and pruning of overhang or close limbs, limiting the clearance of native vegetation necessary for fire management. The sparse native understorey should not require any significant clearance as part of fire management.
- Larger remnant trees providing hollows occur outside of the clearance footprint and beyond the asset protection buffers of the proposed dwelling and ancillary infrastructure.

	• An originally planned on-site septic system has been removed to mitigate the impact on native vegetation, with the proposed dwelling to be connected to the SA Water sewer point instead. • No rehabilitation or restoration works are planned. The Project area falls within the Urban Tree Canopy Overlay and will be required to meet associated requirements. It is encouraged that future amenity plantings are comprised of flora species locally indigenous and of provenance to the area. The proponents are already undertaking substantial weed control with follow-up treatments planned to counter regrowth and continued recruitment.
SEB Offset proposal	The SEB will be met through payment into the NV fund. Total payment for the direct clearance of vegetation associated with the construction footprint is \$7,178.37.

2 Purpose of Clearance

2.1 Description

Ecosphere Ecological Solutions (Ecosphere) was engaged by Heynan Planning on behalf of their clients Dave Barnes and Amy Barnes to undertake a native vegetation assessment for a proposed new dwelling, ancillary infrastructure, and re-shaping of an existing access track to accommodate CFS vehicle movements. The site of the proposed new dwelling is located within the property of 11 Spring Gully Road, Rostrevor, South Australia (SA), approximately 10 km east of the Adelaide CBD within the foothills of the Mount Lofty Ranges (Figure 1 and Figure 2).

2.2 Background

2.2.1 Interim Biogeographic Regionalisation for Australia (IBRA)

The Interim Biogeographic Regionalisation for Australia (IBRA) identifies geographically distinct Bioregions based on common climate, geology, landform, native vegetation, and species information. These Bioregions are further refined into IBRA Subregions and IBRA Environmental Associations.

The Project area (i.e., the total area of the project including vegetation clearance required) lies within the Flinders Lofty Block IBRA Bioregion, the Mount Lofty Ranges IBRA Subregion, and the Mt Terrible IBRA Environmental Association. The Mount Lofty Ranges IBRA Subregion has 15 % of its area composed of remnant native vegetation, of which 27 % is formally protected. The Mt Terrible IBRA Environmental Association has 41 % of its area composed of remnant native vegetation, of which 41 % is formally protected.

2.2.2 National Vegetation Information System (NVIS)

The National Vegetation Information System (NVIS) represents the State Government's key extant native floristic vegetation mapping layer for SA and provides information on the extent and distribution of vegetation types in the state.

Native vegetation associations mapped within and immediately adjacent the Project area as recorded in the Native Vegetation Floristic Areas - NVIS – Statewide dataset (NatureMaps 2026) are:

- +/- *Themeda triandra*, +/- *Danthonia* sp., +/- *Lomandra* sp., +/- *Poa* sp., +/- *Austrostipa* sp. mid closed tussock grassland.
- *Eucalyptus porosa*, *Eucalyptus leucoxydon* ssp., *Eucalyptus camaldulensis* var. *camaldulensis* mid woodland over *Olea europaea* ssp. *europaea*, *Acacia pycnantha* over *Acacia paradoxa*, *Dodonaea viscosa* ssp. *spatulata* tall shrubs.

2.2.3 Rail- / Road-side Significant Site Database

No rail- or road-side significant sites occur within the vicinity of the Project area (NatureMaps 2026).

2.2.4 Climate

The Mount Lofty Ranges IBRA Subregion has a mostly temperate climate with cool wet winters and hot dry summers. Mean annual rainfall from 1976 – 2005, as accessed via NatureMaps (2026), is 693 mm at the Project area.

2.3 General Location

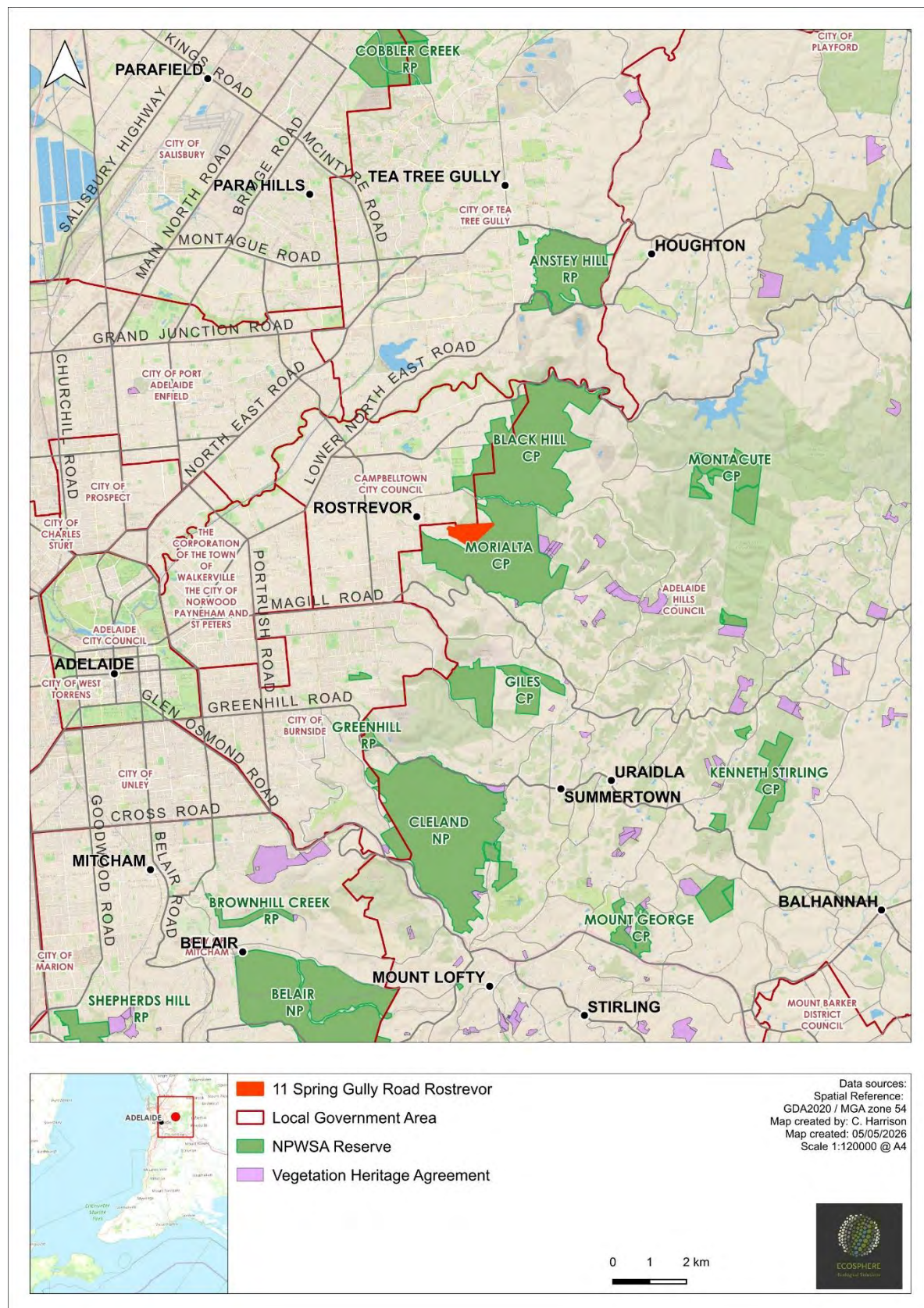


Figure 1. Regional location of the Project area.

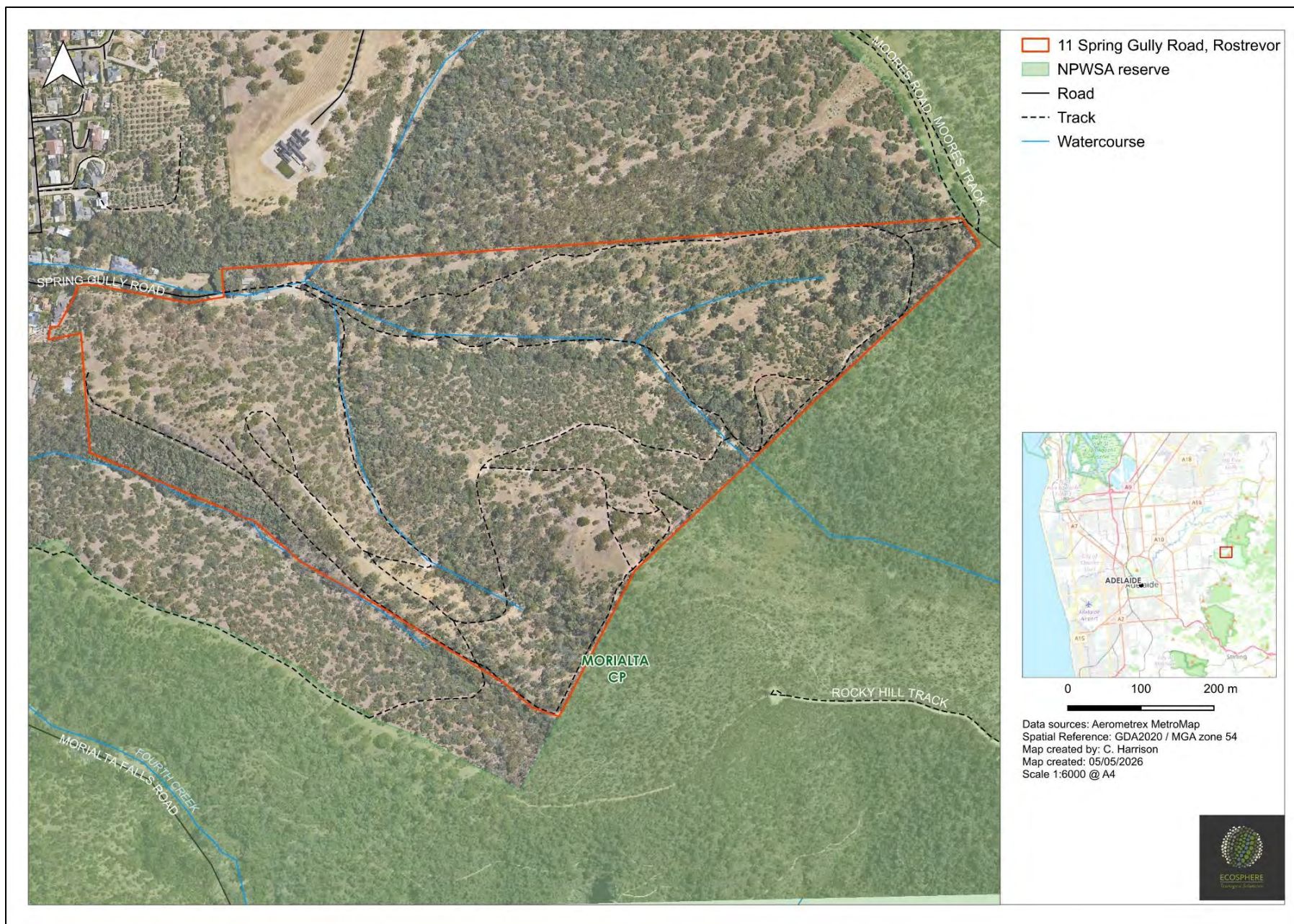


Figure 2. Property boundary of the Project area.

2.4 Details of the Proposal

A new dwelling is proposed to be constructed within the property of 11 Spring Gully Road, Rostrevor. The development consists of a single dwelling with an adjoining carport and associated ancillary infrastructure of a garage, two water tanks, and driveway (Figure 3, Figure 4, and Figure 5). The site is already serviced by an existing access road but requires construction of passing bays to meet CFS guidelines. The placement of these passing bays was assessed during a preliminary visit by Ecosphere to the property on the 10th of March 2026 and were micro-sited at the time to avoid clearance of native vegetation.

2.5 Approvals Required or Obtained

Provide details of the approvals or applications under the following legislation where relevant:

- *Native Vegetation Act 1991* (NV Act) (Clearance approval is subject of the current proposal)
- *Planning, Development and Infrastructure Act 2016* (PDI Act) (Approval required)
- *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act) (Desktop assessment and field survey undertaken to determine if Matters of National Environmental Significance (MNES) occur within the Project area, detailed below)
- *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972* (NP&W Act) (Desktop assessment and field survey undertaken to determine if state level threatened flora and fauna occur within the Project area, detailed below)
- *Landscape South Australia Act 2019* (Desktop assessment and field survey undertaken to determine if weeds or exotic fauna of concern occur within the Project area, detailed below where applicable)

2.6 Native Vegetation Regulation

The Native Vegetation Regulation under which the proposed clearance is suggested to be assessed is Regulation 12(33) – New dwelling or building:

- To allow clearance of vegetation for a new dwelling or building approved under the *Development Act 1993* (now superseded by the PDI Act). This also includes clearance for associated structures (that have development approval).
- The new dwelling / building must be situated in a location that avoids and minimises the loss of native vegetation. It should be able to be demonstrated that any alternatives have been considered. Depending on how large the allotment, consideration of all areas for the dwelling / building should occur, including those areas that involve no vegetation clearance situated on a different part of the block or where the vegetation is shown to be less significant (or more degraded) than the vegetation proposed to be cleared.

Proponent must comply with the following additional requirements:

- Clearance for a new building, dwelling or ancillary development provided that any relevant consent has been provided under the *Development Act 1993* (now superseded by the PDI Act).

Vegetation clearance which may subsequently be allowed under Regulation 8(1) – Vegetation within 10 metres of existing building and Regulation 9(1)(17) – Fire prevention and control is also considered as part of the risk assessment (Figure 6).

2.7 Development Application Information

Under the PDI Act 11 Spring Gully Road, Rostrevor, SA 5073 is zoned as Hills Face and Hills Neighbourhood and falls within the following overlays:

- Affordable Housing
- Environment and Food Production Area
- Hazards (Bushfire - High Risk)
- Hazards (Bushfire - Urban Interface)
- Hazards (Flooding - Evidence Required)

- 
- Native Vegetation
 - Prescribed Wells Area
 - Regulated and Significant Tree
 - State Significant Native Vegetation
 - Stormwater Management
 - Urban Tree Canopy
 - Water Resources

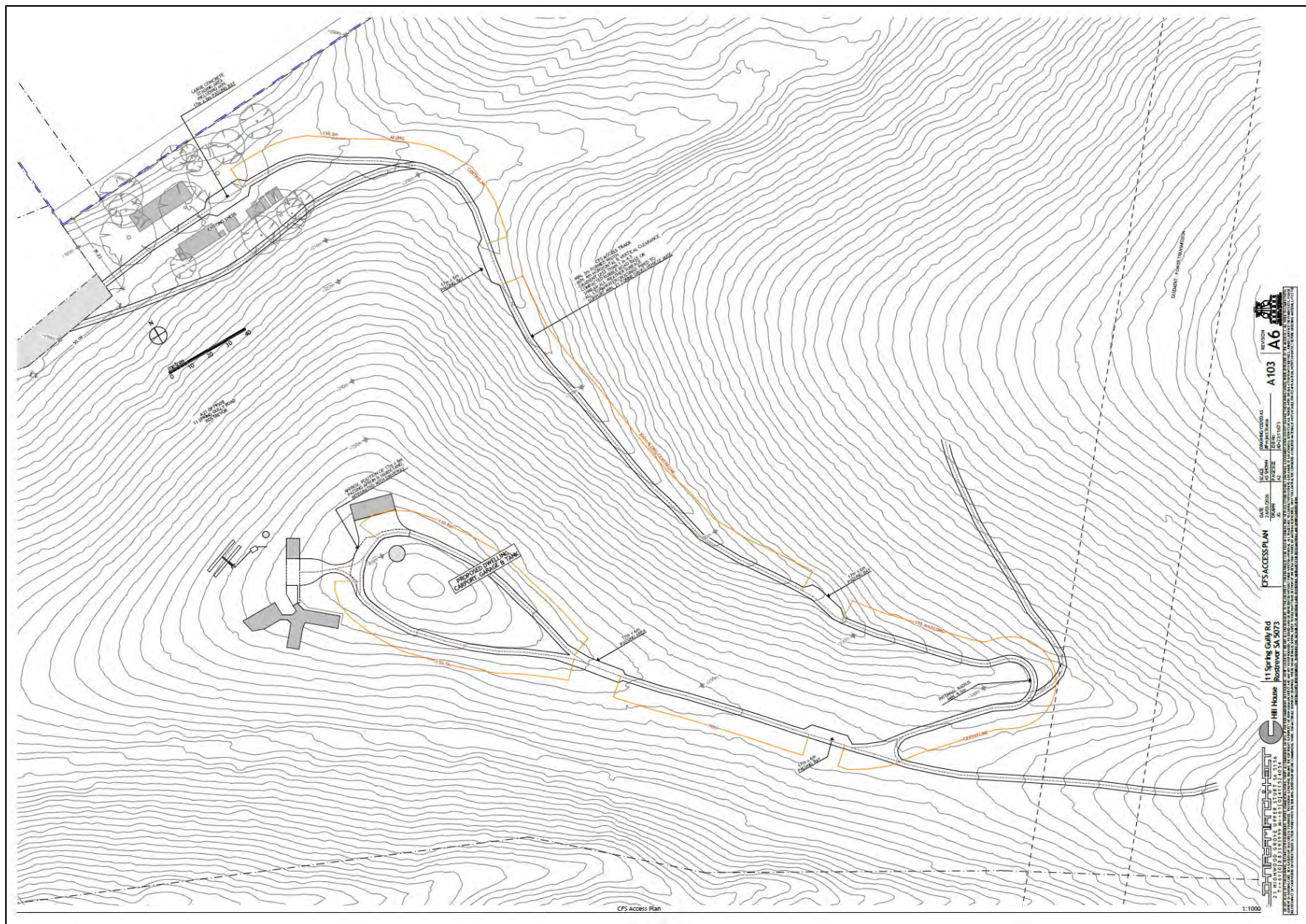


Figure 3. Proposed layout of the development including passing bays required along existing access track.

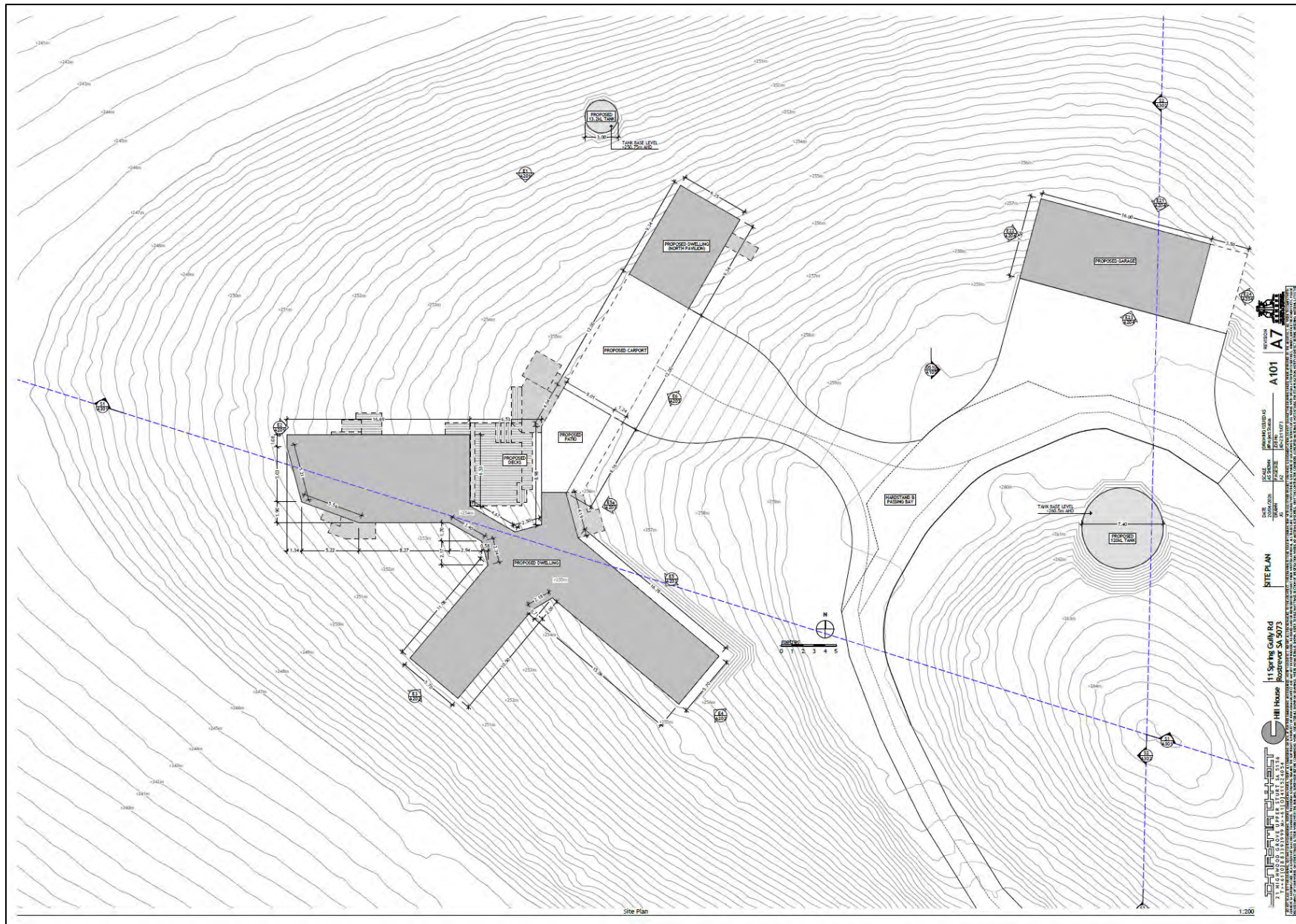


Figure 4. Proposed layout of the development.

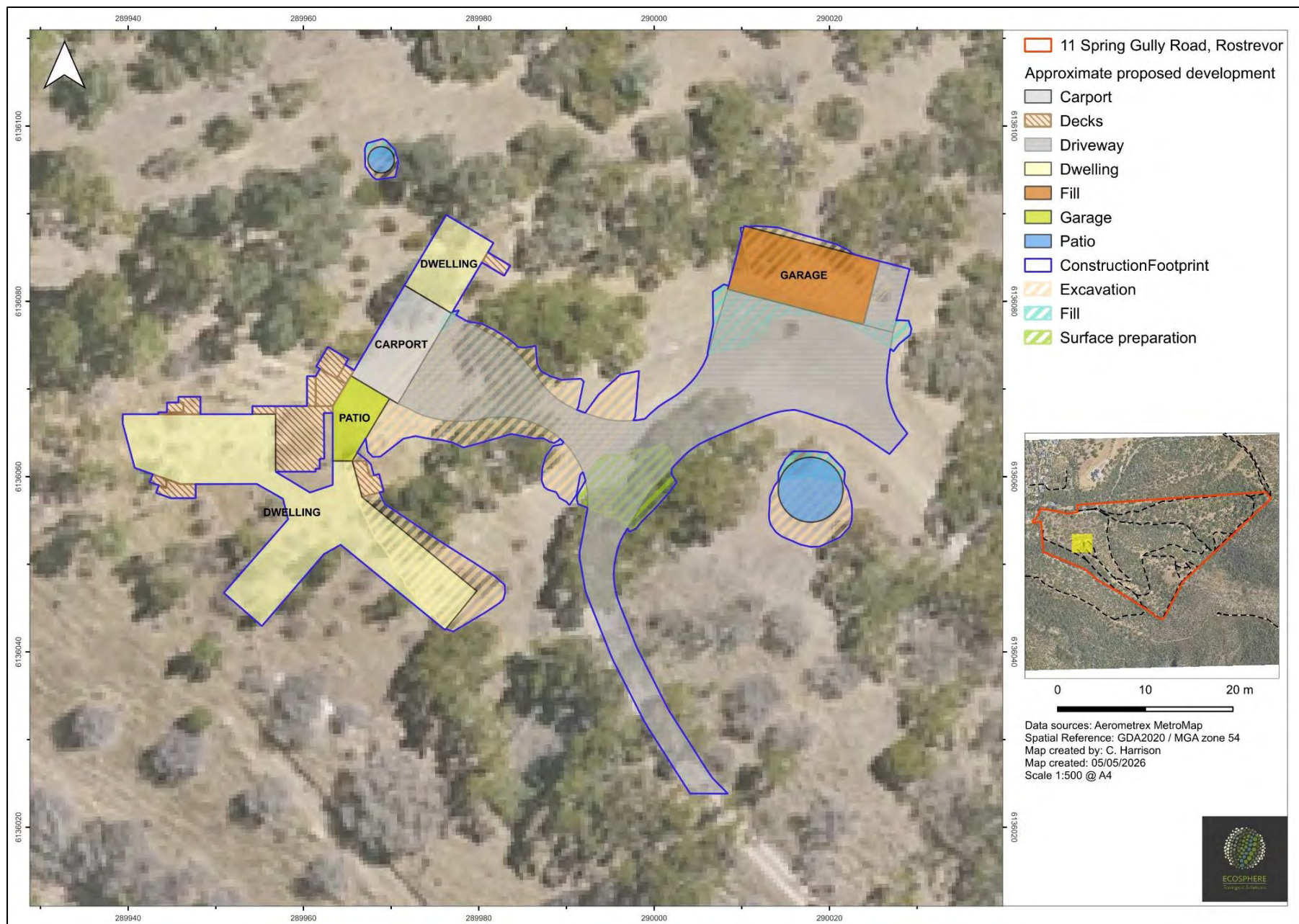


Figure 5. Proposed dwelling and ancillary infrastructure including clearance required for excavation, fill, and surface preparations.

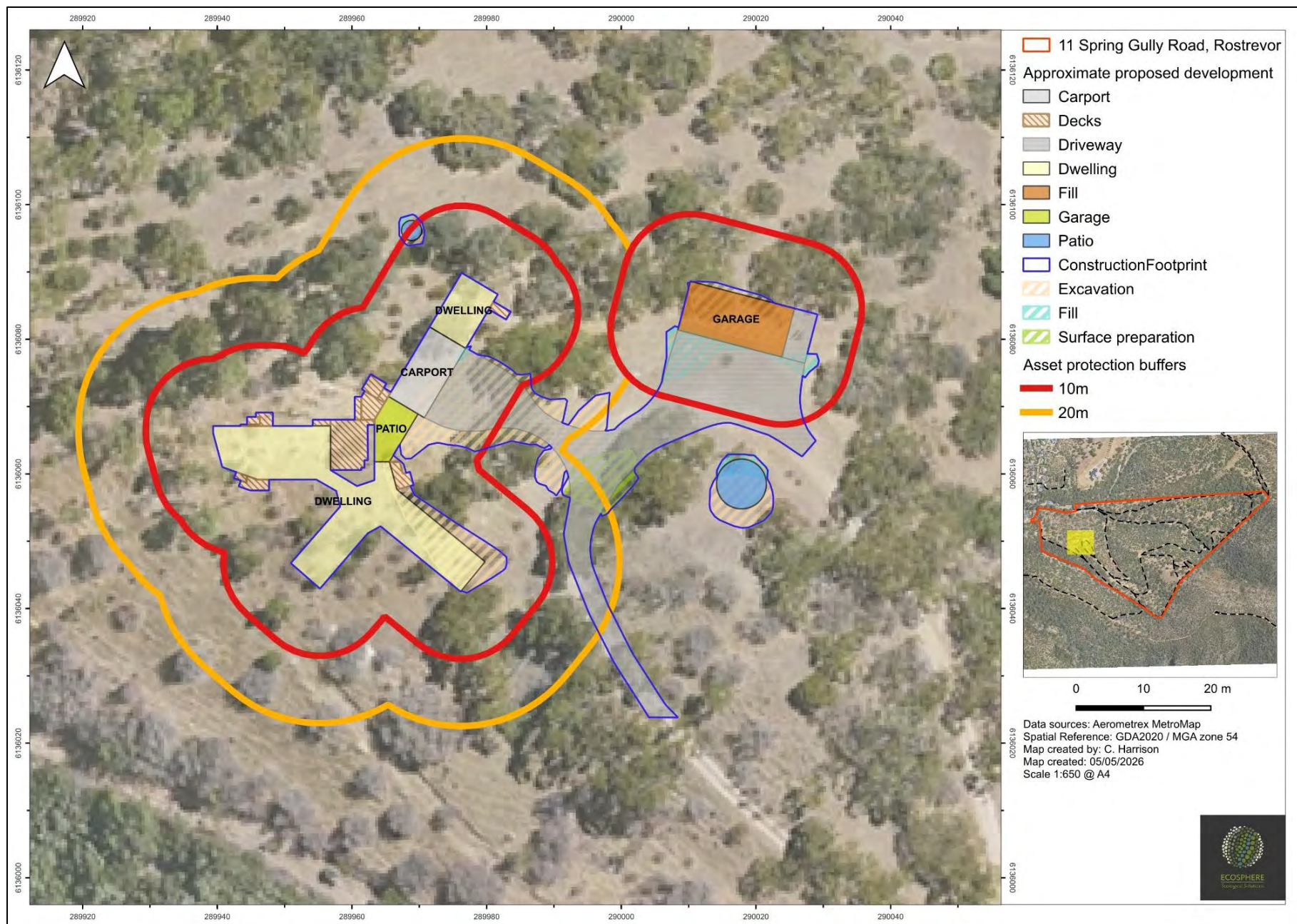


Figure 6. Asset protection zones subsequently allowed under Regulation 8(1) and Regulation 9(1)(17).

3 Methods

3.1 Desktop Assessment

A desktop assessment was used to search for historical records of threatened communities, threatened flora, and threatened or migratory fauna that are known to, or possibly occur, within 5 km of the Project area.

3.1.1 Protected Matters Search Tool (PMST)

A Protected Matters Search Tool (PMST) report was generated on the 11th of March 2026 to identify MNES under the EPBC Act relevant to the Project area (DCCEEW 2026). The PMST is maintained by the Department of Climate Change, Energy the Environment and Water (DCCEEW) and was used to identify flora and fauna or ecological communities and wetlands of national environmental significance that may occur or are likely to have suitable habitat within 5 km of the Project area. Results were further refined by considering only those flora and fauna which the PMST considered as having habitat known to occur within the area of interest as per the Bushland Assessment Method (BAM) (NVC 2024). The results returned by the PMST are based on a modelled distribution of each community and each flora and fauna species (or subspecies) and thus require additional information to clarify their possible presence in the Project area.

3.1.2 Biological Database of South Australia (BDBSA)

Records for threatened flora and fauna and migratory fauna listed under the EPBC Act or NP&W Act were assessed using the Biological Database of South Australia (BDBSA) Supertable (DEW 2026), accessed via the general query tool on NatureMaps (NatureMaps 2026). The BDBSA is comprised of an integrated collection of corporate databases which meet the Department for Environment and Water (DEW) standards for data quality, integrity, and maintenance. In addition to DEW biological data the BDBSA also includes data from partner organisations (BirdLife Australia, Birds SA, Australasian Wader Study Group, SA Museum, and other State Government Agencies). This data is included under agreement with the partner organisation for ease of distribution, but they remain owners of the data and should be contacted directly for further information. The dataset was obtained on the 11th of March 2026 and was used to identify records of conservation significant flora and fauna (i.e., threatened and / or migratory) that have been recorded within 5 km of the Project area, have a spatial reliability of < 1 km, and were recorded during or after 1995, as per the BAM (NVC 2024).

3.2 Assessment of the Likelihood of Occurrence

A likelihood of occurrence assessment for conservation significant flora and fauna highlighted by the PMST report and the BDBSA search as occurring within 5 km of the Project area was conducted. This assessment was used to filter the outputs of the PMST report and BDBSA search results to derive a subset of conservation significant flora and fauna with potential to occur in the Project area. The assessment was updated with habitat suitability information obtained during the field survey.

A likelihood of occurrence rating (Highly Likely, Likely, Possible, and Unlikely) was assigned to each of the conservation significant flora and fauna identified in the desktop PMST report and BDBSA search based on the combination of records existing within 5 km of the Project area and knowledge of suitable habitat occurring in the Project area (Table 3). Conservation significant flora and fauna observed during the field survey(s) were given a rating of Known.

Table 3. Criteria for the likelihood of occurrence of conservation significant flora and fauna within the Project area based on BDBSA records¹ and the field survey(s). Criteria also apply for subspecies.

Likelihood	Criteria
Highly Likely / Known	Recorded in the last 10 years, the species does not have highly specific niche requirements, the habitat is largely intact and falls within the known species distribution. The species was recorded as part of field surveys.
Likely	Recorded within the previous 20 years, the area falls within the known distribution of the species and the area provides species habitat which is largely intact.
Possible	Recorded within the previous 20 years, the area falls inside the known distribution of the species, but the area does not provide species habitat which is largely intact. Recorded within 20 - 40 years, survey effort is considered adequate, habitat is present and intact, and species of similar habitat needs have been recorded in the area.
Unlikely	Recorded within 20 - 40 years; however, suitable habitat does not occur, and species of similar habitat requirements have not been recorded in the area. No records within the previous 40 years despite suitable habitat being known to occur in the area. No records despite adequate survey effort.

¹ The final likelihood of occurrence of species within the Project area was modified based on local knowledge and information obtained during the field survey(s).

3.3 Desktop Study Limitations

The content of the desktop study was derived from existing datasets and references from a range of sources. Flora and fauna records were sourced from the PMST report and the BDBSA search via NatureMaps. The BDBSA only includes verified flora and fauna records submitted to DEW or partner organisations. It is recognised that drawing conclusions can be unreliable within areas that have been underrepresented in terms of biological studies. It is possible, therefore, that conservation significant flora and fauna occur within the Project area that were not reflected by database records. As such, conservation significant flora and fauna highlighted by the PMST report but without BDBSA records within the 5 km buffer of the Project area may still be classified as possible, likely, or highly likely to occur within the Project area based on suitable habitat alone.

3.4 Field Survey

A preliminary visit by Ecosphere to the property was undertaken on the 10th of March 2026 and the location of new passing bays along the existing access track were micro-sited at the time to avoid clearance of native vegetation. The field survey of the remaining Project area was undertaken by Ecosphere on the 2nd of April 2026.

3.4.1 Vegetation Survey

The vegetation survey was performed in accordance with the BAM (NVC 2024). The BAM was designed for assessing vegetation that is located within the agricultural region of SA in addition to the Port Augusta City Council and the Flinders Ranges Council. The BAM uses biodiversity surrogates or indicators to measure biodiversity value against benchmark communities. Each area to be assessed is termed an application area (i.e., Block), within which different vegetation associations (i.e., Sites) are identified. Sites are identified based on both flora composition and levels of degradation. For the BAM, three components of the biodiversity value of the Site are measured and scored (Vegetation Condition, Landscape Context, and Conservation Significance). These three component scores are combined to provide a Unit Biodiversity Score (UBS) for a hectare (ha) and then multiplied by the size in ha of the Site to provide a Total Biodiversity Score for the Site. Multiple Sites within a Block are totalled to reach the final overall score.

4 Assessment Outcomes

4.1 Vegetation Assessment

The Project area is located within the lower foothills of the central Mount Lofty Ranges, approximately 10 km east of the Adelaide CBD (Figure 1). The Project area lies within the Mt Terrible IBRA Environmental Association which has 41 % of its area composed of remnant native vegetation. Broadly, soil within the Project area consists of gradational loam on rock (NatureMaps 2026).

The Project area is located on a ridge line, with steep surrounding topography and ephemeral watercourses occurring either side within the adjacent gullies (Figure 2). Based on historical aerial imagery, most overstorey vegetation within and immediately surrounding the Project area was cleared historically (Figure 7). Substantial plantings appear to have since occurred in the late 1990's to early 2000's (Figure 8).

Based on the field survey, vegetation within the Project area consisted of a natural canopy of *Eucalyptus porosa* (Mallee Box) +/- *Eucalyptus leucoxylon* (Blue Gum) intermixed with plantings of *Eucalyptus camaldulensis* (River Red Gum) and exotic *Corymbia maculata* (Spotted Gum) over an exotic shrub layer dominated by *Olea europaea* (Olive). The herbaceous ground layer was dominated by exotic forbs and grasses but native grasses of *Austrostipa* spp. (Spear-grass) and *Rytidosperma* spp. (Wallaby-grass) were also relatively common. Native forbs were of limited occurrence but included the common species of *Oxalis perennans* (Native Sorrel), *Gonocarpus tetragynus* (Small-leaf Raspwort), *Dichondra repens* (Kidney Weed), and a single individual of *Calostemma purpureum* (Pink Garland-lily) at the time of the field survey. The proponents have already undertaken substantial control of woody weeds within the Project area and surrounding property, with follow-up treatments planned to counter regrowth and continued recruitment.

The Project area occurs within a relatively heavily vegetated location of the Adelaide Hills with seven National Parks and Wildlife South Australia (NPWSA) reserves and 16 areas of heritage agreement occurring within 5 km of the Project area. In particular, the property of 11 Spring Gully Road occurs adjacent Morialta Conservation Park (CP), with the Project area itself approximately 300 m north of Morialta CP at its closest point. One SEB area occurs within 5 km of the Project area but is unrelated to the proposed clearance.

4.2 Vegetation Associations

One vegetation association (i.e., Site) which contained native vegetation as applicable under the NV Act was recorded within the Project area (Table 4 and Figure 9).

Table 4. Sites (i.e., vegetation associations) recorded within the Project area. Total area (ha) refers to the total area of the association falling within the combined construction footprint and 10 / 20 m Asset Protection Zones of the proposed building and dwelling. Footprint area (ha) refers to the area of the association falling within the construction footprint alone.

Site	Description	Total area (ha)	Footprint area (ha)
1	<i>Eucalyptus porosa</i> (Mallee Box) woodland +/- <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> (Blue Gum) and amenity plantings over woody weeds and an herbaceous ground layer of native / exotic grasses and forbs.	0.65	0.17
Total		0.65	0.17



Figure 7. Historical aerial imagery from 1979 showing Project area (arrow) and lack of overstorey vegetation.



Figure 8. Historical aerial imagery from 2000 showing Project area (arrow) and recent plantings as evidenced by the light blue colouration of plant guards.

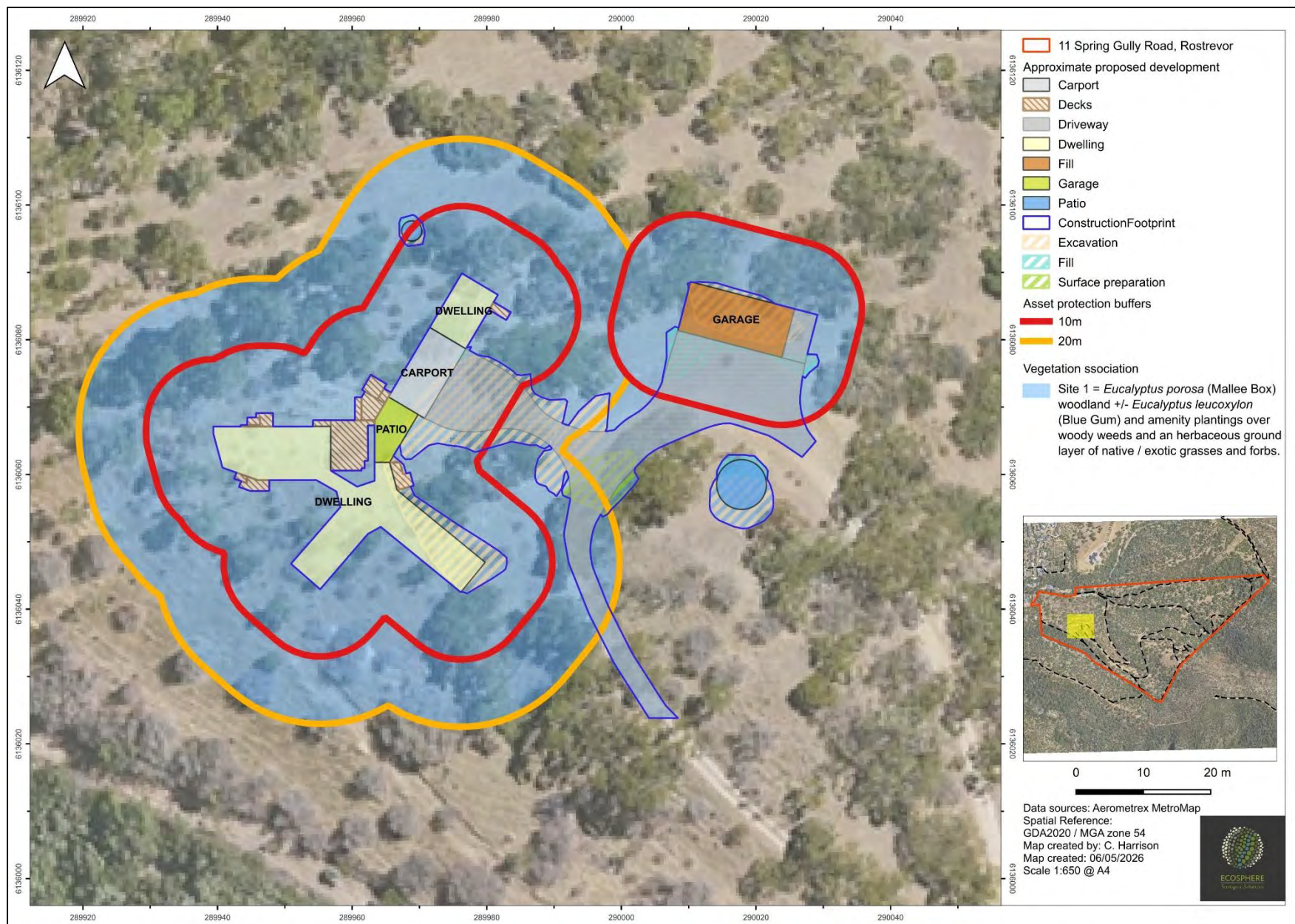
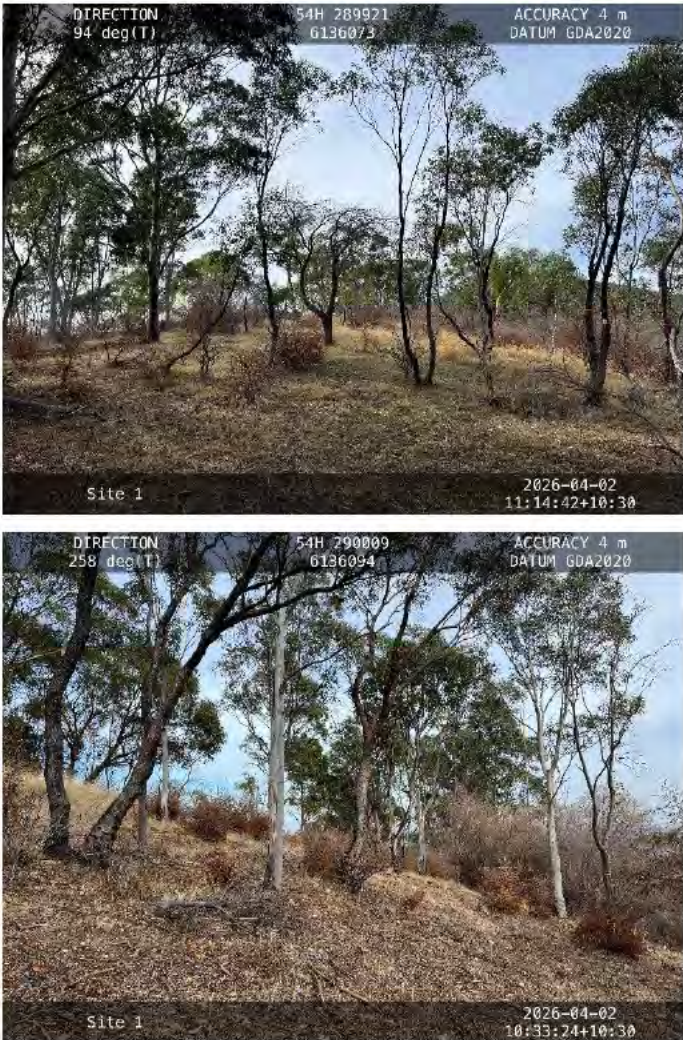


Figure 9. Vegetation association (i.e., Site) mapped within the Project area.

Site 1	<i>Eucalyptus porosa</i> (Mallee Box) woodland +/- <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> (Blue Gum) and amenity plantings over woody weeds and an herbaceous ground layer of native / exotic grasses and forbs.
	
General description	Site 1 consisted of <i>Eucalyptus porosa</i> (Mallee Box) woodland over an herbaceous ground layer. <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> (Blue Gum) was also present and in particular became the co-dominant to dominant tree east of the Project area. The site of the proposed dwelling also contained established plantings of <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> (River Red Gum) and exotic <i>Corymbia maculata</i> (Spotted Gum) as part of the canopy. Larger, remnant trees were mostly absent within this area, which largely consisted of younger individuals which have recolonised the previously cleared area more recently. No trees with hollows suitable for wildlife were observed within the clearance footprint or associated asset protection buffers. The shrub layer was entirely dominated by exotic woody weeds, particularly <i>Olea europaea</i> (Olive). The herbaceous ground layer was dominated by exotic forbs, such as <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> (Saffron Thistle) and <i>Trifolium angustifolium</i> (Narrow-leaf Clover), and exotic grasses such as <i>Avena barbata</i> (Bearded Oat) and <i>Bromus diandrus</i> (Great Brome). Native grasses of <i>Austrostipa</i> spp. (Spear-grass) and <i>Rytidosperma</i> spp. (Wallaby-grass) were relatively common as well but their abundance is likely to be significantly impeded by competition from weeds. Native forbs were of limited occurrence but included the common species of <i>Oxalis perennans</i> (Native Sorrel), <i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i> (Small-leaf Raspwort), <i>Dichondra repens</i> (Kidney Weed), and a single individual of <i>Calostemma purpureum</i> (Pink Garland-lily) at the time of the field survey.

EPBC and NP&W considerations	No threatened communities were recorded during the field survey. No threatened flora were recorded during the field survey. The vegetation association potentially provides habitat for the following threatened fauna: • Eastern Shrikeit (Falcunculus frontatus frontatus, NP&W: R) Possible • Elegant Parrot (Neophema elegans elegans, NP&W: R) Possible • Scarlet Robin (Petroica boodang boodang, NP&W: R) Possible • Yellow-footed Antechinus (Antechinus flavipes, NP&W: V) Possible • Common Brushtail Possum (Trichosurus vulpecula, NP&W: R) Highly Likely
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4.3 Assessment of Threatened Communities, Flora, and Fauna

4.3.1 EPBC PMST Search Summary

A total of 38 listed threatened flora and fauna and 12 migratory fauna were identified by the EPBC Act PMST report as potentially occurring or having suitable habitat potentially occurring within 5 km of the Project area (Table 5). However, of these, 12 were considered as known to occur or known to have habitat within the search area as per the PMST report. One of these was migratory. The ecological MNES protected under the EPBC Act relevant to this report are discussed in detail below.

Table 5. PMST report MNES results summary.

Search area (5 km buffer)	Matters of National Environmental Significance	Identified in search area
	World Heritage Properties	0
	National Heritage Places	0
	Wetlands of International Importance (RAMSAR)	0
	Great Barrier Reef Marine Park	0
	Commonwealth Marine Area	0
	Listed Threatened Ecological Communities	2
	Listed Threatened Species / Subspecies	38
	Listed Migratory Species / Subspecies	12
	Other Matters Protected by the EPBC	
	Commonwealth Lands	2
	Commonwealth Heritage Places	0
	Listed Marine Species / Subspecies	21
	Whales and Other Cetaceans	0
	Critical Habitats	0
	Commonwealth Reserves Terrestrial	0
	Australian Marine Parks	0
	Habitat Critical to the Survival of Marine Turtles	0
	Extra Information	
	State and Territory Reserves	23
	Regional Forest Agreements	0
	Nationally Important Wetlands	0
	EPBC Act Referrals	3
	Key Ecological Features	0
	Biologically Important Areas	0
	Bioregional Assessments	0
	Geological and Bioregional Assessments	0

4.3.2 Threatened Ecological Communities (TEC)

Ecological communities at risk of extinction may be listed as Threatened Ecological Communities (TEC) under the EPBC Act. The PMST report indicated two TEC listed under the EPBC Act occurred or potentially occurred within a 5 km buffer of the Project area:

- Peppermint Box (*Eucalyptus odorata*) Grassy Woodland of South Australia (EPBC: CR)
- Grey Box (*Eucalyptus microcarpa*) Grassy Woodlands and Derived Native Grasslands of South-eastern Australia (EPBC: EN)

No vegetation matching any TEC description listed under the EPBC Act or communities considered threatened at the state level were observed during the field survey.

4.3.3 Nationally Threatened Flora

Six flora species / subspecies listed as threatened under the EPBC Act were identified in the PMST report as occurring or having suitable habitat occurring within 5 km of the Project area (Table 6). Two of these had records of occurrence within 5 km of the Project area as returned via the NatureMaps BDBSA search, but all EPBC listed flora were considered as unlikely to occur within the Project area due to the lack of suitable habitat and / or the degradation of the current habitat from past and present disturbances (Table 6 and Figure 10).

4.3.4 State Threatened Flora

Forty-four flora species / subspecies of state conservation significance under the NP&W Act but not national significance under the EPBC Act had historical records of occurrence from the NatureMaps BDBSA search within 5 km of the Project area (Table 6 and Figure 10). Of these, five species of state rare grass were considered to possibly occur within the Project area:

- *Austrostipa breviglumis* (Cane Spear-grass, NP&W: R) **Possible**
- *Austrostipa densiflora* (Fox-tail Spear-grass, NP&W: R) **Possible**
- *Austrostipa multispiculis* (Many-flowered Spear-grass, NP&W: R) **Possible**
- *Bothriochloa macra* (Red-leg Grass, NP&W: R) **Possible**
- *Poa umbricola* (Shade Tussock-grass, NP&W: R) **Possible**

None of these threatened species were observed during the field survey but the timing of the field assessment was not ideal for detecting and identifying native grasses due to the absence of mature fruiting material which had already dispersed.

Table 6. Threatened flora listed under the EPBC Act and NP&W Act identified within 5 km of the Project area via the PMST (Source 1), BDBSA (Source 2), or observed during the field survey. Likelihood of occurrence refers to presence within the Project area.

Scientific name	Common name	EPBC Act	NP&W Act	Data source	Date of last record	Known habitat preference(s)	Likelihood of occurrence
<i>Acacia barattensis</i>	Baratta Wattle	-	R	2	30/07/2020	Endemic to South Australia and restricted to a small area on the eastern side of Flinders Ranges. Typically found in rocky creek lines. Species is not native to the area.	Unlikely
<i>Acacia gunnii</i>	Ploughshare Wattle	-	R	2	27/11/2018	Small low shrub of rocky hillsides and outcrops in open stringybark forest. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Acacia iteaphylla</i>	Flinders Ranges Wattle	-	R	2	5/11/2025	Species is not native to the area. Nearby records are of planted or naturalised individuals.	Unlikely
<i>Acacia pendula</i>	Weeping Myall	-	V	2	27/08/2018	Species is not native to the area. Nearby records are of planted or naturalised individuals.	Unlikely
<i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>	Annual Fern	-	R	2	21/09/2013	An uncommon annual fern growing among grasses on damp banks and within rocky crevices. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Anthocercis angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Ray-flower	-	R	2	18/05/2023	Endemic to South Australia. Tall shrub of steep rocky slopes growing on clay-loam soils. Recruitment linked to episodic fire. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Austrostipa breviglumis</i>	Cane Spear-grass	-	R	2	20/12/2005	Tall perennial grass of hills and ridges on sandy loam soils.	Possible
<i>Austrostipa densiflora</i>	Fox-tail Spear-grass	-	R	2	27/09/2021	Preference for sandy soils but also found on more fertile soils in rocky locations. Occurrence likely under-reported.	Possible
<i>Austrostipa gibbosa</i>	Swollen Spear-grass	-	R	2	11/11/2024	Grows on rich loamy soils of creeks and seasonally wet areas in woodland and grassland. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Austrostipa multispiculis</i>	Many-flowered Spear-grass	-	R	2	31/10/2023	Endemic to South Australia. Grows on limestone loams and sandy loams in eucalypt woodland, creek lines, and grassland.	Possible
<i>Austrostipa tenuifolia</i>	-	-	R	2	30/05/2000	Native grass of grasslands and grassy woodlands associated with <i>Callitris</i> or <i>Allocasuarina</i> growing on sandy soils. Lack of suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Blechnum nudum</i>	Fishbone Water-fern	-	R	2	17/11/2021	Swamps, creeks, stream banks, and other wet areas of valleys. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i>	Red-leg Grass	-	R	2	14/12/2023	Grasslands and grassy woodlands. Can survive in disturbed sites such as along roadsides. Occurrences concentrated on the foothills and eastward slopes of the Mount Lofty Ranges.	Possible

Scientific name	Common name	EPBC Act	NP&W Act	Data source	Date of last record	Known habitat preference(s)	Likelihood of occurrence
<i>Caladenia leptochila</i> ssp. <i>leptochila</i>	Narrow-lip Spider-orchid	-	R	2	18/11/2025	Ridges and slopes of shrubby forest and scrubland in freely draining clay / gravelly soils. Flowering enhanced by fires. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Caladenia pusilla</i>	Pigmy Caladenia	-	R	2	01/10/2004	Coastal heath and heathy forest growing on pebbly or sandy soils. Scattered records. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Caladenia reticulata</i>	Veined Spider-orchid	-	R	2	14/04/2004	Endemic to South Australia. Orchid of rocky or gravelly soils and grows on acidic soils. Appears restricted to higher rainfall areas. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Correa glabra</i> var. <i>leuoclada</i>	Rock Correa	-	R	2	05/11/2025	Damp rocky gorges growing along watercourses. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Cullen parvum</i>	Small Scurf-pea	-	V	2	05/07/2023	Prostrate perennial herb of heavy soils in grasslands and grassy woodland or open forest vegetation dominated by <i>Eucalyptus</i> species. Remaining populations highly localised in the Mount Lofty Ranges. No records near Project area and all records within 5 km consist of planted individuals.	Unlikely
<i>Dianella longifolia</i> var. <i>grandis</i>	Pale Flax-lily	-	R	2	5/07/2023	A rhizomatous herb of grasslands and grassy woodlands. Not observed during field survey.	Unlikely
<i>Echinopogon ovatus</i>	Rough-beard Grass	-	R	2	07/05/2013	Moist areas of forest and open woodlands and along creek lines. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Eryngium ovinum</i>	Blue Devil	-	V	2	07/12/2021	Short-lived perennial of open woodland growing on damp clay and sandy soils. No records near Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Eucalyptus dalrympleana</i> ssp. <i>dalrympleana</i>	Candlebark Gum	-	R	2	04/05/2021	Mostly restricted to the Onkaparinga River catchment growing in wet areas on well-drained soils. Often associated with <i>Eucalyptus obliqua</i> . Occurs east of the Project area in the upper ranges.	Unlikely
<i>Eucalyptus fasciculosa</i>	Pink Gum	-	R	2	18/11/2025	Typically grows on well-drained sandy soils as part of <i>Eucalyptus</i> woodland. Large number of records surrounding the Project area and relatively common in this part of the species range. Not observed during field survey.	Unlikely
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> ssp. <i>viminalis</i>	Manna Gum	-	R	2	22/01/2026	Restricted to higher parts of the Mount Lofty Ranges where it grows as part of open forest and woodland on well-drained soils of slopes and valleys.	Unlikely
<i>Euphrasia collina</i> ssp. <i>osbornii</i>	Osborn's Eyebright	EN	E	1	None	Endemic subspecies to South Australia. Short-lived perennial semi-parasitic herb. Populations are transient with germination profuse after disturbances which create open environments (e.g., fire).	Unlikely

Scientific name	Common name	EPBC Act	NP&W Act	Data source	Date of last record	Known habitat preference(s)	Likelihood of occurrence
						Observed growing in mallee scrubland, sclerophyll forest and woodland, coastal cliffs, and swampland. Seedbanks likely last decades. No recent records.	
<i>Gastrodia sesamoides</i>	Potato Orchid	-	R	2	5/11/2024	Annual orchid of <i>Eucalyptus</i> woodland / forest and riparian areas in high rainfall areas. Favours shaded well-forested locations.	Unlikely
<i>Glycine latrobeana</i>	Clover Glycine	VU	V	1, 2	13/11/2025	Small perennial herbaceous legume. Widespread across south-eastern Australia where it occurs as scattered populations within native grasslands, dry sclerophyll forests, woodlands and low open woodlands with a grassy understorey. Population sizes likely fluctuate with fire events. Detectability is difficult unless plants are in flower or with fruits.	Unlikely
<i>Glycine tabacina</i>	Variable Glycine	-	V	2	05/07/2023	Twining herb of <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> woodland. Typically grows in shady / moist gullies on sandy loam soils. Populations highly localized in the Mount Lofty Ranges. Preference for heavy, black, alluvial soils. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Hypolepis dicksonioides</i>	Downy Ground-fern	VU	-	2	23/12/1991	Native to Norfolk Island and further west to New Zealand. Naturalised in South Australia.	Unlikely
<i>Hypolepis rugosula</i> ssp. <i>rugosula</i>	Ruddy Ground-fern	-	R	2	02/11/2015	Grows along shady streams and in open wetter areas. Associated with swamps. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Leionema hillebrandii</i>	Mount Lofty Phebalium	-	R	2	31/10/2023	Endemic to the southern Mount Lofty Ranges growing in heathy woodland and forest gullies and associated with rocky areas in steep gullies. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Logania saxatilis</i>	Rock Logania	-	R	2	08/02/2024	Endemic to South Australia. Large shrub of steep sandstone gorges in open woodland and crevices of rocky outcrops. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	-	R	2	05/03/2016	Moist locations such as in swamps or the edges of watercourses. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Montia australasica</i>	White Purslane	-	R	2	21/11/2019	Moist locations such as wetlands or the edges of watercourses. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Olearia adenolasia</i>	Musk Daisy-bush	-	R	2	18/03/2013	Not native to the Mount Lofty Ranges. Single record. Likely planted individual or misidentification.	Unlikely
<i>Olearia pannosa</i> ssp. <i>pannosa</i>	Silver Daisy-bush	VU	V	1,2	13/12/2009	A subspecies endemic to SA where it grows as a shrub in mallee and woodland occurring on hilly, rocky areas or sandy, flat areas. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely

Scientific name	Common name	EPBC Act	NP&W Act	Data source	Date of last record	Known habitat preference(s)	Likelihood of occurrence
<i>Philotheca angustifolia</i> ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Wax-flower	-	R	2	18/11/2025	Heath and mallee on sandy soil. Can be locally abundant in the Mount Lofty Ranges. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Poa umbricola</i>	Shade Tussock-grass	-	R	2	22/11/2008	Often among rocks, near creeks, and on dry hillsides.	Possible
<i>Podolepis jaceoides</i>	Showy Copper-wire Daisy	-	R	2	16/08/2023	Grassland, woodland, mallee and heath. Records concentrated on the lower western foothills but not near Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Prasophyllum pallidum</i>	Pale Leek-orchid	VU	R	1	None	Grows in woodlands and open grassy forests of the southern Flinders Ranges and the Mount Lofty Ranges.	Unlikely
<i>Prasophyllum pruinsum</i>	Plum Leek-orchid	EN	E	1	None	Open woodland and grassy forest containing <i>Callitris gracilis</i> , <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> , and <i>Eucalyptus fasciculosa</i> .	Unlikely
<i>Ptilotus erubescens</i>	Hairy-tails	-	R	2	9/09/2015	Small decumbent herb of fertile soil grasslands and in grassy woodland. Lack of suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Pultenaea graveolens</i>	Scented Bush-pea	-	R	2	31/10/2023	Resinous and strongly odorous shrub of dry sclerophyll woodlands and forest. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Rytidosperma tenuius</i>	Short-awn Wallaby-grass	-	R	2	2/11/2015	Found in boggy creek lines. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Sphaerolobium minus</i>	Leafless Globe-pea	-	R	2	26/11/2025	Forest, woodland, and wet heath. Often in sand. Requires good rainfall. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Spyridium daphnoides</i>	Spoon-leaved Spyridium	-	R	2	26/11/2025	Rocky gullies in forests of the central hills. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Stellaria angustifolia</i> ssp. <i>tenella</i>	Swamp Starwort	-	R	2	5/07/1999	Perennial herb of moist areas such as the edges of creeks growing amongst grasslands, sedgeland, lignum thickets, particularly after flooding, and wet locations of open woodlands and forest. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Thelymitra grandiflora</i>	Great Sun-orchid	-	R	2	27/11/2018	Grows within forest clearings, woodland, and scrub on well drained gravelly clay soils. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Thelymitra ixioides</i>	Spotted Sun-orchid	-	E	2	29/10/2024	Grows in woodland or swampy ground. Now considered limited in occurrence to the far south-east with plants once attributed to this species in the Mount Lofty Ranges considered to be <i>Thelymitra juncifolia</i> . This species has no formal threat rating.	Unlikely
<i>Thysanotus tenellus</i>	Grassy Fringe-lily	-	R	2	1/01/2013	Woodland mostly north of Project area.	Unlikely

Scientific name	Common name	EPBC Act	NP&W Act	Data source	Date of last record	Known habitat preference(s)	Likelihood of occurrence
<i>Veronica derwentiana</i> ssp. <i>homalodonta</i>	Mt Lofty Speedwell	CR	E	1, 2	21/09/2022	Endemic subspecies to South Australia where it occurs in the southern Mount Lofty Ranges and Kangaroo Island. Found in the higher, wetter regions of the Mount Lofty Ranges, the subspecies occupies moist gullies and areas near creek lines, where it grows between the waterline and tree canopy or where rocky outcrops allow a high level of light to penetrate to the ground. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely

NP&W Act: E = Endangered, V = Vulnerable, R = Rare.

EPBC Act: Ex = Extinct, CR = Critically Endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable.

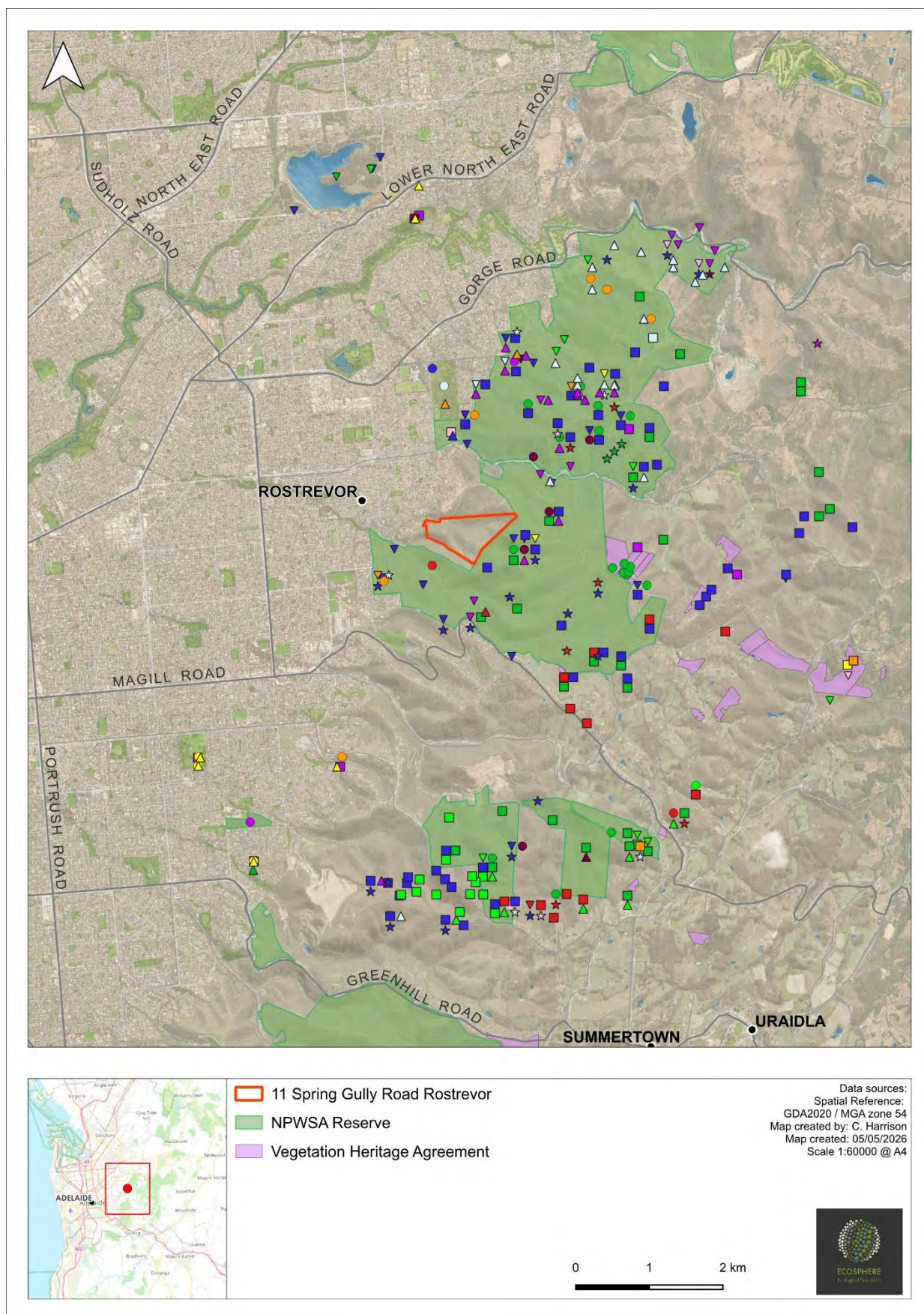


Figure 10. Threatened flora records within 5 km of the Project area. Legend provided below.

Threatened flora (BDBSA records, Point location does not represent number of records)

▼ <i>Acacia barattensis</i> (Baratta Wattle) NP&W:R	■ <i>Glycine latrobeana</i> (Clover Glycine) EPBC:VU, NP&W:R
▼ <i>Acacia gunnii</i> (Ploughshare Wattle) NP&W:R	■ <i>Glycine tabacina</i> (Variable Glycine) NP&W:V
▼ <i>Acacia iteaphylla</i> (Flinders Ranges Wattle) NP&W:R	■ <i>Hypolepis dicksonioides</i> (Downy Ground-fern) EPBC:V
▼ <i>Acacia pendula</i> (Weeping Myall) NP&W:V	■ <i>Hypolepis rugosula ssp. rugosula</i> (Ruddy Ground-fern) NP&W:R
▼ <i>Anogramma leptophylla</i> (Annual Fern) NP&W:R	■ <i>Leionema hillebrandii</i> (Mount Lofty Phebalium) NP&W:R
▼ <i>Anthocercis angustifolia</i> (Narrow-leaf Ray-flower) NP&W:R	△ <i>Logania saxatilis</i> (Rock Logania) NP&W:R
▼ <i>Austrostipa breviglumis</i> (Cane Spear-grass) NP&W:R	▲ <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> (Purple Loosestrife) NP&W:R
▼ <i>Austrostipa densiflora</i> (Fox-tail Spear-grass) NP&W:R	▲ <i>Montia australasica</i> (White Purslane) NP&W:R
▼ <i>Austrostipa gibbosa</i> (Swollen Spear-grass) NP&W:R	▲ <i>Olearia adenolasia</i> (Musk Daisy-bush) NP&W:R
▼ <i>Austrostipa multispiculis</i> (Many-flowered Spear-grass) NP&W:R	△ <i>Olearia pannosa ssp. pannosa</i> (Silver Daisy-bush) EPBC:VU, NP&W:V
○ <i>Austrostipa tenuifolia</i> NP&W:R	▲ <i>Philotheca angustifolia ssp. angustifolia</i> (Narrow-leaf Wax-flower) NP&W:R
● <i>Blechnum nudum</i> (Fishbone Water-fern) NP&W:R	▲ <i>Poa umbricola</i> (Shade Tussock-grass) NP&W:R
● <i>Bothriochloa macra</i> (Red-leg Grass) NP&W:R	▲ <i>Podolepis jaceoides</i> (Showy Copper-wire Daisy) NP&W:R
● <i>Caladenia leptochila ssp. leptochila</i> (Narrow-lip Spider-orchid) NP&W:R	▲ <i>Ptilotus erubescens</i> (Hairy-tails) NP&W:R
● <i>Caladenia pusilla</i> (Pigmy Caladenia) NP&W:R	▲ <i>Pultenaea graveolens</i> (Scented Bush-pea) NP&W:R
● <i>Caladenia reticulata</i> (Veined Spider-orchid) NP&W:R	☆ <i>Rytidosperma tenuius</i> (Short-awn Wallaby-grass) NP&W:R
● <i>Correa glabra var. leucoclada</i> (Rock Correa) NP&W:R	★ <i>Sphaerolobium minus</i> (Leafless Globe-pea) NP&W:R
■ <i>Cullen parvum</i> (Small Scurf-pea) NP&W:V	★ <i>Spyridium daphnoides</i> (Spoon-leaved Spyridium) NP&W:R
● <i>Dianella longifolia var. grandis</i> (Pale Flax-lily) NP&W:R	★ <i>Stellaria angustifolia ssp. tenella</i> (Swamp Starwort) NP&W:R
● <i>Echinopogon ovatus</i> (Rough-beard Grass) NP&W:R	☆ <i>Thelymitra grandiflora</i> (Great Sun-orchid) NP&W:R
□ <i>Eryngium ovinum</i> (Blue Devil) NP&W:V	★ <i>Thelymitra ixioides</i> (Spotted Sun-orchid) NP&W:E
■ <i>Eucalyptus dalrympleana ssp. dalrympleana</i> (Candlebark Gum) NP&W:R	★ <i>Thysanotus tenellus</i> (Grassy Fringe-lily) NP&W:R
■ <i>Eucalyptus fasciculosa</i> (Pink Gum) NP&W:R	
■ <i>Eucalyptus viminalis ssp. viminalis</i> (Manna Gum) NP&W:R	
■ <i>Gastrodia sesamoides</i> (Potato Orchid) NP&W:R	

4.3.5 Nationally Threatened Fauna

Six fauna species / subspecies listed as threatened under the EPBC Act were identified in the PMST report as occurring or having suitable habitat occurring within 5 km of the Project area (Table 7). Five of these had records of occurrence within 5 km of the Project area as returned via the BDBSA search (Table 7 and Figure 11). In addition to the PMST report results, records of the EPBC listed threatened fauna species of Grey-headed Flying-fox (*Pteropus poliocephalus*, EPBC: VU, NP&W: R) were also returned by the NatureMaps BDBSA search alone, and this species was considered as likely to occur at times within the Project area, due to an apparent regular foraging flight path from urban Adelaide to urban Mount Barker (Table 7 and Figure 11). However, any direct interaction with the Project area is likely to be sporadic, occurring when Eucalypts are flowering, and clearance is not at a scale large enough to significantly impact foraging resource availability. Thus, this species was not included in the BAM scoresheet. All other EPBC listed fauna were considered as unlikely to occur within the Project area (Table 7).

4.3.6 State Threatened Fauna

Fourteen fauna species / subspecies of state conservation significance under the NP&W Act but not national significance under the EPBC Act had historical records of occurrence from the NatureMaps BDBSA search within

5 km of the Project area (Table 7 and Figure 11). Of these, four were considered as possible and one as highly likely to occur within the Project area:

- Eastern Shriketit (*Falcunculus frontatus frontatus*, NP&W: R) **Possible**
- Elegant Parrot (*Neophema elegans elegans*, NP&W: R) **Possible**
- Scarlet Robin (*Petroica boodang boodang*, NP&W: R) **Possible**
- Yellow-footed Antechinus (*Antechinus flavipes*, NP&W: V) **Possible**
- Common Brushtail Possum (*Trichosurus vulpecula*, NP&W: R) **Highly Likely**

4.3.7 Migratory Fauna

One migratory fauna species in White-throated Needletail (*Hirundapus caudacutus*, EPBC: VU, Mi) was considered as known to occur within the search area as based on the PMST report (Table 7). This species is largely aerial during its stay in Australia and thus may possibly occur above the Project area. However, White-throated Needletail is unlikely to interact directly with the Project area in any significant way and the project is highly unlikely to represent a conservation risk to this species.

Table 7. Threatened fauna listed under the EPBC Act and NP&W Act and EPBC listed migratory fauna identified within 5 km of the Project area via the PMST (Source 1), BDBSA (Source 2), or observed during the field survey. Likelihood of occurrence refers to presence within the Project area.

Scientific name	Common name	EPBC Act	NP&W Act	Data source	Date of last record	Known habitat preference(s)	Likelihood of occurrence
AMPHIBIAN							
<i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i>	Brown Toadlet	-	R	2	09/02/2024	Occurs in damp areas of forest, health, and grassland with cover provided by logs and stones. Often associated with the edges of small ephemeral creeks and depressions. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
BIRD							
<i>Ardea intermedia plumifera</i>	Plumed Egret	-	R	2	29/10/1999	Wetlands, river edges, wet paddocks, and occasionally saline estuaries. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Biziura lobata menziesi</i>	Musk Duck	-	R	2	22/12/2020	Inhabits deep bodies of freshwater with extensive reedbeds and may also be found in more sheltered coastal areas (e.g., estuaries and lagoons). No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i>	Australasian Bittern	EN	E	1	None	Well vegetated freshwater and brackish wetlands. No suitable habitat in Project area. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Corcorax melanorhamphos</i>	White-winged Chough	-	R	2	17/06/2022	Open forests and woodlands, prefer wetter areas with abundant leaf-litter for feeding and mud available for nest building. Lack of suitable habitat in Project area. Single record of occurrence within 5 km.	Unlikely
<i>Falcunculus frontatus frontatus</i>	Eastern Shrike-tit	-	R	2	7/08/1999	Mostly occurs in <i>Eucalyptus</i> woodlands and forests. Prefers <i>Eucalyptus</i> species with decortivating bark, used as a preferred foraging substrate, but otherwise occupies a range of woodland and forest communities, including Stringybark. Scattered records and suitable habitats present.	Possible
<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	White-throated Needletail	VU, Mi	-	1	None	Migratory species, non-breeding grounds in Australia. Widespread distribution across eastern and south-eastern Australia. Species is mostly aerial during its stay in Australia, where it forages from heights of less than 1 m up to more than 1000 m above the ground. The species often forages along the edges of low-pressure systems which lift their food sources and assist with flight. May possibly occur above the Project area but unlikely to interact directly.	Unlikely
<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia parkeri</i>	Chestnut-rumped Heathwren (Mount Lofty Ranges)	EN	E	1, 2	05/11/2025	Endemic subspecies found on the Fleurieu Peninsula and southern Mount Lofty Ranges. Inhabits dense heathland and undergrowth in <i>Eucalyptus</i> forests and woodlands where it	Unlikely

Scientific name	Common name	EPBC Act	NP&W Act	Data source	Date of last record	Known habitat preference(s)	Likelihood of occurrence
						constructs a dome-shaped nest of grass and bark on or close to the ground. It is commonly found in rocky areas. No suitable habitat in Project area.	
<i>Melithreptus gularis</i>	Black-chinned Honeyeater	-	V	2	14/07/1997	Grassy and heathy woodlands and riparian areas. No recent records.	Unlikely
<i>Neophema chrysostoma</i>	Blue-winged Parrot	VU	V	1	None	Partial migrant, with some birds breeding in Tasmania. Inhabit woodlands, coastal heaths, and grasslands. Favours grasslands and grassy woodlands, often near wetlands.	Unlikely
<i>Neophema elegans elegans</i>	Elegant Parrot	-	R	2	10/09/2019	Nomadic subspecies occurring across a range of habitats including coastal dunes, wooded and shrubby grasslands, mallee, and open forest and woodlands.	Possible
<i>Parvipsitta pusilla</i>	Little Lorikeet	-	E	2	25/04/2025	Inhabit open sclerophyll forest and woodlands. Forage in the canopy of flowering trees. Migratory non-breeding resident to the region. Single record within 5 km.	Unlikely
<i>Petroica boodang boodang</i>	Scarlet Robin	-	R	2	26/11/2025	Areas of open woodland and paddocks with scattered trees.	Possible
<i>Turnix varius varius</i>	Painted Buttonquail	-	R	2	14/01/2020	Occurs from south-west to eastern mainland Australia. Prefers forests and woodlands with an understorey and prominent levels of leaf litter. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Zoothera lunulata halmaturina</i>	South Australian Bassian Thrush (southern FR, MLR, KI)	EN	R	1, 2	11/09/2010	Damp, densely forested woodlands and gullies, usually with a dense canopy and dense understorey of small trees, tall shrubs, and leaf-litter. Approximately 300 to 500 birds remain throughout the Fleurieu Peninsula and Mount Lofty Ranges. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
MAMMAL							
<i>Antechinus flavipes</i>	Yellow-footed Antechinus	-	V	2	18/02/2024	Occurs across a variety of habitats including dry arid scrubland, sclerophyll forest, coastal heaths, swamps, and woodland.	Possible
<i>Isodon obesulus obesulus</i>	Southern Brown Bandicoot (SA mainland and KI)	EN	V	1, 2	18/11/2025	Found across a variety of habitats including heathland, shrubland, sedgeland, heathy open forest and woodland. Prefers areas of dense ground cover. Exotic vegetation, such as Blackberry (<i>Rubus</i> spp.), can provide important habitat in areas where suitable native vegetation is limited. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	Grey-headed Flying-fox	VU	R	2	03/07/2025	Habitats that contain flowering and fruiting trees including closed and open forests, woodlands, and vegetation within	Likely

Scientific name	Common name	EPBC Act	NP&W Act	Data source	Date of last record	Known habitat preference(s)	Likelihood of occurrence
						urban areas. The main roost(s) are located within Adelaide Botanic Park. Urban environments are now regularly utilised across Australia due to the diversity of non-Indigenous food plants that offer suitable food resources year-round and which have now allowed colonies to remain sedentary. Number of records due to apparent regular flight path from urban Adelaide to urban Mount Barker. Likely to occur above the Project area as a flyover but unlikely to significantly interact with the Project area. Sporadic foraging of nectar from flowering Eucalypts may occur. Unlikely to be a regular visitor and would not be reliant on habitat in the Project area. Not included in BAM scoresheet.	
<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>	Common Brushtail Possum	-	R	2	07/05/2025	An arboreal nocturnal marsupial of urban areas, forests, woodlands, and heathland. Although rare at a state level the species is common within the Mount Lofty Ranges.	Highly Likely
REPTILE							
<i>Egernia cunninghami</i>	Cunningham's Skink	-	E	2	28/04/2024	Inhabits rocky outcrops where it lives in large social groups. No suitable habitat in Project area.	Unlikely
<i>Varanus rosenbergi</i>	Heath Goanna	-	V	2	01/01/2009	Occupies heathland, wet and dry forest, and woodlands, usually growing on sandy soils. The species uses a large foraging area ranging from 80 to 1000 ha. Eggs are laid in termite mounds. Single record within 5 km.	Unlikely

NP&W Act: E = Endangered, V = Vulnerable, R = Rare.

EPBC Act: Ex = Extinct, CR = Critically Endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, CD = Conservation Dependent, Mi = Migratory.

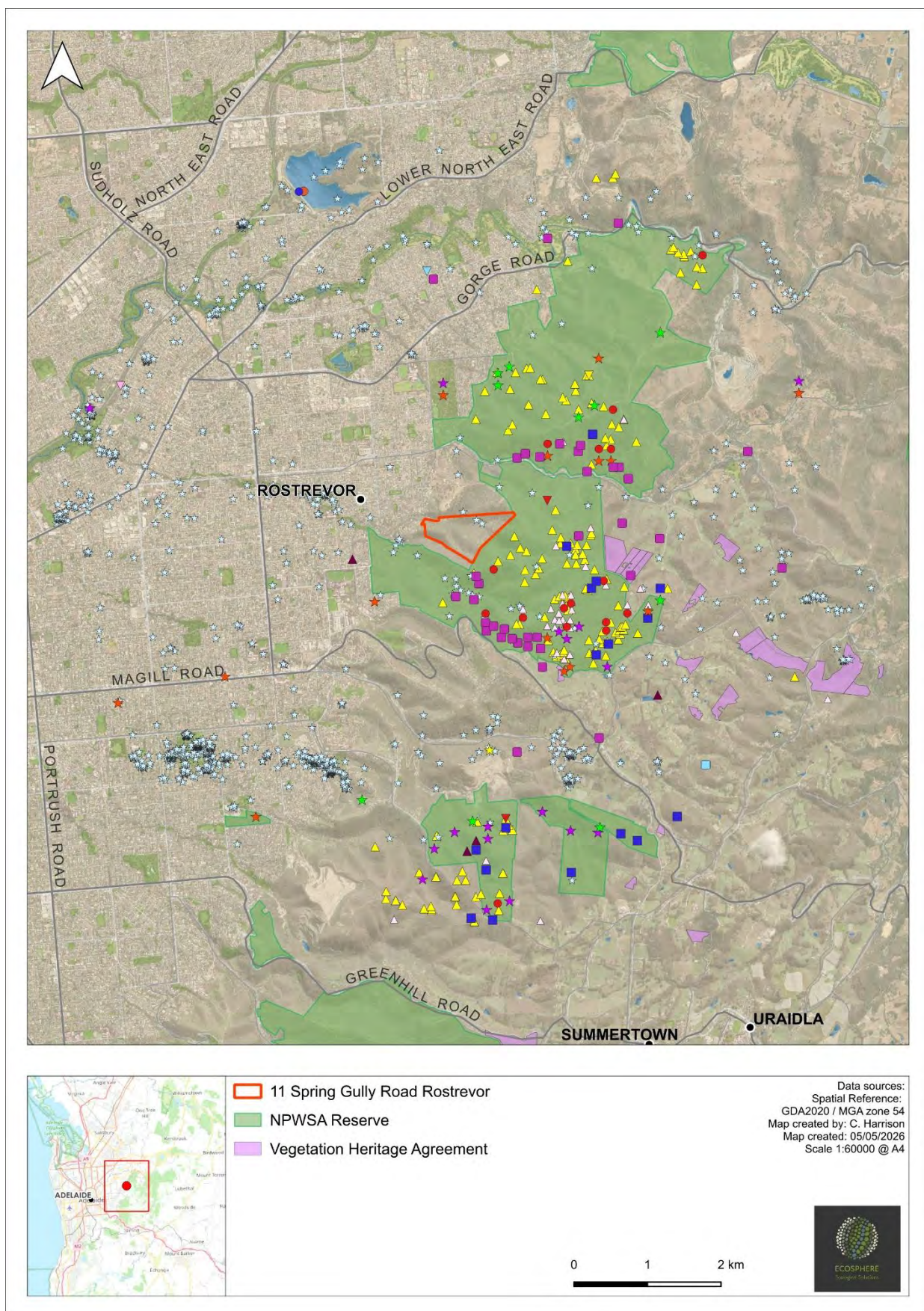


Figure 11. Threatened fauna records within 5 km of the Project area. Legend provided below.

Threatened fauna (BDBSA records, Point location does not represent number of records)

● <i>Antechinus flavipes</i> (Yellow-footed Antechinus) NP&W:V	▼ <i>Parvipsitta pusilla</i> (Little Lorikeet) NP&W:E
● <i>Ardea intermedia plumifera</i> (Plumed Egret) NP&W:R	■ <i>Petroica boodang boodang</i> (Scarlet Robin) NP&W:R
● <i>Biziura lobata menziesi</i> (Musk Duck) NP&W:R	★ <i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i> (Brown Broodfrog) NP&W:R
▲ <i>Falcunculus frontatus frontatus</i> (Eastern Shrike-tit) NP&W:R	☆ <i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i> (Grey-headed Flying-fox) EPBC:VU, NP&W:R
■ <i>Corcorax melanorhamphos whiteae</i> (White-winged Chough (Gawler Ranges, EP, southern FR, MLR)) NP&W:R	★ <i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i> (Common Brushtail Possum) NP&W:R
■ <i>Egernia cunninghami</i> (Cunningham's Skink) NP&W:E	★ <i>Turnix varius varius</i> (Painted Buttonquail) NP&W:R
▲ <i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia parkeri</i> (Chestnut-rumped Heathwren (Mount Lofty Ranges)) EPBC:EN, NP&W:E	★ <i>Varanus rosenbergi</i> (Heath Goanna) NP&W:V
▲ <i>Isoodon obesulus obesulus</i> (Southern Brown Bandicoot (SA mainland and KI)) EPBC:EN, NP&W:V	▼ <i>Zoothera lunulata halmaturina</i> (South Australian Bassian Thrush (southern FR, MLR, KI)) EPBC:EN, NP&W:R
▼ <i>Melithreptus gularis</i> (Black-chinned Honeyeater) NP&W:V	
▼ <i>Neophema elegans elegans</i> (Elegant Parrot) NP&W:R	

4.4 Cumulative Impact

When exercising a power or making a decision under Division 5 of the Native Vegetation Regulations 2017, the NVC must consider the potential cumulative impact, both direct and indirect, that is reasonably likely to result from a proposed clearance activity.

The direct clearance footprint related to construction of the dwelling and ancillary infrastructure totals 0.17 ha. The cumulative impact may be greater given Regulation 8(1) and Regulation 9(1)(17) which allow for the clearance of native vegetation within a 10 m buffer of buildings and within a 20 m buffer of dwellings for fire protection, respectively. Use of these buffers could potentially increase the total clearance footprint to 0.65 ha. However, based on advice received from the CFS, the proponents plan to achieve a 30 % total tree canopy within the 20 m asset protection buffer of the dwelling by the removal of the planted Spotted Gum and pruning of overhang or close limbs, limiting the clearance of native vegetation necessary for fire management. The sparse native understorey should not require any significant clearance as part of fire management.

Due to the steep surrounding terrain, appropriate measures will need to be implemented during construction to mitigate against adverse effects of erosion and sediment transport into nearby waterways. The Project area and surrounds is already dominated by a diversity of common weed species and the construction and use of the proposed dwelling is unlikely to significantly increase weed abundance or diversity above current levels. The proposed dwelling is serviced by an existing access track and should not require additional points of access, with CFS advice already sought on how to upgrade the existing track to meet necessary requirements, with the location of passing bays already micro-sited to avoid the removal of native vegetation.

4.5 Address the Mitigation Hierarchy

When exercising a power or making a decision under Division 5 of the Native Vegetation Regulations 2017, the NVC must have regard to the mitigation hierarchy. The NVC will also consider, with the aim to minimize, impacts on biological diversity, soil, water and other natural resources, threatened species or ecological communities under the EPBC Act or listed species under the NP&W Act.

a) **Avoidance** – outline measures taken to avoid clearance of native vegetation.

Based on advice provided during a preliminary visit by Ecosphere to the property on the 10th of March 2026, the location of new passing bays required by the CFS along the existing access track have been micro-sited to avoid the removal of native vegetation.

b) **Minimization** – if clearance cannot be avoided, outline measures taken to minimize the extent, duration and intensity of impacts of the clearance on biodiversity to the fullest possible extent (whether the impact is direct, indirect or cumulative).

The Project area is already serviced by an existing access track and is located in an area of historical clearance, with established plantings of *Eucalyptus camaldulensis* (River Red Gum) and exotic *Corymbia maculata* (Spotted Gum) growing intermixed with *Eucalyptus porosa* (Mallee Box) woodland, which largely consisted of younger individuals which have recolonised the previously cleared area more recently. In particular, larger, older trees of *Eucalyptus porosa* (Mallee Box) and *Eucalyptus leucoxylon* (Blue Gum) which contained hollows suitable for wildlife occurred outside of the Project area, which includes the asset protection buffers. The current location thus avoids impacting on older, larger Eucalypts which provide important fauna habitat which cannot be easily replaced.

The location of ancillary infrastructure will be further micro-sited during construction to further minimize the clearance of canopy trees where possible and an originally planned on-site septic system has been removed to mitigate the impact on native vegetation, with the proposed dwelling to be connected to the SA Water sewer point instead.

The house design has been micro-sited to reduce tree removal, with planted Spotted Gum and River Red Gum largely falling within the construction footprint of the dwelling, which has avoided the clearance of *Eucalyptus porosa* (Mallee Box) where possible (Figure 12).



Figure 12. The location of the dwelling is co-dominated by planted Spotted Gum and River Red Gum.

c) **Rehabilitation or restoration** – outline measures taken to rehabilitate ecosystems that have been degraded, and to restore ecosystems that have been degraded, or destroyed by the impact of clearance that cannot be avoided or further minimized, such as allowing for the re-establishment of the vegetation.

No rehabilitation or restoration works are planned. The Project area falls within the Urban Tree Canopy Overlay and will be required to meet associated requirements. It is encouraged that future amenity plantings are comprised of flora species locally indigenous and of provenance to the area. The proponents are already undertaking substantial weed control with follow-up treatments planned to counter regrowth and continued recruitment.

d) **Offset** – any adverse impact on native vegetation that cannot be avoided or further minimized should be offset by the achievement of a significant environmental benefit that outweighs that impact.

The SEB will be met through payment into the NV fund. Total payment for the direct clearance of vegetation associated with the construction footprint is \$7,178.37.

4.5 Principles of Clearance (Schedule 1, Native Vegetation Act 1991)

The Native Vegetation Council will consider Principles 1(b), 1(c) and 1(d) when assigning a level of Risk under Regulation 16 of the Native Vegetation Regulations. The Native Vegetation Council will consider all the principles of clearance of the Act as relevant, when considering an application referred under the *Planning, Development and Infrastructure Act 2016*.

Principle of clearance	Considerations
Principle 1a - it comprises a high level of diversity of plant species	<u>Relevant information</u> <u>The number of plant species recorded (native and introduced) for each vegetation association:</u> 11 native and 20 exotic plant species. Bushland Plant Diversity Score – Site 1 = 12
	<u>Assessment against the principles</u> <u>Seriously at Variance</u> N/A <u>At Variance –</u> Site 1 = Yes
	<u>Moderating factors that may be considered by the NVC</u> - The abundance and diversity of introduced flora was high throughout the Block. - The dominance of exotic flora is unlikely to decline without significant intervention. - The native flora recorded within the Block are all common species and many were of limited occurrence due to strong competition from weeds. - The native shrub layer, although likely naturally sparse, was completely absent. - A number of reserves and heritage agreements protect better condition vegetation close to the Block.
Principle 1b - significance as a habitat for wildlife	<u>Relevant information</u> <u>List of threatened species that were recorded or may use the vegetation:</u> - No threatened fauna were recorded within the Project area during the field survey. - The Project area potentially provides habitat for the following threatened fauna species: - Eastern Shrikebird (<i>Falcunculus frontatus frontatus</i>, NP&W: R) Possible - Elegant Parrot (<i>Neophema elegans elegans</i>, NP&W: R) Possible - Scarlet Robin (<i>Petroica boodang boodang</i>, NP&W: R) Possible - Yellow-footed Antechinus (<i>Antechinus flavipes</i>, NP&W: V) Possible - Common Brushtail Possum (<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>, NP&W: R) Highly Likely <u>Detail if the vegetation support a high diversity of animal species:</u> - The vegetation within the Project area is unlikely to support an overly high diversity of fauna given the degraded ground layer dominated by herbaceous weeds and the dominance of an exotic shrub layer. The relatively close proximity of Morialta CP may however increase the diversity of fauna using the Project area above that expected based on the vegetation alone.

	<u>Detail if the vegetation provide a corridor for movements between other areas of native vegetation, or a habitat refuge, especially in heavily cleared areas:</u> - Vegetation within the Project area and wider property forms part of an extensive network of native vegetation patches which remain along the face of the Adelaide Hills. As such, the Project area forms part of a wider corridor of remaining native vegetation. However, the small area of clearance relative to the wider landscape is unlikely to significantly impede movement of fauna. The Project area is also unlikely to represent a significant habitat refuge due to its degraded nature and lack of resources (e.g., lack of native ground layer, shrub layer, and subcanopy vegetation). Threatened Fauna Score – Site 1 = 0.06 Unit Biodiversity Score – Site 1 = 28.93 <u>Assessment against the principles</u> <u>Seriously at Variance</u> Site 1 = Yes <u>At Variance</u> – N/A <u>Moderating factors that may be considered by the NVC</u> - The Project area is largely degraded with no native shrubs present, and the ground layer is dominated by exotic forbs and grasses, offering habitat of relatively low quality. - Native trees within the Project area were mostly of younger age and none had hollows. - Clearance is not at a scale large enough to represent a significant conservation risk to surrounding threatened fauna, with threatened fauna more likely to occur within the large, adjacent conservation reserve of Morialta CP, which is unimpacted by the proposed development. - The only threatened fauna species considered as highly likely to occur in the Project area was the Common Brushtail Possum (<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>, NP&W: R), which although rare at a state level is common to the Adelaide Hills and is able to survive within semi-urbanised to urbanised environments.
Principle 1c - plants of a rare, vulnerable or endangered species	<u>Relevant information</u> <u>List threatened species that were recorded for the site or that may be present but undetectable at the time of assessment (e.g. orchids):</u> No threatened flora were observed during the field survey, but the timing of the field assessment was not ideal for detecting and identifying native grasses due to the absence of mature fruiting material which had already dispersed. Five state rare grass species were still considered as possible to occur within the Project area: <i>Austrostipa breviglumis</i> (Cane Spear-grass, NP&W: R) Possible <i>Austrostipa densiflora</i> (Fox-tail Spear-grass, NP&W: R) Possible <i>Austrostipa multispiculis</i> (Many-flowered Spear-grass, NP&W: R) Possible <i>Bothriochloa macra</i> (Red-leg Grass, NP&W: R) Possible <i>Poa umbricola</i> (Shade Tussock-grass, NP&W: R) Possible

	Threatened Flora Score(s) – Site 1 = 0
	<u>Assessment against the principles</u> <u>Seriously at Variance</u> N/A <u>At Variance</u> – N/A
	<u>Moderating factors that may be considered by the NVC</u> The small area of clearance consisting of a ground layer dominated by exotic forbs and grasses is unlikely to represent a significant conservation risk to these species.
Principle 1d - the vegetation comprises the whole or part of a plant community that is Rare, Vulnerable or endangered:	<u>Relevant information</u> <u>Identify any threatened communities under the EPBC Act or threatened ecosystems under the DEW</u> <u>Provisional list of threatened ecosystems present:</u> No threatened communities under the EPBC Act or threatened ecosystems under the DEW Provisional list of threatened ecosystems were recorded within the Project area. Threatened Community Score – Site 1 = 0
	<u>Assessment against the principles</u> <u>Seriously at Variance</u> N/A
	<u>Moderating factors that may be considered by the NVC</u> N/A
Principle 1e - it is significant as a remnant of vegetation in an area which has been extensively cleared.	<u>Relevant information</u> <u>Provide remnancy figures for IBRA Association and IBRA Subregion:</u> Mt Terrible IBRA Environmental Association = 41 % Mount Lofty Ranges IBRA Subregion = 15 % <u>Discuss the health and likely longevity of remnants:</u> Given the serious levels of weed invasion the extent to which regenerating plants may establish themselves is limited and the Project area is unlikely to see a significant increase in native vegetation occupancy into the future without intervention. Total Biodiversity Score – Site 1 = 4.92 (clearance footprint) Site 1 = 18.80 (clearance footprint + buffers)
	<u>Assessment against the principles</u> <u>Seriously at Variance</u> NA

	<u>At Variance</u> Site 1 = Yes
	<u>Moderating factors that may be considered by the NVC</u> - The abundance and diversity of introduced flora was high throughout the Block and likely significantly impedes the recruitment and establishment of native flora. - The Project area is unlikely to see a significant increase in native vegetation occupancy into the future without intervention. - The native flora recorded within the Block are all common species and many were of limited occurrence due to strong competition from weeds. - The native shrub layer, although likely naturally sparse, was completely absent. - A number of reserves and heritage agreements protect better condition vegetation close to the Block.
Principle 1f - it is growing in, or in association with, a wetland environment.	<u>Relevant information</u> Discuss if any of the vegetation is associated with a wetland: The Project area is not associated with a wetland environment.
	<u>Assessment against the principles</u> <u>Seriously at Variance</u> N/A <u>At Variance –</u> N/A
	<u>Moderating factors that may be considered by the NVC</u> N/A
Principle 1g - it contributes significantly to the amenity of the area in which it is growing or is situated.	<u>Relevant information</u> The established trees have amenity value because of their location along the face of the Adelaide Hills which represents a relatively treed backdrop to the Adelaide plains.
	N/A
	<u>Moderating factors that may be considered by the NVC</u> The small scale of clearance is unlikely to impact this landscape level amenity value.

Principles of Clearance (h-m) will be considered by comments provided by the local NRM Board or relevant Minister. The Data Report should contain information on these principles where relevant and where sufficient information or expertise is available.

4.6 Risk Assessment

Determine the level of risk associated with the application

Total clearance	No. of trees	N/A
	Area (ha)	Direct clearance of 0.17 ha within construction footprint. Possible cumulative clearance of 0.65 ha in total when including asset protection buffers.
	Total Biodiversity Score	4.92 (clearance footprint) 18.80 (clearance footprint + buffers)
Seriously at variance with principle 1(b), 1(c) or 1 (d)		1(b)
Risk assessment outcome		Level 4 (Level 3 for construction footprint only)

4.7 NVC Guidelines

Provide any other information that demonstrates that the clearance complies with any relevant NVC guidelines related to the activity.

N/A

5 Clearance Summary

5.1 Clearance Area(s) Summary Table

Insert table from the Summary Clearance Table for **patches** of vegetation assessed using the Bushland or Rangeland Assessment Method.

Block	Site	Species diversity score	Threatened Ecological community Score	Threatened plant score	Threatened fauna score	UBS	Area (ha)	Total biodiversity score	Loss factor	Loadings	Reductions	SEB points required	SEB payment	Admin fee
A	1	12	1	0	0.06	28.93	0.17	4.92	1.0			5.41	\$6,804.14	\$374.23
Total							0.17	4.92				5.41	\$6,804.14	\$374.23

5.2 Scattered Tree(s) Summary Table

Insert table from the Summary Clearance Table for **scattered trees** assessed using the Scattered Tree Assessment Method

N/A

5.3 Totals Summary Table

Insert table containing totals from Summary Clearance Table as well as Economies of Scale and rainfall.

	Total biodiversity score	Total SEB points required	SEB payment	Admin fee	Total payment
Application	4.92	5.41	\$6,804.14	\$374.23	\$7,178.37

Economies of Scale Factor	0.50
Rainfall (mm)	693

6 Significant Environmental Benefit

A Significant Environmental Benefit (SEB) is required for approval to clear under Division 5 of the *Native Vegetation Regulations 2017*. The NVC must be satisfied that as a result of the loss of vegetation from the clearance that an SEB will result in a positive impact on the environment that is over and above the negative impact of the clearance.

ACHIEVING AN SEB

Indicate how the SEB will be achieved by ticking the appropriate box and providing the associated information:

- ☐ Establish a new SEB Area on land owned by the proponent.
- ☐ Use SEB Credit that the proponent has established. Provide the SEB Credit Ref. No. _____
- ☐ Apply to have SEB Credit assigned from another person or body. The [application form](#) needs to be submitted with this Data Report.
- ☐ Apply to have an SEB to be delivered by a Third Party. The [application form](#) needs to be submitted with this Data Report.
- ☐ Pay into the Native Vegetation Fund.

PAYMENT SEB

If a proponent proposes to achieve the SEB by paying into the Native Vegetation Fund, summary information must be provided on the amount required to be paid and the manner of payment:

- Payment amount required (including admin. fee)
- If the proponent wishes to make the payment in stages, details of those stages, including clear dates or milestones in which payments will be made. Noting, for staged payments, payments must be received prior to clearance occurring, therefore staged payments are only suitable for projects where the clearance will occur in a staged manner.

The SEB will be met through payment into the NV fund. Total payment for the direct clearance of vegetation associated with the construction footprint is \$7,178.37.

7 References

Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water (DCCEEW) (2026) Protected Matters Search Tool. Accessed: 11th of March 2026. Available at: <http://www.environment.gov.au/epbc/protected-matters-search-tool>

Department for Environment and Water (DEW) (2026) BDBSA Supertable overview. Accessed: 11th of March 2026. Available at: <https://www.environment.sa.gov.au/topics/science/information-and-data/biological-databases-of-south-australia>

NatureMaps (2026) EnviroData SA. Government of South Australia, Department of Environment and Water (DEW). Available at: <http://spatialwebapps.environment.sa.gov.au/naturemaps/?locale=en-us&viewer=naturemaps>

Native Vegetation Council (2024) Bushland Assessment Manual. Government of South Australia, Department for Environment and Water, Adelaide.

8 Appendices

8.1 Relevant PMST Results

Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water			
Protected Matters Search Tool			
Report Generated - 4:10PM - 11 March 2026			
Matters of National Environment Significance	Count	Other Matters Protected by the EPBC Act	Count
World Heritage Properties	0	Commonwealth Lands	2
National Heritage Places	0	Commonwealth Heritage Places	0
Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Wetlands)	0	Listed Marine Species	21
Great Barrier Reef Marine Park	0	Whales and Other Cetaceans	0
Commonwealth Marine Area	0	Critical Habitats	0
Listed Threatened Ecological Communities	2	Commonwealth Reserves Terrestrial	0
Listed Threatened Species	38	Australian Marine Parks	0
Listed Migratory Species	12	Habitat Critical to the Survival of Marine Turtles	0
Extra Information	Count	This report provides general guidance on matters of national environmental significance and other matters protected by the EPBC Act in the area you have selected and is accurate at the time of generation. Please see the caveat for interpretation of information provided here. Consider carefully the age of information for decision making. Report Metadata Caveat	
State and Territory Reserves	23		
Regional Forest Agreements	0		
Nationally Important Wetlands	0		
EPBC Act Referrals	3		
Key Ecological Features	0		
Biologically Important Areas	0		
Bioregional Assessments	0		
Geological and Bioregional Assessments	0		

Listed Threatened Ecological Communities				[Resource Information]		
Community ID	Community Name	Threatened Category	Website	Presence		Buffer Status
36	Peppermint Box	Critically Endangered	Species Profile and	Rank	Text	
				Likely	Community likely to	In feature area
86	Grey Box (Eucalyptus)	Endangered	Species Profile and	May	Community may occur	In buffer area only

Listed Threatened Species

[Resource Information]

Species ID	Scientific Name	Common Name	Class	Simple Presence	Presence Text	Threatened Category	Migratory Status	Migratory Category	Marine Status	Cetacean Status	Website	Buffer Status
847	<i>Numenius</i>	Eastern Curlew, Far	Bird	May	Species or species	Critically Endangered	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed		Species Profile and	In feature area
67099	<i>Cincoloma punctatum</i>	Mt Lofty Ranges	Bird	May	Species or species	Critically Endangered					Species Profile and	In buffer area only
82836	<i>Veronica derwentiana</i>	Mount Lofty Speedwell	Plant	Known	Species or species	Critically Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
856	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew Sandpiper	Bird	May	Species or species	Critically Endangered	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
13419	<i>Caladenia rigida</i>	Stiff White Spider-orchid	Plant	Likely	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In buffer area only
3684	<i>Euphrasia collina</i>	Osborn's Eyebright	Plant	Known	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
24390	<i>Caladenia tensa</i>	Greencomb Spider-	Plant	Likely	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
67121	<i>Zoothera lunulata</i>	South Australian	Bird	Known	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
54991	<i>Caladenia argocalla</i>	White-beauty Spider-	Plant	May	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In buffer area only
11821	<i>Prasophyllum</i>	Plum Leek-orchid	Plant	Known	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
77037	<i>Rostratula australis</i>	Australian Painted	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Endangered			Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
67093	<i>Melanodryas cucullata</i>	South-eastern Hooded	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
68050	<i>Isodon obesulus</i>	Southern Brown	Mammal	Known	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
80202	<i>Stagonopleura bella</i>	Western Beautiful	Bird	May	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
2380	<i>Prasophyllum</i>	Goldback's Leek-orchid	Plant	May	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In buffer area only
4168	<i>Thelymitra matthewsii</i>	Spiral Sun-orchid	Plant	Likely	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
1001	<i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i>	Australasian Bittern	Bird	Known	Species or species	Endangered					Species Profile and	In feature area
832	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank,	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Endangered	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
67071	<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia</i>	Chestnut-rumped	Bird	Known	Species or species	Endangered (listed as					Species Profile and	In feature area
863	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	Latham's Snipe,	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Vulnerable	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
59398	<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>	Diamond Firetail	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
470	<i>Grantiella picta</i>	Painted Honeyeater	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
12348	<i>Olearia pannosa subsp.</i>	Silver Daisy-bush,	Plant	Known	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
726	<i>Neophema</i>	Blue-winged Parrot	Bird	Known	Species or species	Vulnerable			Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
186	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	Grey-headed Flying-fox	Mammal	Likely	Foraging, feeding or	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
529	<i>Aphelocephala</i>	Southern Whiteface	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
56344	<i>Swainsona pyrophila</i>	Yellow Swainson-pea	Plant	May	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In buffer area only
59612	<i>Polytelis anthopeplus</i>	Regent Parrot (eastern)	Bird	May	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
15459	<i>Pterostylis cucullata</i>	Leafy Greenhood	Plant	Likely	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
20351	<i>Prasophyllum pallidum</i>	Pale Leek-orchid	Plant	Known	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
16333	<i>Senecio macrocarpus</i>	Large-fruit Fireweed,	Plant	May	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
13910	<i>Glycine latrobeana</i>	Clover Glycine, Purple	Plant	Known	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
874	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	Bird	May	Species or species	Vulnerable	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed		Species Profile and	In feature area
5505	<i>Caladenia concolor</i>	Crimson Spider-orchid,	Plant	May	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
934	<i>Leipoa ocellata</i>	Malleefowl	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
929	<i>Falco hypoleucos</i>	Grey Falcon	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
1666	<i>Aprasia</i>	Flinders Ranges Worm-	Reptile	Likely	Species or species	Vulnerable					Species Profile and	In feature area
682	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	White-throated	Bird	Known	Species or species	Vulnerable	Migratory	Migratory Terrestrial	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area

Listed Migratory Species [Resource Information]

				Presence								
Species ID	Scientific Name	Common Name	Class	Rank	Text	Threatened Category	Migratory Status	Migratory Category	Marine Status	Cetacean Status	Website	Buffer Status
847	<i>Numenius</i>	Eastern Curlew, Far	Bird	May	Species or species	Critically Endangered	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed		Species Profile and	In feature area
863	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	Latham's Snipe,	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Vulnerable	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
642	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Grey Wagtail	Bird	May	Species or species		Migratory	Migratory Terrestrial	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
678	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	Fork-tailed Swift	Bird	Likely	Species or species		Migratory	Migratory Marine Birds	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
858	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Pectoral Sandpiper	Bird	Likely	Species or species		Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
874	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	Bird	May	Species or species	Vulnerable	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed		Species Profile and	In feature area
952	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	Bird	Likely	Species or species		Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed		Species Profile and	In feature area
59309	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper	Bird	Likely	Species or species		Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed		Species Profile and	In feature area
856	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew Sandpiper	Bird	May	Species or species	Critically Endangered	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
644	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	Yellow Wagtail	Bird	May	Species or species		Migratory	Migratory Terrestrial	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
832	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank,	Bird	Likely	Species or species	Endangered	Migratory	Migratory Wetlands	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area
682	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	White-throated	Bird	Known	Species or species	Vulnerable	Migratory	Migratory Terrestrial	Listed - overfly marine		Species Profile and	In feature area

State and Territory Reserves

[Resource Information]

Protected Area ID	Protected Area Name	Reserve Type	State	Jurisdiction	Environment	Buffer Status
SA 0034	Horsnell Gully	Conservation Park	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 0050	Morialta	Conservation Park	SA	State	Terrestrial	In feature area
SA 1306	Unnamed (No.HA1306)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 1529	Unnamed (No.HA1529)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 1679	Unnamed (No.HA1679)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 237	Unnamed (No.HA237)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 29	Unnamed (No.HA29)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 62	Unnamed (No.HA62)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 1661	Unnamed (No.HA1661)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 1660	Unnamed (No.HA1660)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 1667	Unnamed (No.HA1667)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 30	Unnamed (No.HA30)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 1644	Unnamed (No.HA1644)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 0166	Ferguson	Conservation Park	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 33	Unnamed (No.HA33)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 1212	Unnamed (No.HA1212)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 0873	Giles	Conservation Park	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 0242	Anstey Hill	Recreation Park	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 0095	Black Hill	Conservation Park	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 1692	Unnamed (No.HA1692)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 0235	Greenhill	Recreation Park	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 1698	Unnamed (No.HA1698)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only
SA 80	Unnamed (No.HA80)	Heritage Agreement	SA	State	Terrestrial	In buffer area only

8.2 BDBSA Flora Records within 5 km

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Acacia acinacea</i>	Wreath Wattle	27/08/2018
<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Cootamundra Wattle	31/10/2023
<i>Acacia barattensis</i>	Baratta Wattle	30/07/2020
<i>Acacia continua</i>	Thorn Wattle	8/02/2024
<i>Acacia cupularis</i>	Cup Wattle	27/08/2018
<i>Acacia floribunda</i>		1/12/2022
<i>Acacia gunnii</i>	Ploughshare Wattle	27/11/2018
<i>Acacia howittii</i>		4/05/2023
<i>Acacia iteaphylla</i>	Flinders Ranges Wattle	5/11/2025
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	Umbrella Bush	17/05/2011
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> ssp.	Sallow Wattle	30/06/2010
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> ssp. <i>longifolia</i>	Sallow Wattle	1/12/2022
<i>Acacia longifolia</i> ssp. <i>sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle	27/11/2018
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Black Wattle	17/11/2021
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Blackwood	8/02/2024
<i>Acacia myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Wattle	18/11/2025
<i>Acacia myrtifolia</i> var. (NC)	Myrtle Wattle	30/07/2001
<i>Acacia paradoxa</i>	Kangaroo Thorn	18/11/2025
<i>Acacia pendula</i>	Weeping Myall	27/08/2018
<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i>	Mount Morgan Wattle	24/06/2003
<i>Acacia provincialis</i>	Swamp Wattle	31/10/2023
<i>Acacia pycnantha</i>	Golden Wattle	18/11/2025
<i>Acacia retinodes</i>	Wirilda	22/01/2026
<i>Acacia retinodes</i> var. (NC)	Silver Wattle	29/06/2001
<i>Acacia rupicola</i>	Rock Wattle	26/11/2025
<i>Acacia saligna</i>	Golden Wreath Wattle	18/09/2018
<i>Acacia</i> sp.	Wattle	27/11/2018
<i>Acacia spinescens</i>	Spiny Wattle	24/06/1999
<i>Acacia tetragonophylla</i>	Dead Finish	24/06/1999
<i>Acacia verniciflua</i>	Varnish Wattle	8/02/2024
<i>Acacia verticillata</i> ssp. <i>ovoidea</i>	Prickly Moses	13/11/2015
<i>Acacia victoriae</i> ssp. <i>victoriae</i>	Elegant Wattle	9/07/1999
<i>Acaena echinata</i>	Sheep's Burr	18/11/2025
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	Biddy-biddy	12/11/2024
<i>Acaena ovina</i>	Downy Sheep's Burr	9/02/2024
<i>Acaena</i> sp.	Sheep's Burr	27/11/2018
<i>Acaena</i> X <i>anserovina</i>	Hybrid Burr	13/11/2015
<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	Bear's Breach	22/01/2015
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore Maple	17/11/2021
<i>Acer</i> sp.	Maple	23/09/2015
<i>Acianthus caudatus</i>	Mayfly Orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Acianthus pusillus</i>	Mosquito Orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Acianthus</i> sp.	Mosquito Orchid	10/10/2023
<i>Acrotriche affinis</i>	Ridged Ground-berry	7/10/2006
<i>Acrotriche fasciculiflora</i>	Mount Lofty Ground-berry	22/01/2026
<i>Acrotriche serrulata</i>	Cushion Ground-berry	18/11/2025
<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i>	Common Maiden-hair	18/11/2025
<i>Aeonium arboreum</i>	Tree Aeonium	20/07/2010
<i>Agapanthus praecox</i> ssp. <i>minimus</i>		31/10/2023
<i>Agapanthus praecox</i> ssp. <i>orientalis</i>		17/11/2021
<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant	18/03/2013
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	Crofton Weed	23/10/2010
<i>Agrostis avenacea</i> var. <i>avenacea</i> (NC)	Common Blown-grass	1/01/1997
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Brown-top Bent	9/04/2020
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>		21/09/2012
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	Silvery Hair-grass	22/01/2026
<i>Aira cupaniana</i>	Small Hair-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Aira elegantissima</i>	Delicate Hair-grass	5/11/2025
<i>Aira</i> sp.	Hair-grass	29/10/2024
<i>Aizoon</i> sp.	Galenia	27/08/2018
<i>Ajuga australis</i> f. A (A.G.Spooner 9058)	Australian Bugle	1/08/2005
<i>Alisma lanceolatum</i>	Water Plantain	8/02/2019
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Garlic	18/11/2025

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Allocasuarina muelleriana</i> ssp.	Common Oak-bush	28/08/2023
<i>Allocasuarina muelleriana</i> ssp. <i>muelleriana</i>	Common Oak-bush	18/11/2025
<i>Allocasuarina</i> sp.	Sheoak/Oak-bush	24/06/1999
<i>Allocasuarina striata</i>	Stalked Oak-bush	31/10/2023
<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	Drooping Sheoak	26/11/2025
<i>Aloe</i> sp.	Aloe	22/03/2013
<i>Alternanthera denticulata</i>	Lesser Joyweed	8/02/2019
<i>Amaranthus</i> sp.	Amaranth	10/09/2009
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Green Amaranth	1/04/2003
<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i>	Belladonna Lily	30/11/2023
<i>Amphipogon</i> sp.	Grey-beard Grass	3/06/2014
<i>Amphipogon strictus</i>	Spreading Grey-beard Grass	18/11/2025
<i>Amyema miquelii</i>	Box Mistletoe	26/11/2025
<i>Amyema pendula</i> ssp. <i>pendula</i>	Drooping Mistletoe	18/11/2025
<i>Amyema preissii</i>	Wire-leaf Mistletoe	31/10/2023
<i>Amyema</i> sp.	Mistletoe	31/07/2023
<i>Anagallis</i> sp.		10/10/2023
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Bugloss	30/07/2020
<i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>	Annual Fern	21/09/2013
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Madeira Vine	4/09/2013
<i>Anthocercis angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Ray-flower	18/05/2023
<i>Anthosachne scabra</i>	Native Wheat-grass	11/11/2024
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass	31/10/2023
<i>Aphelia pumilio</i>	Dwarf Aphelia	18/11/2025
<i>Apiaceae</i> sp.	Celery Family	29/10/2024
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	Celery	17/06/1999
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry Tree	9/11/2017
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Cape Weed	18/11/2025
<i>Arctotis stoechadifolia</i>	White Arctotis	19/09/2014
<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	Monk's Hood	4/09/2013
<i>Aristida behriana</i>	Brush Wire-grass	28/02/2014
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> var. <i>bulbosum</i>	False Oat-grass	29/11/2020
<i>Arthropodium fimbriatum</i>	Nodding Vanilla-lily	8/02/2024
<i>Arthropodium minus</i>	Small Vanilla-lily	7/10/2006
<i>Arthropodium</i> sp.	Vanilla-lily	29/09/2022
<i>Arthropodium strictum</i>	Common Vanilla-lily	18/11/2025
<i>Arum italicum</i>	Italian Arum	31/10/2023
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	14/04/2009
<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	Bridal Creeper	7/05/2025
<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i> (NC)	Bridal Creeper	17/03/1998
<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i> f.	Bridal Creeper	11/11/2024
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus	29/10/2024
<i>Asperula conferta</i>	Common Woodruff	12/11/2024
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Onion Weed	27/08/2018
<i>Asplenium flabellifolium</i>	Necklace Fern	18/11/2025
<i>Asplenium subglandulosum</i>	Blanket Fern	27/09/2021
<i>Asterella drummondii</i>		26/09/2019
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Creeping Saltbush	20/05/2012
<i>Atriplex semibaccata</i>	Berry Saltbush	27/08/2018
<i>Atriplex</i> sp.	Saltbush	5/11/2016
<i>Austrostipa blackii</i>	Crested Spear-grass	11/11/2024
<i>Austrostipa breviglumis</i>	Cane Spear-grass	20/12/2005
<i>Austrostipa curticoma</i>	Short-crest Spear-grass	22/01/2026
<i>Austrostipa densiflora</i>	Fox-tail Spear-grass	27/09/2021
<i>Austrostipa drummondii</i>	Cottony Spear-grass	24/06/2009
<i>Austrostipa elegantissima</i>	Feather Spear-grass	18/09/2018
<i>Austrostipa eremophila</i>	Rusty Spear-grass	31/10/2006
<i>Austrostipa flavescens</i>	Coast Spear-grass	31/10/2023
<i>Austrostipa gibbosa</i>	Swollen Spear-grass	11/11/2024
<i>Austrostipa hemipogon</i>	Half-beard Spear-grass	27/11/2000
<i>Austrostipa mollis</i>	Soft Spear-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Austrostipa mollis</i> group	Soft Spear-grass	7/05/2012
<i>Austrostipa muelleri</i>	Tangled Spear-grass	19/04/2013
<i>Austrostipa multispiculis</i>	Many-flowered Spear-grass	31/10/2023
<i>Austrostipa nodosa</i>	Tall Spear-grass	8/11/2013
<i>Austrostipa pubinodis</i>	Long-shaft Spear-grass	17/11/2021
<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> group	Falcate-awn Spear-grass	12/12/2006

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> ssp.	Rough Spear-grass	29/10/2024
<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> ssp. <i>falcata</i>	Slender Spear-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> ssp. <i>scabra</i>	Rough Spear-grass	8/11/2013
<i>Austrostipa semibarbata</i>	Fibrous Spear-grass	30/11/2023
<i>Austrostipa setacea</i>	Corkscrew Spear-grass	12/11/2024
<i>Austrostipa</i> sp.	Spear-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Austrostipa tenuifolia</i>		30/05/2000
<i>Avellinia festucoides</i>	Avellinia	18/11/2025
<i>Avena barbata</i>	Bearded Oat	18/11/2025
<i>Avena barbata/fatua</i>	Wild Oat	7/05/2025
<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild Oat	10/11/2012
<i>Avena</i> sp.	Oat	10/10/2023
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Silver Banksia	18/11/2025
<i>Banksia ornata</i>	Desert Banksia	26/10/2010
<i>Barbarea verna</i>	Early Wintercress	9/11/2017
<i>Bartramia nothostricta</i>		26/09/2019
<i>Bellardia latifolia</i>	Red Bartsia	29/10/2024
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Bellardia	31/10/2023
<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	Cobbler's Pegs	20/01/2023
<i>Billardiera heterophylla</i>	Blue-bell Creeper	18/11/2025
<i>Blechnum minus</i>	Soft Water-fern	17/11/2021
<i>Blechnum nudum</i>	Fishbone Water-fern	17/11/2021
<i>Blennospora drummondii</i>	Dwarf Button-flower	9/09/2015
<i>Boerhavia dominii</i>	Tar-vine	28/12/2011
<i>Bossiaea prostrata</i>	Creeping Bossiaea	8/02/2024
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i>	Red-leg Grass	14/12/2023
<i>Brachychiton populneus</i> ssp. <i>populneus</i>	Kurrajong	22/01/2026
<i>Brachyloma ericoides</i> ssp. <i>ericoides</i>	Brush Heath	8/02/2024
<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	False Brome	18/11/2025
<i>Brachyscome perpusilla</i>	Tiny Daisy	9/09/2015
<i>Brassica</i> sp.		31/07/2023
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	Wild Turnip	8/11/2013
<i>Brassicaceae</i> sp.	Cress Family	12/08/1998
<i>Breutelia affinis</i>		26/09/2019
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Briza minor</i>	Lesser Quaking-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Briza</i> sp.	Quaking Grass	31/07/2023
<i>Bromus alopecuroides</i>	Mediterranean Brome	9/02/2024
<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	Prairie Grass	17/11/2021
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Great Brome	18/11/2025
<i>Bromus diandrus</i> (NC)	Great Brome	1/01/1997
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome	30/11/2023
<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Compact Brome	18/11/2025
<i>Bromus</i> sp.	Brome	1/11/2023
<i>Brunonia australis</i>	Blue Pincushion	18/11/2025
<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i>	Summer Lilac	1/08/2003
<i>Bulbine bulbosa</i>	Bulbine-lily	29/10/2024
<i>Bulbine semibarbata</i>	Small Leek-lily	9/09/2015
<i>Burchardia umbellata</i>	Milkmaids	18/11/2025
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> ssp.	Bursaria	11/11/2024
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> ssp. <i>spinosa</i>	Sweet Bursaria	18/11/2025
<i>Caesia calliantha</i>	Blue Grass-lily	18/11/2025
<i>Caladenia carnea</i>	Pink Fingers	10/10/2023
<i>Caladenia carnea</i> complex	Pink Fingers Caladenia	26/11/2025
<i>Caladenia latifolia</i>	Pink Caladenia	21/09/2013
<i>Caladenia leptochila</i> (NC)	Narrow-lip Spider-orchid	15/10/2005
<i>Caladenia leptochila</i> ssp. <i>leptochila</i>	Narrow-lip Spider-orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Caladenia prolata</i>	Shy Caladenia	4/10/1998
<i>Caladenia pusilla</i>	Pigmy Caladenia	1/10/2004
<i>Caladenia reticulata</i>	Veined Spider-orchid	14/04/2004
<i>Caladenia</i> sp.	Spider-orchid	22/01/2026
<i>Caladenia tentaculata</i>	King Spider-orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Calandrinia calyptrata</i>	Pink Purslane	27/09/2021
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	20/07/2010
<i>Callistemon rugulosus</i>	Scarlet Bottlebrush	27/08/2018
<i>Callistemon sieberi</i>	River Bottlebrush	8/02/2024
<i>Callistemon</i> sp.	Bottlebrush	18/11/2025

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	Common Water Starwort	30/11/2023
<i>Callitris gracilis</i>	Southern Cypress Pine	11/11/2024
<i>Callitris rhomboidea</i>	Oyster Bay Pine	8/02/2024
<i>Callitris sp.</i>	Native Pine	18/09/2018
<i>Calocephalus citreus</i>	Lemon Beauty-heads	1/01/1997
<i>Calochilus platycheilus</i>	Purplish Beard-orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Calochilus robertsonii</i> (NC)	Purplish Beard-orchid	1/11/2012
<i>Calochilus sp.</i>	Beard-orchid	13/11/2015
<i>Calostemma purpureum</i>	Pink Garland-lily	27/09/2021
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Large Bindweed	28/08/2023
<i>Calytrix sp.</i>	Fringe-myrtle	20/04/2004
<i>Calytrix tetragona</i>	Common Fringe-myrtle	18/11/2025
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Indian Hemp	17/11/2021
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wood Bitter-cress	14/10/2010
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress	16/09/2020
<i>Cardamine sp.</i>	Bitter-cress	27/11/2018
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Shore Thistle	31/10/2023
<i>Carduus sp.</i>	Thistle	17/11/2021
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle	29/10/2024
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tall Sedge	17/11/2021
<i>Carex breviculmis</i>	Short-stem Sedge	18/11/2025
<i>Carex divulsa</i>	Grey Sedge	8/02/2019
<i>Carex fascicularis</i>	Tassel Sedge	17/11/2021
<i>Carex sp.</i>	Sedge	30/05/2014
<i>Carex tereticaulis</i>	Rush Sedge	10/10/2023
<i>Carpobrotus sp.</i>	Pigface	16/06/1999
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Saffron Thistle	11/11/2024
<i>Caryophyllaceae sp.</i>	Pink Family	11/06/2014
<i>Cassinia complanata</i>	Sticky Cassinia	22/01/2015
<i>Cassytha glabella f. dispar</i>	Slender Dodder-laurel	18/11/2025
<i>Cassytha melantha</i>	Coarse Dodder-laurel	12/10/2010
<i>Cassytha pubescens</i>	Downy Dodder-laurel	18/11/2025
<i>Cassytha sp.</i>	Dodder-laurel	20/07/2020
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Grey Bullock	24/09/2016
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Rigid Fescue	18/11/2025
<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i>	Kikuyu	7/05/2025
<i>Cenchrus longisetus</i>	Feather-top	12/11/1999
<i>Cenchrus setaceus</i>	Fountain Grass	11/11/2024
<i>Centaurea aspera</i>	Rough Star-thistle	10/10/2023
<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>	Malta Thistle	28/02/2014
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	St Barnaby's Thistle	1/01/1997
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	18/03/2013
<i>Centaurium maritimum</i>	Sea Centaury	31/10/2000
<i>Centaurium sp.</i>	Centaury	18/11/2025
<i>Centaurium tenuiflorum</i>	Branched Centaury	30/06/2010
<i>Centaurium tenuiflorum</i> (NC)	Branched Centaury	30/11/2000
<i>Centipeda cunninghamii</i>	Common Sneezeweed	7/10/2006
<i>Centranthus ruber ssp. ruber</i>	Red Valerian	22/01/2026
<i>Centrolepis aristata</i>	Pointed Centrolepis	18/11/2025
<i>Centrolepis polygyna</i>	Wiry Centrolepis	27/09/2021
<i>Centrolepis strigosa ssp. strigosa</i>	Hairy Centrolepis	18/11/2025
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	18/11/2025
<i>Chamaecytisus palmensis</i>	Tree Lucerne	18/05/2016
<i>Chamaecilla corymbosa var. corymbosa</i>	Blue Squill	18/11/2025
<i>Chasmanthe floribunda</i>	African Corn-flag	22/01/2026
<i>Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia</i>	Annual Rock-fern	18/11/2025
<i>Cheilanthes distans</i>	Bristly Cloak-fern	26/11/2025
<i>Cheilanthes sieberi ssp. sieberi</i>	Narrow Rock-fern	27/09/2021
<i>Cheiranthra alternifolia</i>	Hand-flower	18/11/2025
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	18/03/2013
<i>Chenopodium murale</i>	Nettle-leaf Goosefoot	12/05/2012
<i>Chloris truncata</i>	Windmill Grass	5/02/2009
<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i>	Ribbon Plant	21/04/2016
<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera ssp. monilifera</i>	Boneseed	22/01/2026
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	Common Everlasting	18/11/2025
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i> (NC)	Common Everlasting	29/04/2009
<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i>	Clustered Everlasting	11/11/2024

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<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	26/11/2025
<i>Clematis decipiens</i>	Old Man's Beard	5/11/2016
<i>Clematis microphylla</i>	Old Man's Beard	26/11/2025
<i>Clematis microphylla</i> var. <i>microphylla</i> (NC)	Old Man's Beard	1/08/2005
<i>Clematis</i> sp.		21/09/2013
<i>Compositae</i> sp.	Daisy Family	17/11/2021
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	15/11/2017
<i>Conospermum patens</i>	Slender Smoke-bush	27/09/2021
<i>Convolvulus angustissimus</i>	Narrow-leaf Bindweed	29/10/2024
<i>Convolvulus angustissimus</i> ssp.	Narrow-leaf Bindweed	1/12/2022
<i>Convolvulus angustissimus</i> ssp. <i>angustissimus</i> (NC)	Narrow-leaf Bindweed	21/09/2013
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	26/05/1999
<i>Convolvulus erubescens</i> (NC)	Australian Bindweed	29/09/1999
<i>Convolvulus erubescens</i> complex		3/11/2011
<i>Convolvulus remotus</i>	Grassy Bindweed	12/11/2024
<i>Convolvulus</i> sp.	Bindweed	6/07/2020
<i>Coronidium scorpioides</i>	Button Everlasting	18/11/2025
<i>Correa glabra</i> (NC)	Rock Correa	12/05/2001
<i>Correa glabra</i> var.		6/07/2020
<i>Correa glabra</i> var. <i>leucoclada</i>	Rock Correa	5/11/2025
<i>Correa glabra</i> var. <i>turnbullii</i>	Smooth Correa	11/11/2024
<i>Correa reflexa</i> var. <i>reflexa</i>	Common Correa	22/11/2008
<i>Correa</i> sp.	Correa	28/06/1999
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> ssp. <i>selloana</i>	Common Pampas Grass	22/01/2026
<i>Cortinarius austrovenetus</i>		9/07/2024
<i>Cortinarius lavendulensis</i>		9/07/2024
<i>Cortinarius rotundisporus</i>		9/07/2024
<i>Cortinarius sinapicolor</i>		9/07/2024
<i>Corybas diemenicus</i>	Veined Helmet-orchid	21/09/2013
<i>Corybas</i> sp.	Helmet-orchid	5/11/2025
<i>Corymbia calophylla</i>	Marri	12/11/2024
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	Lemon-scented Gum	11/11/2024
<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	Spotted Gum	11/11/2024
<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i>	Cotoneaster	22/06/2012
<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i>	Cotoneaster	10/11/2012
<i>Cotoneaster</i> sp.	Cotoneaster	17/11/2021
<i>Cotula australis</i>	Common Cotula	29/09/2022
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	Water Buttons	15/09/2012
<i>Craspedia glauca</i> (NC)	Billy-buttons	27/09/1999
<i>Craspedia haptorrhiza</i>	Billy-buttons	10/10/2023
<i>Craspedia variabilis</i>	Billy-buttons	26/11/2025
<i>Crassula closiana</i>	Stalked Crassula	18/11/2025
<i>Crassula colligata</i> ssp.		5/11/2025
<i>Crassula colligata</i> ssp. <i>colligata</i>		18/03/2013
<i>Crassula colorata</i> var.	Dense Crassula	9/11/2017
<i>Crassula colorata</i> var. <i>acuminata</i>	Dense Crassula	29/04/2009
<i>Crassula decumbens</i> var. <i>decumbens</i>	Spreading Crassula	17/11/2021
<i>Crassula multicava</i> ssp. <i>multicava</i>	Crassula	22/03/2013
<i>Crassula</i> sp.	Crassula/Stonecrop	22/03/2013
<i>Crassula tetragona</i> ssp. <i>robusta</i>	Crassula	20/07/2010
<i>Crassula tetramera</i>	Australian Stonecrop	21/09/2013
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	22/01/2026
<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	Hawthorn	12/11/2024
<i>Crataegus X sinaica</i>	Hawthorn	8/02/2019
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawksbeard	17/11/2021
<i>Crepis foetida</i> ssp. <i>foetida</i>	Stinking Hawksbeard	18/11/2025
<i>Crowea exalata</i> ssp. <i>exalata</i>	Small Crowea	30/11/2016
<i>Cryptandra hispidula</i>	Rough Cryptandra	30/07/2020
<i>Cryptandra tomentosa</i>	Heath Cryptandra	5/11/2025
<i>Cryptandra tomentosa</i> (NC)	Heath Cryptandra	1/07/2000
<i>Cullen australasicum</i>	Tall Scurf-pea	31/10/2023
<i>Cullen parvum</i>	Small Scurf-pea	5/07/2023
<i>Cupressus</i> sp.	Cypress	13/11/2015
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	Golden Dodder	4/04/2009
<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>	Quince	22/01/2015
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaf Toadflax	18/03/2013
<i>Cymbonotus preissianus</i>	Austral Bear's-ear	10/10/2023

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<i>Cymbopogon ambiguus</i>	Lemon-grass	28/02/2014
<i>Cymbopogon oblectus</i>	Silky-head Lemon-grass	28/02/2014
<i>Cynara cardunculus ssp. flavescent</i>	Artichoke Thistle	18/11/2025
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (NC)	Couch	1/01/1997
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> var. <i>dactylon</i>	Couch	24/11/2020
<i>Cynodon</i> sp.	Couch	17/03/1998
<i>Cynoglossum australe</i>	Australian Hound's-tongue	22/01/2026
<i>Cynoglossum</i> sp.	Hound's-tongue	10/10/2023
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail Grass	12/11/2024
<i>Cynosurus</i> sp.	Dog's-tail Grass	7/05/2012
<i>Cyperus congestus</i>	Dense Flat-sedge	15/11/2017
<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Drain Flat-sedge	28/08/2023
<i>Cyperus gymnocaulos</i>	Spiny Flat-sedge	27/08/2018
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Nut-grass	28/02/2014
<i>Cyperus vaginatus</i>	Stiff Flat-sedge	28/08/2023
<i>Cyrtostylis reniformis</i>	Small Gnat-orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Cyrtostylis robusta</i>	Robust Gnat-orchid	18/03/2013
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	English Broom	22/01/2026
<i>Cytisus</i> sp.	Broom	7/05/2013
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot	9/02/2024
<i>Dactyloctenium australe</i>	Coast Button-grass	18/05/1997
<i>Dahlia imperialis</i>	Tree Dahlia	21/09/2012
<i>Dampiera dysantha</i>	Shrubby Dampiera	18/11/2025
<i>Danthonia</i> sp. (NC)	Wallaby-grass	29/06/2001
<i>Darwinia citriodora</i>		9/09/2015
<i>Daucus glochidiatus</i>	Native Carrot	18/11/2025
<i>Daviesia brevifolia</i>	Leafless Bitter-pea	18/11/2025
<i>Daviesia leptophylla</i>	Narrow-leaf Bitter-pea	18/11/2025
<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i> (NC)	Gorse Bitter-pea	30/09/1999
<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i> ssp.	Gorse Bitter-pea	29/09/2022
<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i> ssp. <i>incarnata</i>	Gorse Bitter-pea	18/11/2025
<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i> ssp. <i>ulicifolia</i>	Gorse Bitter-pea	1/11/2012
<i>Delairea odorata</i>	Cape Ivy	22/01/2015
<i>Dermocybe kula</i>		9/07/2023
<i>Deyeuxia quadriseta</i>	Reed Bent-grass	8/02/2024
<i>Dianella brevicaulis</i>	Short-stem Flax-lily	1/11/2023
<i>Dianella brevicaulis/revoluta</i> var.	Black-anther Flax-lily	7/05/2013
<i>Dianella longifolia</i> var. <i>grandis</i>	Pale Flax-lily	5/07/2023
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> var.		7/05/2025
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> var. <i>divaricata</i>	Broad-leaf Flax-lily	24/06/2009
<i>Dianella revoluta</i> var. <i>revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily	18/11/2025
<i>Dianella</i> sp.	Flax-lily	20/07/2020
<i>Dichelachne crinita</i>	Long-hair Plume-grass	8/02/2024
<i>Dichelachne inaequiglumis</i>	Loose Plume-grass	4/05/2021
<i>Dichelachne micrantha</i>	Short-hair Plume-grass	12/12/2006
<i>Dichelachne rara</i>	Loose Plume-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Dichelachne</i> sp.	Plume-grass	9/09/2020
<i>Dichondra repens</i>	Kidney Weed	5/11/2025
<i>Dicranoloma billardieri</i>		26/09/2019
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Crab Grass	15/01/2010
<i>Dillwynia hispida</i>	Red Parrot-pea	18/11/2025
<i>Dillwynia sericea</i>	Showy Parrot-pea	7/10/2006
<i>Dimorphotheca fruticosa</i>	Trailing African Daisy	18/03/2013
<i>Dimorphotheca</i> sp.		11/11/2024
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	Wall Rocket	9/10/2011
<i>Dipodium roseum</i>	Pink Hyacinth Orchid	30/11/2023
<i>Dipodium</i> sp.	Hyacinth Orchid	17/11/2021
<i>Disa bracteata</i>	South African Weed Orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i>	Stinkweed	22/01/2026
<i>Diuris orientis</i>	Wallflower Donkey-orchid	31/10/2023
<i>Diuris pardina</i>	Spotted Donkey-orchid	29/09/2022
<i>Diuris pardina</i> (NC)	Spotted Donkey-orchid	1/01/2013
<i>Diuris</i> sp.	Donkey Orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> ssp.	Sticky Hop-bush	7/05/2025
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> ssp. <i>spatulata</i>	Sticky Hop-bush	26/11/2025
<i>Drosera auriculata</i>	Tall Sundew	18/11/2025
<i>Drosera auriculata/peltata</i>	Sundew	29/10/2024

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<i>Drosera glanduligera</i>	Scarlet Sundew	18/11/2025
<i>Drosera hookeri</i>	Pale Sundew	1/12/2022
<i>Drosera macrantha ssp. planchonii</i>	Climbing Sundew	18/11/2025
<i>Drosera peltata</i>	Swamp Sundew	27/08/2018
<i>Drosera peltata (NC)</i>	Pale Sundew	13/11/2015
<i>Drosera pygmaea</i>	Tiny Sundew	27/08/2018
<i>Drosera sp.</i>	Sundew	5/02/2009
<i>Drosera whittakeri</i>	Scented Sundew	18/11/2025
<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i>	Mexican Tea	15/03/2012
<i>Dysphania pumilio</i>	Small Crumbweed	14/04/2009
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Common Barnyard Grass	30/12/2012
<i>Echinochloa esculenta</i>	Japanese Millet	1/11/2023
<i>Echinopogon ovatus</i>	Rough-beard Grass	7/05/2013
<i>Echium candicans</i>	Pride of Madiera	7/04/2016
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Salvation Jane	18/11/2025
<i>Ehrharta calycina</i>	Perennial Veldt Grass	11/11/2024
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	Panic Veldt Grass	8/02/2019
<i>Ehrharta longiflora</i>	Annual Veldt Grass	18/11/2025
<i>Ehrharta sp.</i>	Veldt Grass	28/02/2014
<i>Einadia nutans ssp.</i>	Climbing Saltbush	6/07/2020
<i>Einadia nutans ssp. nutans</i>	Climbing Saltbush	18/09/2018
<i>Elymus scaber var. scaber (NC)</i>	Native Wheat-grass	1/12/1996
<i>Elymus sp.</i>	Wheat-grass	22/03/2013
<i>Enchylaena tomentosa var. tomentosa</i>	Ruby Saltbush	18/09/2018
<i>Enneapogon nigricans</i>	Black-head Grass	5/11/2016
<i>Enneapogon sp.</i>	Bottle-washers/Nineawn	12/08/1998
<i>Epacris impressa</i>	Common Heath	18/11/2025
<i>Epilobium billardiaceanum ssp.</i>	Robust Willow-herb	27/11/2018
<i>Epilobium billardiaceanum ssp. intermedium</i>	Variable Willow-herb	28/08/2023
<i>Epilobium hirtigerum</i>	Hairy Willow-herb	22/01/2026
<i>Epilobium sp.</i>	Willow-herb	4/05/2021
<i>Eragrostis brownii</i>	Bentham's Love-grass	29/04/2009
<i>Erica arborea</i>	Tree Heath	22/01/2026
<i>Erica baccans</i>	Berry-flower Heath	31/10/2023
<i>Erica canaliculata</i>		19/08/2007
<i>Erica lusitanica</i>	Spanish Heath	9/08/2022
<i>Erica sp.</i>	Heath	20/07/2020
<i>Erigeron bilbaoanus</i>	Fleabane	5/11/2016
<i>Erigeron bonariensis</i>	Flax-leaf Fleabane	22/01/2026
<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	Bony-tip Fleabane	17/11/2021
<i>Erigeron sp.</i>	Fleabane	31/10/2023
<i>Erigeron sumatrensis</i>	Tall Fleabane	31/10/2023
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>		22/01/2015
<i>Eriochilus collinus ssp. collinus</i>	Parson's Bands	13/05/2020
<i>Eriochilus cucullatus</i>	Parson's Bands	4/05/2023
<i>Eriochilus cucullatus (NC)</i>	Parson's Bands	19/04/2013
<i>Erodium botrys</i>	Long Heron's-bill	9/09/2015
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	Musky Herons-bill	13/09/2014
<i>Erodium sp.</i>	Heron's-bill/Crowfoot	28/08/2023
<i>Eryngium ovinum</i>	Blue Devil	7/12/2021
<i>Eucalyptus baxteri</i>	Brown Stringybark	22/01/2026
<i>Eucalyptus brachycalyx</i>	Gilja	21/09/2013
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis ssp.</i>	River Red Gum	7/05/2025
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis ssp. arida</i>	Northern River Red Gum	7/10/2009
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis ssp. camaldulensis</i>	River Red Gum	18/11/2025
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx (NC)</i>	Sugar Gum	16/10/2002
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx ssp.</i>	Sugar Gum	28/02/2014
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx ssp. cladocalyx</i>	Sugar Gum	12/11/2024
<i>Eucalyptus cosmophylla</i>	Cup Gum	22/01/2026
<i>Eucalyptus dalrympleana ssp. dalrympleana</i>	Candlebark Gum	4/05/2021
<i>Eucalyptus diversifolia ssp. diversifolia</i>	Coastal White Mallee	5/11/2025
<i>Eucalyptus fasciculosa</i>	Pink Gum	18/11/2025
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Tasmanian Blue Gum	20/04/2004
<i>Eucalyptus goniocalyx ssp.</i>		10/10/2023
<i>Eucalyptus goniocalyx ssp. goniocalyx</i>	Long-leaf Box	5/11/2025
<i>Eucalyptus leptophylla</i>	Narrow-leaf Red Mallee	9/09/2015
<i>Eucalyptus leptophylla (NC)</i>	Narrow-leaf Red Mallee	29/04/2009

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<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon hybrid</i>	South Australian Blue Gum Hybrid	12/12/2006
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon ssp.</i>	South Australian Blue Gum	10/10/2023
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon ssp. leucoxylon</i>	South Australian Blue Gum	7/05/2025
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon ssp. leucoxylon X Eucalyptus porosa</i>	SA Blue Gum - Mallee Box Hybrid	31/07/2023
<i>Eucalyptus microcarpa</i>	Grey Box	18/03/2013
<i>Eucalyptus obliqua</i>	Messmate Stringybark	18/11/2025
<i>Eucalyptus odorata</i>	Peppermint Box	18/11/2025
<i>Eucalyptus porosa</i>	Mallee Box	11/11/2024
<i>Eucalyptus rugosa</i>	Coastal White Mallee	1/01/2001
<i>Eucalyptus sp.</i>		4/05/2021
<i>Eucalyptus torquata</i>	Coral Gum	11/11/2024
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis ssp.</i>	Manna Gum	10/10/2023
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis ssp. cygnetensis</i>	Rough-bark Manna Gum	8/02/2019
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis ssp. viminalis</i>	Manna Gum	22/01/2026
<i>Euchiton involucratus</i>	Star Cudweed	17/11/2021
<i>Euchiton japonicus</i>	Creeping Cudweed	18/11/2025
<i>Euchiton sp.</i>	Cudweed	30/11/2023
<i>Euphorbia ferdinandi var. appendiculata</i>		7/05/2012
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Caper Spurge	15/01/2010
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	22/01/2026
<i>Euphorbia segetalis</i>	Short-stem Carnation Weed	19/06/2009
<i>Euphorbia sp.</i>	Spurge	11/11/2024
<i>Euphorbia terracina</i>	False Caper	9/02/2024
<i>Eutaxia microphylla</i>	Common Eutaxia	27/09/2021
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	Native Cherry	18/11/2025
<i>Fabaceae sp.</i>		8/02/2019
<i>Felicia fruticosa</i>	Shrub Aster	30/09/2010
<i>Ferraria crispa ssp. crispa</i>	Black Flag	5/02/2009
<i>Ferula communis ssp. communis</i>	Common Giant Fennel	7/05/2012
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Edible Fig	22/01/2026
<i>Ficus sp. (NC)</i>	Fig	17/03/1998
<i>Fimbristylis velata</i>	Veiled Fringe-rush	10/05/2003
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	11/11/2024
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia ssp.</i>	Narrow-leaved Ash	28/08/2023
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia ssp. angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Ash	22/01/2026
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia ssp. oxycarpa</i>	Desert Ash	29/10/2024
<i>Freesia leichtlinii</i>	Freesia	18/11/2025
<i>Fumaria bastardii</i>	Bastard Fumitory	29/10/2024
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White-flower Fumitory	18/11/2025
<i>Fumaria muralis ssp.</i>	Wall Fumitory	9/11/2017
<i>Fumaria muralis ssp. muralis</i>	Wall Fumitory	2/11/2015
<i>Fumaria officinalis ssp. officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	23/09/2015
<i>Fumaria sp.</i>	Fumitory	22/01/2026
<i>Gahnia sieberiana</i>	Red-fruit Cutting-grass	17/11/2021
<i>Gahnia sp.</i>	Saw-sedge	29/06/2001
<i>Gahnia trifida</i>	Cutting Grass	15/02/2023
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	18/11/2025
<i>Galium compactum</i>	Compact Bedstraw	31/10/2006
<i>Galium divaricatum</i>	Slender Bedstraw	5/11/2025
<i>Galium gaudichaudii (NC)</i>	Rough Bedstraw	1/08/2005
<i>Galium gaudichaudii ssp.</i>		22/01/2026
<i>Galium gaudichaudii ssp. gaudichaudii</i>	Rough Bedstraw	4/05/2021
<i>Galium migrans (NC)</i>	Loose Bedstraw	11/11/1999
<i>Galium migrans ssp.</i>	Loose Bedstraw	8/02/2024
<i>Galium migrans ssp. migrans</i>	Loose Bedstraw	21/09/2013
<i>Galium murale</i>	Small Bedstraw	22/01/2026
<i>Galium sp.</i>	Bedstraw	3/06/2014
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	Spiked Cudweed	17/11/2021
<i>Gastroidium phleoides</i>	Nit-grass	22/01/2015
<i>Gastrodia sesamoides</i>	Potato Orchid	5/11/2024
<i>Gazania linearis</i>	Gazania	3/06/2014
<i>Gazania sp.</i>	Gazania	7/10/2009
<i>Genista linifolia</i>	Flax-leaf Broom	1/11/2023
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Montpellier Broom	18/11/2025
<i>Genista sp.</i>	Broom	31/07/2023
<i>Genoplesium rufum</i>	Red Midge-orchid	14/04/2004
<i>Genoplesium sp.</i>	Midge Orchid	19/04/2013

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<i>Geraniaceae sp.</i>	Geranium Family	9/02/2024
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaf Geranium	9/11/2017
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Soft Geranium	20/07/2020
<i>Geranium potentilloides var. potentilloides</i>	Downy Geranium	29/10/2024
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little-robin	22/01/2026
<i>Geranium retrorsum</i>	Grassland Geranium	18/11/2025
<i>Geranium solanderi</i>	Austral Geranium	5/11/2025
<i>Geranium sp.</i>	Geranium	10/10/2023
<i>Gladiolus carneus</i>	Broad-leaf Painted Lady	29/11/2020
<i>Gladiolus sp.</i>	Gladiolus	1/12/2022
<i>Gladiolus undulatus</i>	Wild Gladiolus	29/11/2020
<i>Glossodia major</i>	Purple Cockatoo	26/11/2025
<i>Glycine latrobeana</i>	Clover Glycine	13/11/2025
<i>Glycine rubiginosa</i>	Twining Glycine	30/05/2014
<i>Glycine sp.</i>	Glycine	10/10/2023
<i>Glycine tabacina</i>	Variable Glycine	5/07/2023
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Liquorice	31/03/2009
<i>Gomphocarpus cancellatus</i>	Broad-leaf Cotton-bush	18/11/2025
<i>Gomphocarpus fruticosus</i>	Narrow-leaf Cotton-bush	5/06/2010
<i>Gomphocarpus sp.</i>	Cotton-bush	30/07/2020
<i>Gompholobium ecostatum</i>	Dwarf Wedge-pea	4/05/2023
<i>Gonocarpus elatus</i>	Hill Raspwort	18/11/2025
<i>Gonocarpus meianus</i>	Broad-leaf Raspwort	18/11/2025
<i>Gonocarpus sp.</i>	Raspwort	4/11/2011
<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	Small-leaf Raspwort	18/11/2025
<i>Goodenia albiflora</i>	White Goodenia	12/11/2024
<i>Goodenia amplexans</i>	Clasping Goodenia	18/11/2025
<i>Goodenia blackiana</i>	Native Primrose	18/11/2025
<i>Goodenia geniculata</i>	Bent Goodenia	18/11/2025
<i>Goodenia ovata</i>	Hop Goodenia	30/11/2023
<i>Goodenia pinnatifida</i>	Cut-leaf Goodenia	11/11/2024
<i>Goodenia sp.</i>	Goodenia	24/09/2016
<i>Gramineae sp.</i>	Grass Family	18/11/2025
<i>Gratiola peruviana</i>	Austral Brooklime	30/11/2023
<i>Grevillea lavandulacea ssp. lavandulacea</i>	Spider-flower	18/11/2025
<i>Grevillea lavandulacea var. (NC)</i>	Spider-flower	30/08/2001
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silky Oak	22/01/2026
<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia ssp. rosmarinifolia</i>	Rosemary Grevillea	27/11/2018
<i>Grevillea sp.</i>	Grevillea	8/02/2024
<i>Hackelia suaveolens</i>	Sweet Hound's-tongue	31/10/2023
<i>Hakea carinata</i>	Erect Hakea	18/11/2025
<i>Hakea laurina</i>	Pincushion Hakea	24/09/2016
<i>Hakea rostrata</i>	Beaked Hakea	18/11/2025
<i>Hakea rugosa</i>	Dwarf Hakea	9/09/2015
<i>Hakea sp.</i>	Hakea/Needlewood	31/10/2023
<i>Haloragis acutangula f.</i>	Smooth Raspwort	18/09/2018
<i>Haloragis aspera</i>	Rough Raspwort	29/09/2022
<i>Haloragis heterophylla</i>	Variable Raspwort	20/07/2020
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	Native Lilac	11/11/2024
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy	7/05/2025
<i>Hedera helix (NC)</i>	Ivy	27/11/2018
<i>Hedera hibernica</i>	Irish Ivy	7/04/2016
<i>Helichrysum leucopsidium</i>	Satin Everlasting	27/09/2021
<i>Helichrysum scorpioides (NC)</i>	Button Everlasting	22/11/2008
<i>Helichrysum sp.</i>	Everlasting	19/04/2013
<i>Heliotropium amplexicaule</i>	Blue Heliotrope	29/11/2013
<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>	Common Heliotrope	28/08/2023
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	Ox-tongue	31/10/2023
<i>Hibbertia crinita</i>	Velvet-leaf Guinea-flower	18/11/2025
<i>Hibbertia exutiacies</i>	Prickly Guinea-flower	18/11/2025
<i>Hibbertia riparia</i>	Bristly Guinea-flower	29/09/2022
<i>Hibbertia sericea</i>	Silky Guinea-flower	1/11/2023
<i>Hibbertia sericea var. sericea (NC)</i>	Silky Guinea-flower	23/12/1999
<i>Hibbertia sp.</i>	Guinea-flower	24/09/2016
<i>Hibbertia virgata</i>	Twiggy Guinea-flower	8/02/2024
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	30/11/2023
<i>Holcus sp.</i>	Fog	28/08/2023

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<i>Homeria</i> sp.	Cape Tulip	9/10/2012
<i>Hordeum leporinum</i>	Wall Barley-grass	17/11/2021
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ssp. (NC)		17/03/1998
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>		21/09/2015
<i>Hyalosperma demissum</i>	Dwarf Sunray	18/11/2025
<i>Hydrocotyle callicarpa</i>	Tiny Pennywort	18/11/2025
<i>Hydrocotyle foveolata</i>	Yellow Pennywort	5/11/2025
<i>Hydrocotyle hirta</i>	Hairy Pennywort	17/11/2021
<i>Hydrocotyle laxiflora</i>	Stinking Pennywort	5/11/2025
<i>Hydrocotyle</i> sp.	Pennywort	10/10/2023
<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i>	Shield Pennywort	20/12/1997
<i>Hygrocybe</i> sp.		8/05/2010
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	Tambookie Grass	4/11/2012
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i>	Large-flower St John's Wort	24/11/2020
<i>Hypericum gramineum</i>	Small St John's Wort	29/10/2024
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> ssp. <i>veronense</i>	St John's Wort	18/11/2025
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	Smooth Cat's Ear	18/11/2025
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Rough Cat's Ear	18/11/2025
<i>Hypochaeris</i> sp.	Cat's Ear	10/10/2023
<i>Hypolepis dicksonioides</i>	Downy Ground-fern	17/05/2011
<i>Hypolepis rugosula</i> ssp. <i>rugosula</i>	Ruddy Ground-fern	2/11/2015
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	17/11/2021
<i>Indigofera australis</i> ssp. <i>australis</i>	Austral Indigo	21/12/2005
<i>Indigofera australis</i> var. <i>australis</i> (NC)	Austral Indigo	5/07/1999
<i>Ipomoea indica</i>	Purple Morning-glory	19/06/2009
<i>Iridaceae</i> sp.		24/11/2020
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Flag Iris	9/11/2017
<i>Isoetopsis graminifolia</i>	Grass Cushion	21/09/2013
<i>Isolepis cernua</i>	Nodding Club-rush	8/02/2019
<i>Isolepis hookeriana</i>	Grassy Club-rush	18/03/2013
<i>Isolepis inundata</i>	Swamp Club-rush	30/11/2023
<i>Isolepis levynsiana</i>	Tiny Flat-sedge	22/01/2026
<i>Isolepis marginata</i>	Little Club-rush	22/01/2026
<i>Isolepis</i> sp.	Club-rush	5/11/2025
<i>Isopogon ceratophyllus</i>	Horny Cone-bush	18/11/2025
<i>Isotoma petraea</i>	Rock Isotome	1/01/2017
<i>Ixia cultivar</i>	Ixia	18/09/2018
<i>Ixia flexuosa</i>		16/12/1999
<i>Ixia maculata</i>	Yellow Ixia	17/11/2021
<i>Ixia polystachya</i>	Variable Ixia	22/01/2026
<i>Ixia</i> sp.	Ixia	5/02/2009
<i>Ixodia achillaeoides</i> ssp. <i>achillaeoides</i>	Coast Ixodia	26/10/2010
<i>Ixodia achillaeoides</i> ssp. <i>alata</i>	Hills Daisy	22/01/2026
<i>Juglans regia</i>		20/02/2013
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	8/02/2019
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	18/11/2025
<i>Juncus caespiticius</i>	Grassy Rush	28/01/1996
<i>Juncus capitatus</i>	Dwarf Rush	22/01/2026
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	28/08/2023
<i>Juncus pallidus</i>	Pale Rush	30/11/2023
<i>Juncus pauciflorus</i>	Loose-flower Rush	31/10/2023
<i>Juncus planifolius</i>	Broad-leaf Rush	17/11/2021
<i>Juncus sarophorus</i>		9/04/2020
<i>Juncus</i> sp.	Rush	22/01/2026
<i>Juncus subnodulosus</i>	Blunt-flowered Rush	10/11/2012
<i>Juncus subsecundus</i>	Finger Rush	30/11/2023
<i>Juncus usitatus</i>	Common Rush	28/08/2023
<i>Kennedia nigricans</i>	Black Coral-pea	18/03/2013
<i>Kennedia prostrata</i>	Scarlet Runner	18/11/2025
<i>Kickxia elatine</i> ssp.	Sharp-leaf Toadflax	9/04/2020
<i>Kickxia</i> sp.	Toadflax	11/06/2014
<i>Lachenalia aloides</i>		11/09/2025
<i>Lachnagrostis aemula</i>	Blown-grass	24/11/2020
<i>Lachnagrostis aemula</i> (NC)	Blown-grass	1/12/2006
<i>Lachnagrostis filiformis</i>	Common Blown-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Lachnagrostis filiformis</i> (NC)	Common Blown-grass	31/10/2006
<i>Lachnagrostis</i> sp.	Blown-grass	10/10/2023

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<i>Lactuca serriola</i> (NC)	Prickly Lettuce	1/01/1997
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> f.	Prickly Lettuce	22/01/2026
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> f. <i>serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	29/03/2009
<i>Lagenophora gunniana</i>	Coarse Bottle-daisy	5/11/2025
<i>Lagenophora</i> sp.	Bottle-daisy	29/10/2024
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's Tail Grass	7/05/2012
<i>Lamprospora australis</i>		18/07/2022
<i>Lamprospora</i> sp.		18/07/2022
<i>Lasiopetalum baueri</i>	Slender Velvet-bush	21/09/2013
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Perennial Pea	11/11/1999
<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i>	Sweet Pea	27/08/2018
<i>Lathyrus tingitanus</i>	Tangier Pea	22/01/2026
<i>Lavandula dentata</i> var. <i>candicans</i>	French Lavender	9/09/2020
<i>Lavandula</i> sp.	Lavender	27/11/2018
<i>Lavandula stoechas</i> ssp. <i>stoechas</i>	Topped Lavender	18/05/2016
<i>Laxmannia orientalis</i>	Dwarf Wire-lily	18/11/2025
<i>Leionema hillebrandii</i>	Mount Lofty Phebalium	31/10/2023
<i>Lemna disperma</i>	Common Duckweed	1/12/2014
<i>Leontodon rhagadioloides</i>	Cretan Weed	18/11/2025
<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>	Lesser Hawkbit	8/02/2024
<i>Lepidium africanum</i>	Common Peppergrass	18/11/2025
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Perennial Peppergrass	11/11/1999
<i>Lepidosperma carphoides</i>	Black Rapier-sedge	18/11/2025
<i>Lepidosperma concavum</i> (NC)	Spreading Sword-sedge	27/08/1999
<i>Lepidosperma curtisiae</i>	Little Sword-sedge	1/12/2022
<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i>	Tall Sword-sedge	8/02/2024
<i>Lepidosperma semiteres</i>	Wire Rapier-sedge	18/11/2025
<i>Lepidosperma</i> sp.	Sword-sedge/Rapier-sedge	5/11/2016
<i>Lepidosperma viscidum</i>	Sticky Sword-sedge	18/11/2025
<i>Leporella fimbriata</i>	Fringed Hare-orchid	10/10/2023
<i>Leptoceras menziesii</i>	Hare Orchid	5/11/2025
<i>Leptorhynchus squamatus</i> ssp. <i>squamatus</i>	Scaly Buttons	5/11/2025
<i>Leptospermum continentale</i>	Prickly Tea-tree	30/11/2023
<i>Leptospermum lanigerum</i>	Silky Tea-tree	8/02/2019
<i>Leptospermum myrsinoides</i>	Heath Tea-tree	18/11/2025
<i>Leptospermum</i> sp.	Tea-tree	28/06/2001
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	29/11/2020
<i>Leucosium aestivum</i>	Snowflake	10/09/2009
<i>Leucopogon concurvus</i>	Scrambling Beard-heath	1/10/2004
<i>Leucopogon parviflorus</i>	Coast Beard-heath	30/08/2001
<i>Leucopogon</i> sp.	Beard-heath	17/03/2005
<i>Leucopogon virgatus</i> var. <i>brevifolius</i>		10/10/2023
<i>Leucopogon virgatus</i> var. <i>virgatus</i>	Common Beard-heath	18/11/2025
<i>Levenhookia dubia</i>	Hairy Stylewort	5/11/2025
<i>Levenhookia pusilla</i>	Tiny Stylewort	22/01/2026
<i>Liliaceae</i> sp.	Lily Family	30/07/2020
<i>Limonium companyonis</i>	Sea-lavender	23/11/2011
<i>Linum marginale</i>	Native Flax	8/02/2024
<i>Linum strictum</i> ssp. <i>strictum</i>	Upright Yellow Flax	8/11/2013
<i>Linum trigynum</i>	French Flax	26/11/2025
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Field Flax	27/09/2021
<i>Lissanthe strigosa</i> ssp. <i>subulata</i>	Peach Heath	18/11/2025
<i>Lobelia anceps</i>	Angled Lobelia	9/04/2020
<i>Lobelia gibbosa</i>	Tall Lobelia	18/11/2025
<i>Lobelia gibbosa</i> (NC)	Tall Lobelia	20/12/1999
<i>Logania linifolia</i>	Flax-leaf Logania	22/11/2008
<i>Logania recurva</i>	Recurved Logania	26/11/2025
<i>Logania saxatilis</i>	Rock Logania	8/02/2024
<i>Logfia gallica</i>	Narrow Cudweed	18/11/2025
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	Tall Meadow Ryegrass	4/05/2021
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian Ryegrass	4/05/2021
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Ryegrass	30/11/2023
<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	Wimmera Ryegrass	12/11/2024
<i>Lolium</i> sp.	Ryegrass	22/01/2026
<i>Lolium X hubbardii</i>		18/05/2016
<i>Lomandra collina</i>	Sand Mat-rush	2/06/1999
<i>Lomandra densiflora</i>	Soft Tussock Mat-rush	18/11/2025

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<i>Lomandra fibrata</i>	Mount Lofty Mat-rush	22/01/2026
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Spiny-headed Mat-rush	5/06/2010
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> ssp.	Small-flower Mat-rush	18/11/2025
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> ssp. <i>micrantha</i>	Small-flower Mat-rush	20/07/2020
<i>Lomandra micrantha</i> ssp. <i>tuberculata</i>	Small-flower Mat-rush	1/08/2005
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> ssp.	Many-flower Mat-rush	10/10/2023
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> ssp. <i>dura</i>	Hard Mat-rush	18/11/2025
<i>Lomandra nana</i>	Small Mat-rush	18/11/2025
<i>Lomandra sororia</i>	Sword Mat-rush	18/11/2025
<i>Lomandra</i> sp.	Mat-rush	26/10/2010
<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	Fragrant Honeysuckle	20/09/2014
<i>Lotus australis</i>	Austral Trefoil	10/10/2023
<i>Lotus uliginosus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot Trefoil	8/02/2019
<i>Luzula meridionalis</i>	Common Wood-rush	18/11/2025
<i>Luzula</i> sp.	Wood-rush	10/10/2023
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	African Boxthorn	6/07/2020
<i>Lycium</i> sp.	Boxthorn	24/06/2003
<i>Lysiana exocarpi</i> ssp. <i>exocarpi</i>	Harlequin Mistletoe	22/01/2026
<i>Lysiana</i> sp.	Mistletoe	25/11/2010
<i>Lysiandra saxosa</i>	Rock Spurge	1/11/2012
<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>	Pimpernel	18/11/2025
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Lesser Loosestrife	30/11/2023
<i>Lythrum junceum</i>	Mediterranean Loosestrife	3/11/2011
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	5/03/2016
<i>Machaerina tetragona</i>	Square Twig-rush	17/11/2021
<i>Maireana brevifolia</i>	Short-leaf Bluebush	27/08/2018
<i>Maireana</i> sp.	Bluebush/Fissure-plant	5/11/2016
<i>Malus pumila</i>	Apple	31/10/2023
<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Small-flower Marshmallow	27/08/2018
<i>Malva preissiana</i>	Australian Hollyhock	22/01/2015
<i>Malva preissiana</i> (NC)	Australian Hollyhock	21/09/2013
<i>Malva pseudolavatera</i>	Cretan Hollyhock	2/07/2012
<i>Malva</i> sp.	Mallow	18/11/2025
<i>Marianthus bignoniaceus</i>	Orange Bell-climber	8/02/2024
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound	19/06/2009
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medic	31/07/2023
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medic	22/01/2026
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Burr-medic	18/11/2025
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne	22/01/2015
<i>Medicago</i> sp.	Medic	3/11/2011
<i>Medicago truncatula</i>	Barrel Medic	8/11/2013
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i> ssp. <i>armillaris</i>	Bracelet Honey-myrtle	8/02/2019
<i>Melaleuca brevifolia</i>	Short-leaf Honey-myrtle	21/09/2013
<i>Melaleuca decussata</i>	Totem-poles	28/08/2023
<i>Melaleuca hypericifolia</i>	Hillock Bush	18/05/2016
<i>Melaleuca lanceolata</i>	Dryland Tea-tree	9/09/2015
<i>Melaleuca</i> sp.	Tea-tree	3/11/2011
<i>Melicytus angustifolius</i> ssp. <i>divaricatus</i>	Tree Violet	1/12/2022
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	Bokhara Clover	12/12/2017
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	King Island Melilot	17/11/2021
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Common Balm	22/01/2026
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal	26/12/2011
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Spearmint	9/04/2020
<i>Mentha X piperita</i> var. <i>citrata</i>	Lemon Mint	28/08/2023
<i>Mentha X piperita</i> var. <i>piperita</i>	Peppermint	8/02/2019
<i>Mentha X rotundifolia</i>	Apple Mint	28/08/2023
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	Weeping Rice-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Microseris walteri</i>	Yam Daisy	18/11/2025
<i>Microtis arenaria</i>	Notched Onion-orchid	24/11/2020
<i>Microtis frutetorum</i>		31/10/2023
<i>Microtis parviflora</i> (NC)	Slender Onion-orchid	20/12/1999
<i>Microtis</i> sp.	Onion-orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Microtis unifolia</i>		1/12/2022
<i>Microtis unifolia</i> complex	Onion-orchid	7/10/2006
<i>Millotia</i> sp.	Millotia/Bow-flower	21/09/2013
<i>Millotia tenuifolia</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	Soft Millotia	26/11/2025
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	Marvel-of-Peru	15/01/2010

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Lesser Snapdragon	1/11/2017
<i>Modiola caroliniana</i>	Red-flowered Mallow	31/10/2017
<i>Moenchia erecta</i>	Erect Chickweed	18/11/2025
<i>Monoculus monstrosus</i>	Tripteris	18/03/2013
<i>Montia australasica</i>	White Purslane	21/11/2019
<i>Moraea bellendenii</i>		18/03/2013
<i>Moraea flaccida</i>	One-leaf Cape Tulip	11/11/2024
<i>Moraea miniata</i>	Two-leaf Cape Tulip	18/03/2013
<i>Moraea setifolia</i>	Thread Iris	12/11/2024
<i>Moraea sp.</i>		27/08/1999
<i>Muraltia heisteria</i>	African Furze	30/11/2023
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tufted Grape Hyacinth	26/10/2010
<i>Myoporum montanum</i>	Native Myrtle	7/05/2012
<i>Myoporum petiolatum</i>	Sticky Boobialla	11/11/2024
<i>Myoporum viscosum</i>	Sticky Boobialla	20/04/2004
<i>Myoporum viscosum (NC)</i>	Sticky Boobialla	20/12/1999
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	17/11/2021
<i>Myrtaceae sp.</i>	Myrtle Family	18/11/2025
<i>Narcissus jonquilla</i>	Jonquill	7/07/1999
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	Common Daffodil	13/09/2014
<i>Narcissus sp.</i>		10/10/2023
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	28/05/1999
<i>Neurachne alopecuroides</i>	Fox-tail Mulga-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Tree Tobacco	28/02/2014
<i>Nicotiana sp.</i>	Tobacco	1/10/1999
<i>Not naturalised in SA sp.</i>		17/03/1998
<i>Nothofagnum cryptotricha</i>		6/09/2020
<i>Octospora sp.</i>		18/07/2022
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	Rose Evening Primrose	25/10/2017
<i>Olea europaea ssp.</i>	Olive	22/01/2026
<i>Olea europaea ssp. cuspidata</i>	African Olive	7/10/2009
<i>Olea europaea ssp. europaea</i>	Olive	11/11/2024
<i>Olearia adenolasia</i>	Musk Daisy-bush	18/03/2013
<i>Olearia ciliata var. ciliata</i>	Fringed Daisy-bush	31/10/2023
<i>Olearia grandiflora</i>	Mount Lofty Daisy-bush	26/11/2025
<i>Olearia pannosa ssp. pannosa</i>	Silver Daisy-bush	13/12/2009
<i>Olearia ramulosa</i>	Twiggy Daisy-bush	26/11/2025
<i>Olearia ramulosa/tubuliflora</i>	Daisy-bush	20/05/2010
<i>Olearia sp.</i>	Daisy-bush	31/10/2023
<i>Olearia teretifolia</i>	Cypress Daisy-bush	5/11/2025
<i>Olearia tubuliflora</i>	Rayless Daisy-bush	18/11/2025
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch Thistle	26/10/2010
<i>Opercularia ovata</i>	Broad-leaf Stinkweed	1/12/2022
<i>Opercularia scabrida</i>	Stalked Stinkweed	8/02/2024
<i>Opercularia sp.</i>	Stinkweed	31/08/2006
<i>Opercularia turpis</i>	Twiggy Stinkweed	22/01/2026
<i>Opercularia varia</i>	Variable Stinkweed	18/11/2025
<i>Ophioglossum lusitanicum</i>	Austral Adder's-tongue	21/09/2013
<i>Opuntia elata</i>	Riverina Pear	14/04/2009
<i>Opuntia sp. (NC)</i>	Prickly Pear	16/06/1999
<i>Opuntia stricta</i>	Erect Prickly Pear	4/11/2011
<i>Orchidaceae sp.</i>	Orchid Family	18/11/2025
<i>Ornithogalum arabicum</i>	Star Of Africa	2/11/2015
<i>Ornithogalum sp.</i>		4/05/2023
<i>Ornithogalum thyrsoides</i>	Chincherinchee	22/01/2026
<i>Orthoceras strictum</i>	Horned Orchid	9/11/2017
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Creeping Wood-sorrel	9/02/2024
<i>Oxalis flava</i>	Finger-leaf Oxalis	5/11/2016
<i>Oxalis incarnata</i>	Pale Wood-sorrel	17/11/2021
<i>Oxalis perennans</i>	Native Sorrel	7/05/2025
<i>Oxalis perennans/exilis</i>	Native Oxalis	1/12/2022
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Sourbop	18/11/2025
<i>Oxalis purpurea</i>	One-o'clock	31/10/2023
<i>Oxalis sp.</i>	Sorrel	18/11/2025
<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	Spearwood	1/12/2022
<i>Panicum capillare var. brevifolium</i>	Witch-grass	17/01/1997
<i>Panicum hillmanii</i>	Witch-grass	15/04/2012

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy	17/11/2021
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Small-flower Opium Poppy	18/11/2025
<i>Parietaria australis</i>	Smooth-nettle	21/09/2013
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Paspalum	7/04/2016
<i>Paspalum sp.</i>		12/08/1998
<i>Patersonia occidentalis</i>	Long Purple-flag	31/10/2023
<i>Pauridia glabella</i> var. <i>glabella</i>	Tiny Star	18/03/2013
<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Austral Stork's-bill	20/07/2020
<i>Pelargonium australe</i> (NC)	Austral Stork's-bill	5/06/2010
<i>Pelargonium littorale</i>	Native Pelargonium	31/10/2023
<i>Pelargonium X asperum</i>	Rose-oil Geranium	17/11/2021
<i>Pelargonium X domesticum</i>	Regal Pelargonium	17/11/2021
<i>Pentameris airoides</i> ssp. <i>airoides</i>	False Hair-grass	29/09/2022
<i>Pentameris pallida</i>	Pussy Tail	22/01/2026
<i>Pentameris sp.</i>		30/07/2020
<i>Persicaria decipiens</i>	Slender Knotweed	28/08/2023
<i>Persoonia juniperina</i>	Prickly Geebung	31/10/2023
<i>Petrorhagia dubia</i>	Velvet Pink	31/10/2023
<i>Peziza repanda</i>		8/05/2010
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Phalaris	12/11/2024
<i>Phalaris sp.</i>	Canary Grass	7/05/2013
<i>Pheladenia deformis</i>	Bluebeard Orchid	9/09/2020
<i>Philothea angustifolia</i> ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Wax-flower	18/11/2025
<i>Philothea pungens</i>	Prickly Wax-flower	22/01/2026
<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	Canary Island Palm	19/06/2009
<i>Phoenix sp.</i>	Date Palm	27/08/2018
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	28/08/2023
<i>Phyla canescens</i>	Lippia	12/01/2012
<i>Phyllanthum divergens</i>	Wiry Mitrewort	5/11/2025
<i>Phyllanthus striatocalis</i>	Southern Spurge	31/08/2006
<i>Picris angustifolia</i> ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>	Coast Picris	24/11/2020
<i>Pigea floribunda</i>	Shrub Spade Flower	26/11/2025
<i>Pimelea ammodarid</i>	Desert rice-flower	10/10/2023
<i>Pimelea curviflora</i> var.	Curved Riceflower	24/11/2020
<i>Pimelea curviflora</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> (NC)	Curved Riceflower	9/09/1999
<i>Pimelea glauca</i>	Smooth Riceflower	18/11/2025
<i>Pimelea humilis</i>	Low Riceflower	26/11/2025
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> ssp. <i>linifolia</i>	Slender Riceflower	18/11/2025
<i>Pimelea micrantha</i>	Silky Riceflower	21/09/2013
<i>Pimelea octophylla</i>	Woolly Riceflower	18/11/2025
<i>Pimelea phyllicoides</i>	Heath Riceflower	8/02/2024
<i>Pimelea sp.</i>	Riceflower	30/07/2020
<i>Pimelea stricta</i>	Erect Riceflower	27/09/2021
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	18/11/2025
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	Maritime Pine	18/09/2018
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Radiata Pine	18/11/2025
<i>Pinus sp.</i>	Pine	22/01/2026
<i>Piptatherum miliaceum</i>	Rice Millet	22/01/2026
<i>Pittosporum angustifolium</i>	Native Apricot	27/08/2018
<i>Pittosporum sp.</i>	Pittosporum	31/07/2023
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Sweet Pittosporum	22/01/2026
<i>Plantago coronopus</i> ssp.	Bucks-horn Plantain	22/01/2015
<i>Plantago hispida</i>	Hairy Plantain	27/09/2021
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> var.	Ribwort	7/05/2025
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> var. <i>dubia</i>	Ribwort	7/10/2009
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	Ribwort	18/11/2025
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	17/11/2021
<i>Plantago sp.</i>	Plantain	24/09/2016
<i>Plantago sp. B</i> (R.Bates 44765)	Little Plantain	27/09/2021
<i>Plantago varia</i>	Variable Plantain	31/10/2023
<i>Platylodium obtusangulum</i>	Holly Flat-pea	8/02/2024
<i>Poa annua</i>	Winter Grass	28/08/2023
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	31/10/2023
<i>Poa clelandii</i>	Matted Tussock-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Poa crassicaudex</i>	Thick-stem Tussock-grass	5/11/2025
<i>Poa labillardieri</i> var. <i>labillardieri</i>	Common Tussock-grass	18/05/2016
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky Blue-grass	22/10/2012

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Poa sp.</i>	Meadow-grass/Tussock-grass	5/11/2025
<i>Poa tenera</i>	Slender Tussock-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Poa umbricola</i>	Shade Tussock-grass	22/11/2008
<i>Podolepis jaceoides</i>	Showy Copper-wire Daisy	16/08/2023
<i>Podolepis sp.</i>	Copper-wire Daisy	10/11/2012
<i>Podotheca angustifolia</i>	Sticky Long-heads	29/04/2009
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaf Allseed	20/10/2010
<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle-leaf Milkwort	10/05/2013
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	Wireweed	22/04/2012
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Wireweed	28/08/2023
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> (NC)	Wireweed	1/01/1997
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	Annual Beard-grass	15/11/2017
<i>Polypogon viridis</i>	Water Bent	25/06/2011
<i>Pomaderris paniculosa ssp. paniculosa</i>	Mallee Pomaderris	1/01/2001
<i>Populus sp.</i>	Poplar	17/03/2005
<i>Poranthera microphylla</i>	Small Poranthera	18/11/2025
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curly Pondweed	7/12/2010
<i>Prasophyllum elatum</i>	Tall Leek-orchid	1/10/2004
<i>Prasophyllum odoratum</i>	Scented Leek-orchid	26/11/2025
<i>Prasophyllum sp.</i>	Leek-orchid	17/11/2021
<i>Prostanthera behriana</i>	Downy Mintbush	18/11/2025
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	9/04/2020
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Cherry-plum	17/11/2021
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry-plum	26/11/2025
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> (NC)	Cherry-plum	31/10/2000
<i>Prunus domestica ssp.</i>	Plum	31/07/2023
<i>Prunus domestica ssp. domestica</i>	Plum	17/03/2005
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond	18/11/2025
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry-laurel	17/11/2021
<i>Prunus mahaleb</i>		17/11/2021
<i>Prunus sp.</i>	Plum	29/10/2024
<i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i>	Jersey Cudweed	27/08/2018
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>		1/11/2023
<i>Pteridium esculentum ssp. esculentum</i>	Bracken Fern	29/10/2024
<i>Pterostylis alata</i>	Tall Shell-orchid	18/03/2013
<i>Pterostylis alata</i> (NC)	Tall Shell-orchid	12/06/2000
<i>Pterostylis dolichochila</i>	Mallee Shell-orchid	1/01/2013
<i>Pterostylis nana</i>	Dwarf Greenhood	10/10/2023
<i>Pterostylis nutans</i>	Nodding Greenhood	31/10/2023
<i>Pterostylis pedunculata</i>	Maroon-hood	18/11/2025
<i>Pterostylis pusilla</i>	Small Rusty-hood	5/11/2016
<i>Pterostylis robusta</i>	Large Shell-orchid	16/08/2023
<i>Pterostylis sanguinea</i>	Blood Greenhood	18/11/2025
<i>Pterostylis smaragdina</i>		29/09/2022
<i>Pterostylis sp.</i>	Greenhood	18/11/2025
<i>Pterostylis viriosa</i>		27/09/2021
<i>Ptilotus erubescens</i>	Hairy-tails	9/09/2015
<i>Ptilotus obovatus</i> (NC)	Silver Mulla Mulla	24/06/2003
<i>Ptilotus spathulatus</i>	Pussy-tails	21/09/2013
<i>Pultenaea acerosa</i>	Bristly Bush-pea	26/11/2025
<i>Pultenaea daphnoides</i>	Large-leaf Bush Pea	18/11/2025
<i>Pultenaea graveolens</i>	Scented Bush-pea	31/10/2023
<i>Pultenaea involucrata</i>	Mount Lofty Bush-pea	18/11/2025
<i>Pultenaea largiflorens</i>	Twiggy Bush-pea	18/11/2025
<i>Pultenaea pedunculata</i>	Matted Bush-pea	31/10/2023
<i>Pultenaea sp.</i>	Bush-pea	30/07/2001
<i>Pultenaea tenuifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Bush-pea	18/12/2016
<i>Pyrorchis nigricans</i>	Black Fire-orchid	26/11/2025
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>		25/02/2013
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Pear	29/11/2020
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	23/06/2002
<i>Ranunculus amphitrichus</i>	Small River Buttercup	23/11/2011
<i>Ranunculus lappaceus</i>	Native Buttercup	8/02/2024
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Pricklefruit Buttercup	30/11/2023
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	28/08/2023
<i>Ranunculus sessiliflorus var. sessiliflorus</i>	Annual Buttercup	27/11/2009
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	4/05/2021

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> ssp. <i>rugosum</i>	Turnip Weed	18/11/2025
<i>Rhagodia ulicina</i>	Intricate Saltbush	28/05/1999
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Blowfly Bush	22/01/2026
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Common Rhododendron	4/05/2021
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Oil Plant	28/02/2014
<i>Romulea minutiflora</i>	Small-flower Onion-grass	28/08/2023
<i>Romulea rosea</i> var. <i>australis</i>	Common Onion-grass	12/11/2024
<i>Romulea</i> sp.	Onion-grass	22/01/2026
<i>Rorippa microphylla</i>	One-row Watercress	15/11/2017
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Watercress	17/11/2021
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose	18/11/2025
<i>Rosa luciae</i>		18/11/2011
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweet Briar	8/02/2019
<i>Rosa</i> sp.	Wild Rose/Briar	24/09/2016
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	12/08/1998
<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	Annual Cat's-tail	23/10/2010
<i>Rubiaceae</i> sp.		17/03/2005
<i>Rubus anglocandicans</i>		18/11/2025
<i>Rubus discolor</i> (NC)	Blackberry	12/11/1999
<i>Rubus erythrops</i>		4/05/2021
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> aggregate	Blackberry	29/10/2024
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	Cut-leaf Blackberry	31/10/2023
<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	Native Raspberry	31/10/2023
<i>Rubus phaeocarpus</i>		1/11/2003
<i>Rubus rubritinctus</i>		26/10/2010
<i>Rubus</i> sp.	Blackberry	26/11/2025
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> var. <i>anoplothyrsus</i>	Thornless Blackberry	6/03/1996
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> var. <i>ulmifolius</i>	Blackberry	28/02/2017
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> var. <i>ulmifolius</i> (NC)	Blackberry	13/01/2003
<i>Rubus vestitus</i>	Blackberry	9/12/2002
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sorrel	8/02/2024
<i>Rumex brownii</i>	Slender Dock	8/02/2024
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered Dock	22/01/2026
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	4/05/2021
<i>Rumex hypogaeus</i>	Three-corner Jack	5/07/1999
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaf Dock	18/05/2016
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> ssp.	Fiddle Dock	8/02/2019
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> ssp. <i>pulcher</i>	Fiddle Dock	12/12/2006
<i>Rumex</i> sp.	Dock	22/01/2026
<i>Ruta chalepensis</i>		16/11/2009
<i>Rytidosperma auriculatum</i>	Lobed Wallaby-grass	4/02/2019
<i>Rytidosperma caespitosum</i>	Common Wallaby-grass	12/11/2024
<i>Rytidosperma caespitosum</i> (NC)	Common Wallaby-grass	4/02/2019
<i>Rytidosperma clelandii</i>	Cleland's Wallaby-grass	8/02/2024
<i>Rytidosperma erianthum</i>	Hill Wallaby-grass	1/11/2012
<i>Rytidosperma fulvum</i>	Leafy Wallaby-grass	24/09/2016
<i>Rytidosperma geniculatum</i>	Kneed Wallaby-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Rytidosperma pilosum</i>	Velvet Wallaby-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Rytidosperma racemosum</i> var. <i>racemosum</i>	Slender Wallaby-grass	31/10/2023
<i>Rytidosperma setaceum</i>	Small-flower Wallaby-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Rytidosperma</i> sp.	Wallaby-grass	18/11/2025
<i>Rytidosperma tenuius</i>	Short-awn Wallaby-grass	2/11/2015
<i>Sagina apetala</i>	Annual Pearlwort	18/03/2013
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping Willow	1/04/2005
<i>Salix babylonica</i> (NC)	Weeping Willow	17/03/1998
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Sallow	19/06/2009
<i>Salix matsudana</i> cv. <i>Tortuosa</i>		22/01/2015
<i>Salix</i> sp.	Willow	9/10/2012
<i>Salix X fragilis</i>	White Crack Willow	8/02/2019
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i> var.	Wild Sage	31/10/2023
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i> var. <i>verbenaca</i>	Wild Sage	19/06/2009
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder	2/11/2015
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Sheep's Burnet	10/11/2012
<i>Santalum acuminatum</i>	Quandong	3/11/2011
<i>Santalum</i> sp.		29/10/2024
<i>Scaevola albida</i>	Pale Fanflower	18/11/2025
<i>Scaevola albida</i> var. <i>albida</i>	Pale Fanflower	8/11/2013

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<i>Scaevola angustata</i>	Coast Fanflower	6/07/2020
<i>Schinus molle</i>	Pepper-tree	19/06/2009
<i>Schismus barbatus</i>	Arabian Grass	11/06/2014
<i>Schoenus apogon</i>	Common Bog-rush	18/11/2025
<i>Schoenus breviculmis</i>	Matted Bog-rush	18/11/2025
<i>Schoenus maschalinus</i>	Leafy Bog-rush	17/11/2021
<i>Schoenus nanus</i>	Little Bog-rush	18/11/2025
<i>Sebaea ovata</i>	Yellow Sebaea	21/09/2013
<i>Senecio angulatus</i>	Cape Ivy	17/11/2021
<i>Senecio dolichocephalus</i>	Woodland Groundsel	1/11/2012
<i>Senecio glomeratus</i> ssp. <i>glomeratus</i>	Swamp Groundsel	30/11/2023
<i>Senecio hispidulus</i>	Rough Groundsel	30/11/2023
<i>Senecio hypoleucus</i>	Pale Groundsel	26/11/2025
<i>Senecio minimus</i>	Fine-tooth Groundsel	2/11/2015
<i>Senecio phelleus</i>	Woodland Groundsel	18/11/2025
<i>Senecio picridioides</i>	Purple-leaf Groundsel	18/11/2025
<i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i> group	Variable Groundsel	21/09/2013
<i>Senecio prenanthoides</i>		26/11/2025
<i>Senecio pterophorus</i>	African Daisy	18/11/2025
<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i>	Cotton Groundsel	18/11/2025
<i>Senecio</i> sp.	Groundsel	20/07/2020
<i>Senecio tenuiflorus</i> (NC)	Woodland Groundsel	10/11/1999
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Common Groundsel	4/09/2013
<i>Setaria constricta</i>	Knotty-butt Paspalidium	28/02/2014
<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	Whorled Pigeon-grass	12/02/2012
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	18/11/2025
<i>Sigesbeckia orientalis</i>	Oriental Sigesbeckia	28/08/2023
<i>Silene gallica</i> var.	French Catchfly	31/10/2023
<i>Silene gallica</i> var. <i>gallica</i>	French Catchfly	29/11/2013
<i>Siloxerus multiflorus</i>	Small Wrinklewort	18/11/2025
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Variegated Thistle	1/12/2012
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	14/04/2009
<i>Sisymbrium erysimoides</i>	Smooth Mustard	29/09/2022
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	2/11/2015
<i>Sisylx atropurpurea</i>	Pincushion	22/01/2026
<i>Solanum aviculare</i>	Kangaroo Apple	9/02/2024
<i>Solanum chenopodioides</i>	Whitewort Nightshade	12/12/2017
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Silver-leaf Nightshade	2/03/2016
<i>Solanum laciniatum</i>	Cut-leaf Kangaroo-apple	24/06/2009
<i>Solanum linearifolium</i>	Mountain Kangaroo Apple	28/03/2012
<i>Solanum linnaeanum</i>	Apple Of Sodom	28/02/2014
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	Tomato	16/06/1999
<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	Wild Tobacco Tree	14/04/2009
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	30/11/2023
<i>Solanum</i> sp.	Nightshade/Potato-bush	30/06/2010
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Golden Rod	17/03/2012
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	Jo-jo	2/11/2015
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Rough Sow-thistle	31/10/2023
<i>Sonchus asper</i> ssp.	Rough Sow-thistle	18/11/2025
<i>Sonchus asper</i> ssp. <i>glaucescens</i>	Rough Sow-thistle	30/11/2000
<i>Sonchus hydrophilus</i>	Native Sow-thistle	31/10/2000
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow-thistle	18/11/2025
<i>Sonchus</i> sp.	Sow-thistle	29/04/2009
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	Grain Sorghum	6/02/1999
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson Grass	11/01/2017
<i>Sparaxis bulbifera</i>	Sparaxis	27/09/2021
<i>Sparaxis</i> sp.	Sparaxis	14/04/2004
<i>Sparaxis tricolor</i>	Tricolor Harlequin Flower	29/09/2022
<i>Sparaxis villosa</i>		3/09/2020
<i>Spergularia bocconei</i>	Red Sand-spurrey	21/09/2012
<i>Spergularia</i> sp.	Sand-spurrey	22/01/2015
<i>Sphaerolobium minus</i>	Leafless Globe-pea	26/11/2025
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i>	Rat-tail Grass	10/02/2012
<i>Spyridium daphnoides</i>	Spoon-leaved Spyridium	26/11/2025
<i>Spyridium parvifolium</i>	Dusty Miller	18/11/2025
<i>Spyridium vexilliferum</i>	Winged Spyridium	22/01/2026
<i>Spyridium vexilliferum</i> var. <i>vexilliferum</i> (NC)	Winged Spyridium	22/11/2008

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	Stagger Weed	27/09/2021
<i>Stackhousia aspericocca</i> ssp.	Bushy Candles	18/11/2025
<i>Stackhousia aspericocca</i> ssp. <i>Cylindrical inflorescence (W.R.Barker 1418)</i>	Bushy Candles	20/07/2020
<i>Stackhousia monogyna</i>	Creamy Candles	10/11/2012
<i>Stackhousia monogyna</i> (NC)	Creamy Candles	21/09/2013
<i>Stackhousia subterranea</i>	Creamy Candles	20/12/1999
<i>Stellaria angustifolia</i> ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>	Swamp Starwort	31/10/2023
<i>Stellaria angustifolia</i> ssp. <i>tenella</i>	Swamp Starwort	5/07/1999
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	28/08/2023
<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	Lesser Starwort	17/11/2021
<i>Stellaria palustris</i> var. (NC)	Swamp Starwort	10/06/1999
<i>Stellaria</i> sp.	Starwort	3/06/2014
<i>Stenantha conostephioides</i>	Flame Heath	18/11/2025
<i>Stuartina muelleri</i>	Spoon Cudweed	18/11/2025
<i>Stylidium armeria</i> ssp. <i>armeria</i>	Grass Trigger-plant	18/11/2025
<i>Stylidium calcaratum</i>	Spurred Trigger-plant	5/11/2025
<i>Stylidium despectum</i>	Hundreds And Thousands	1/12/2022
<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i>	Grass Trigger-plant	26/10/2010
<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i> (NC)	Grass Trigger-plant	22/11/2008
<i>Styphelia humifusa</i>	Cranberry Heath	18/11/2025
<i>Styphelia rufa</i>	Ruddy Beard-heath	4/05/2023
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Mexican Marigold	22/08/2017
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> (NC)	Dandelion	14/10/2010
<i>Taraxacum</i> sp.	Dandelion	28/08/2023
<i>Tecoma capensis</i>		20/07/2010
<i>Tetratheca pilosa</i>	Hairy Pink-bells	18/11/2025
<i>Thelymitra albiflora</i>		10/10/2023
<i>Thelymitra alcockiae</i>	Scented Sun-orchid	1/01/2013
<i>Thelymitra antennifera</i>	Lemon Sun-orchid	27/09/2021
<i>Thelymitra bracteata</i>	Slender Sun-orchid	5/11/2025
<i>Thelymitra brevifolia</i>		17/11/2021
<i>Thelymitra grandiflora</i>	Great Sun-orchid	27/11/2018
<i>Thelymitra ixioides</i>	Spotted Sun-orchid	29/10/2024
<i>Thelymitra juncifolia</i>	Spotted Sun-orchid	5/11/2025
<i>Thelymitra luteocilium</i>	Yellow-tuft Sun Orchid	9/09/2015
<i>Thelymitra megalyptra</i>	Scented Sun-orchid	18/03/2013
<i>Thelymitra nuda</i>		26/10/2010
<i>Thelymitra nuda</i> (NC)	Scented Sun-orchid	31/10/2006
<i>Thelymitra pauciflora</i>	Slender Sun-orchid	29/10/2024
<i>Thelymitra pauciflora</i> (NC)	Slender Sun-orchid	28/11/2000
<i>Thelymitra pauciflora</i> complex		31/10/2023
<i>Thelymitra rubra</i>	Salmon Sun-orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Thelymitra</i> sp.	Sun-orchid	18/11/2025
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	29/10/2024
<i>Thinopyrum elongatum</i>	Tall Wheat-grass	10/10/2023
<i>Thysanotus patersonii</i>	Twining Fringe-lily	18/11/2025
<i>Thysanotus racemoides</i>	Rush Fringe-lily	8/02/2024
<i>Thysanotus</i> sp.	Fringe-lily	10/10/2023
<i>Thysanotus tenellus</i>	Grassy Fringe-lily	1/01/2013
<i>Tolpis barbata</i>	Yellow Hawkweed	29/10/2024
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>		31/10/2023
<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge-parsley	29/11/2020
<i>Trachymene cyanopetala</i>	Purple Trachymene	30/07/2020
<i>Trachymene pilosa</i>	Dwarf Trachymene	27/09/2021
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	Wandering Jew	30/11/2023
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify	2/12/2012
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Caltrop	2/03/2016
<i>Tricoryne elatior</i>	Yellow Rush-lily	22/01/2026
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Clover	18/11/2025
<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	12/11/2024
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Clover	18/11/2025
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Suckling Clover	18/11/2025
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> var. <i>fragiferum</i>	Strawberry Clover	4/05/2021
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	Cluster Clover	18/11/2025
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	Rose Clover	27/11/2018
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	17/11/2021
<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	Rough Clover	17/11/2021

Scientific name	Common name	Date of last Record
<i>Trifolium sp.</i>	Clover	18/11/2025
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted Clover	1/12/2012
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover	29/10/2024
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Clover	1/12/2022
<i>Triglochin sp.</i>	Arrowgrass/Water-ribbons	21/09/2013
<i>Triptilodiscus pygmaeus</i>	Small Yellow-heads	21/09/2013
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Nasturtium	17/11/2021
<i>Trymalium wayi</i>	Grey Trymalium	28/02/2014
<i>Typha domingensis</i>	Narrow-leaf Bulrush	28/08/2023
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	30/11/2023
<i>Ulmus sp.</i>	Elm	31/10/2023
Unidentified sp.		30/07/2001
<i>Urospermum picroides</i>	False Hawkbit	18/11/2025
<i>Verbascum sp.</i>	Mullein	18/11/2025
<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	Twiggy Mullein	22/01/2026
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>	Purple-top Verbena	18/11/2025
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Common Verbena	22/01/2015
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	17/11/2021
<i>Viburnum tinus</i>	Laurestinus	22/01/2026
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Vetch	4/05/2021
<i>Vicia monantha</i>	Spurred Vetch	21/05/1999
<i>Vicia sativa ssp.</i>	Common Vetch	18/11/2025
<i>Vicia sativa ssp. cordata</i>		3/12/2017
<i>Vicia sativa ssp. nigra</i>	Narrow-leaf Vetch	9/09/2015
<i>Vicia sativa ssp. sativa</i>	Common Vetch	12/11/2024
<i>Vicia sp.</i>	Vetch	18/11/2025
<i>Vinca major</i>	Blue Periwinkle	22/01/2026
<i>Viola cleistogamoides/sieberiana</i>	Native Violet	26/10/2010
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Common Violet	17/11/2021
<i>Viola sieberiana</i>	Tiny Violet	31/10/2023
<i>Viola sp.</i>	Violet	17/11/2021
<i>Vittadinia australasica var. australasica</i>	Sticky New Holland Daisy	27/08/2018
<i>Vittadinia blackii</i>	Narrow-leaf New Holland Daisy	1/12/2022
<i>Vittadinia cuneata var.</i>	Fuzzy New Holland Daisy	6/07/2020
<i>Vittadinia cuneata var. cuneata</i>	Fuzzy New Holland Daisy	12/11/2024
<i>Vittadinia gracilis</i>	Woolly New Holland Daisy	4/11/2011
<i>Vittadinia sp.</i>	New Holland Daisy	18/09/2018
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tail Fescue	18/11/2025
<i>Vulpia myuros f.</i>	Fescue	10/10/2023
<i>Vulpia myuros f. myuros</i>	Rat's-tail Fescue	18/11/2025
<i>Vulpia sp.</i>	Fescue	18/09/2018
<i>Wahlenbergia gracilentia</i>	Annual Bluebell	18/11/2025
<i>Wahlenbergia gracilis</i>	Sprawling Bluebell	31/10/2023
<i>Wahlenbergia luteola</i>	Yellow-wash Bluebell	3/06/2014
<i>Wahlenbergia sp.</i>	Native Bluebell	18/11/2025
<i>Wahlenbergia stricta ssp. stricta</i>	Tall Bluebell	18/11/2025
<i>Walwhalleya proluta</i>	Rigid Panic	5/02/2009
<i>Walwhalleya proluta (NC)</i>	Rigid Panic	30/05/2000
<i>Watsonia borbonica</i>	Rosy Watsonia	24/11/2020
<i>Watsonia meriana cv. Bulbillifera (NC)</i>	Bulbil Watsonia	1/01/1996
<i>Watsonia meriana var. bulbillifera</i>	Bulbil Watsonia	22/01/2026
<i>Watsonia sp.</i>	Watsonia	9/04/2020
<i>Wurmbea dioica ssp.</i>	Early Nancy	10/10/2023
<i>Wurmbea dioica ssp. dioica</i>	Early Nancy	14/07/2020
<i>Wurmbea dioica ssp. dioica (NC)</i>	Early Nancy	6/08/1999
<i>Xanthorrhoea quadrangulata</i>	Rock Grass-tree	5/11/2025
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana ssp.</i>	Yacca	10/10/2023
<i>Xanthorrhoea semiplana ssp. semiplana</i>	Yacca	18/11/2025
<i>Xanthorrhoea sp.</i>	Yacca/Grass-tree	24/09/2016
<i>Xanthosia huegelii</i>	Hairy Xanthosia	18/11/2025
<i>Xanthosia sp.</i>	Xanthosia	14/04/2004
<i>Zaluzianskya divaricata</i>	Spreading Night-phlox	27/09/2021
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	White Arum Lily	31/10/2023

8.3 BDBSA Fauna Records within 5 km

Class name	Scientific name	Common name	Date of last record
ACTINOPTERI	<i>Carassius auratus</i>	Goldfish	7/05/2020
	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	European Carp	11/11/2019
	<i>Galaxias brevipinnis</i>	Climbing Galaxias	4/11/2020
	<i>Galaxias maculatus</i>	Common Galaxias	18/05/2023
	<i>Galaxias olidus</i> (NC)	Mountain Galaxias	5/06/2005
	<i>Galaxias olidus</i> (revised)	Mountain Galaxias	4/11/2020
	<i>Gambusia holbrooki</i>	Eastern Gambusia	29/05/2025
	<i>Hypseleotris</i> spp. (complex)	n/a	4/04/2003
	<i>Melanotaenia fluviatilis</i>	Murray Rainbowfish	4/04/2003
	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>	Rainbow Trout	22/12/2004
	<i>Perca fluviatilis</i>	Redfin Perch	8/05/2025
	<i>Philypnodon grandiceps</i>	Big-headed Gudgeon	29/05/2025
	<i>Philypnodon macrostomus</i>	Dwarf Flathead Gudgeon	8/05/2025
	<i>Pseudaphritis urvillii</i>	Congolli	18/05/2023
	<i>Salmo trutta</i>	Brown Trout	13/05/2025
	<i>Tandanus tandanus</i>	Freshwater Catfish	19/11/2018
AMPHIBIA	<i>Crinia signifera</i>	Clicking Froglet	25/11/2021
	<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii</i>	Eastern Banjo Frog	25/11/2021
	<i>Limnodynastes tasmaniensis</i>	Spotted Marsh Frog	25/11/2021
	<i>Pengilleyia peronii</i>	Emerald-spotted Tree Frog	25/11/2021
	<i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i>	Brown Broodfrog	9/02/2024
	<i>Rawlinsonia calliscelis</i>	South Australian Tree Frog	27/05/2009
AVES	<i>Acanthagenys rufogularis</i>	Spiny-cheeked Honeyeater	28/11/2000
	<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa</i>	Yellow-rumped Thornbill	22/06/2022
	<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa leighi</i>	Yellow-rumped Thornbill (eastern SA)	29/09/2013
	<i>Acanthiza lineata</i>	Striated Thornbill	10/10/2023
	<i>Acanthiza lineata clelandi</i>	Striated Thornbill (MLR, SE)	7/02/2020
	<i>Acanthiza nana</i>	Yellow Thornbill	11/09/2010
	<i>Acanthiza pusilla samueli</i>	Brown Thornbill (MLR)	29/11/2022
	<i>Acanthiza reguloides australis</i>	Buff-rumped Thornbill	4/02/2023
	<i>Acanthiza</i> sp.	thornbills	7/11/2001
	<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris</i>	Eastern Spinebill	10/10/2023
	<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris halmaturinus</i>	Eastern Spinebill (KI, MLR, southern FR)	4/02/2023
	<i>Accipiter cirrocephalus cirrocephalus</i>	Collared Sparrowhawk	25/11/2021
	<i>Accipiter fasciatus fasciatus</i>	Brown Goshawk	13/11/2018
	<i>Acrocephalus australis australis</i>	Australian Reed Warbler	25/11/2021
	<i>Aegotheles cristatus cristatus</i>	Australian Owllet-nightjar	2/02/2024
	<i>Anas castanea</i>	Chestnut Teal	7/09/2000
	<i>Anas gracilis gracilis</i>	Grey Teal	25/11/2021
	<i>Anas superciliosa</i>	Pacific Black Duck	22/12/2020
	<i>Anas superciliosa superciliosa</i>	Pacific Black Duck	25/11/2021
	<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	Red Wattlebird	10/10/2023
	<i>Anthochaera carunculata woodwardi</i>	Red Wattlebird (MLR, AP, YP, EP, far west, Yellabinna)	29/10/2024
	<i>Anthochaera chrysoptera chrysoptera</i>	Little Wattlebird (mainland SA)	25/11/2021
	<i>Apus pacificus pacificus</i>	Pacific Swift	13/03/1999
	<i>Aquila audax audax</i>	Wedge-tailed Eagle	10/10/2023
	<i>Ardea intermedia plumifera</i>	Plumed Egret	29/10/1999
	<i>Artamus cyanopterus</i>	Dusky Woodswallow	12/08/1995
	<i>Aythya australis</i>	Hardhead	16/10/1999
	<i>Barnardius zonarius</i>	Australian Ringneck	1/03/1996
	<i>Barnardius zonarius zonarius</i> (NC)	Port Lincoln Parrot	20/10/1996
	<i>Biziura lobata menziesi</i>	Musk Duck	22/12/2020
	<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	9/06/2025
	<i>Cacatua sanguinea gymnopsis</i>	Little Corella	11/11/2022
	<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis flabelliformis</i>	Fan-tailed Cuckoo	10/10/2023
	<i>Caligavis chrysops</i>	Yellow-faced Honeyeater	10/10/2023
	<i>Caligavis chrysops samueli</i>	Yellow-faced Honeyeater (MLR, southern FR)	29/06/2022
	<i>Carduelis carduelis britannica</i>	European Goldfinch	11/11/2022
	<i>Chalcites basalis</i>	Horsfield's Bronze Cuckoo	11/09/2010
	<i>Chalcites lucidus plagosus</i>	Shining Bronze Cuckoo	19/11/2019
	<i>Chenonetta jubata</i>	Maned Duck	25/11/2021

<i>Climacteris picumnus picumnus</i>	Brown Treecreeper	14/07/1996
<i>Colluricincla harmonica</i>	Grey Shrikethrush	29/10/2024
<i>Colluricincla harmonica harmonica</i>	Grey Shrikethrush (eastern SA)	11/09/2010
<i>Columba livia</i>	Feral Pigeon	25/11/2021
<i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>	Black-faced Cuckooshrike	29/10/2024
<i>Corcorax melanorhamphos whiteae</i>	White-winged Chough (Gawler Ranges, EP, southern FR, MLR)	17/06/2022
<i>Cormobates leucophaea</i>	White-throated Treecreeper	10/10/2023
<i>Cormobates leucophaea grisescens</i>	White-throated Treecreeper (MLR)	7/02/2020
<i>Corvus coronoides</i>	Australian Raven	10/10/2023
<i>Corvus mellori</i>	Little Raven	29/10/2024
<i>Corvus sp.</i>	Ravens, Crows	12/09/2013
<i>Cracticus torquatus leucopterus</i>	Grey Butcherbird	16/04/2013
<i>Dacelo novaeguineae novaeguineae</i>	Laughing Kookaburra	29/10/2024
<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera pileata</i>	Black-capped Sittella	23/01/2012
<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum hirundinaceum</i>	Mistletoebird	25/11/2021
<i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i>	White-faced Heron	22/10/2001
<i>Eolophus roseicapilla</i>	Galah	29/10/2024
<i>Eolophus roseicapilla albiceps</i>	Galah (most of SA)	25/11/2021
<i>Eudynamis orientalis cyancephalus</i>	Pacific Koel	1/01/2002
<i>Falco berigora berigora</i>	Brown Falcon	19/10/2000
<i>Falco cenchroides cenchroides</i>	Nankeen Kestrel	11/09/2010
<i>Falco longipennis murchisonianus</i>	Australian Hobby	22/11/2002
<i>Falcunculus frontatus frontatus</i>	Eastern Shrike	7/08/1999
<i>Fulica atra australis</i>	Eurasian Coot	25/11/2021
<i>Gallinula tenebrosa tenebrosa</i>	Dusky Moorhen	25/11/2021
<i>Gallirallus philippensis mellori</i>	Buff-banded Rail	25/11/2021
<i>Glossopsitta concinna</i>	Musk Lorikeet	10/10/2023
<i>Grallina cyanoleuca cyanoleuca</i>	Magpie	25/11/2021
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie	29/10/2024
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen tyrannica</i>	White-backed Magpie (SE)	25/11/2021
<i>Haliastur spheerulus</i>	Whistling Kite	22/12/2020
<i>Hirundo neoxena neoxena</i>	Welcome Swallow	29/10/2024
<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia</i>	Chestnut-rumped Heathwren	16/10/2022
<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia parkeri</i>	Chestnut-rumped Heathwren (Mount Lofty Ranges)	5/11/2025
<i>Malurus cyaneus</i>	Superb Fairywren	7/05/2025
<i>Malurus cyaneus leggei</i>	Superb Fairywren (Mainland SA)	29/10/2024
<i>Manorina melanoleuca</i>	Noisy Miner	7/05/2025
<i>Melithreptus brevirostris</i>	Brown-headed Honeyeater	19/11/2019
<i>Melithreptus gularis</i>	Black-chinned Honeyeater	14/07/1997
<i>Melithreptus lunatus</i>	White-naped Honeyeater	11/11/2022
<i>Merops ornatus</i>	Rainbow Bee-eater	14/01/2020
<i>Microcarbo melanoleucos melanoleucos</i>	Little Pied Cormorant	25/11/2021
<i>Neochmia temporalis temporalis</i>	Red-browed Finch	4/02/2023
<i>Neophema elegans elegans</i>	Elegant Parrot	10/09/2019
<i>Ninox boobook</i>	Australian Boobook	16/04/2013
<i>Ninox boobook boobook</i>	Australian Boobook (eastern SA)	24/04/2020
<i>Ocyphaps lophotes lophotes</i>	Crested Pigeon	25/11/2021
<i>Pachycephala fuliginosa fuliginosa</i>	Western Whistler	29/11/2022
<i>Pachycephala pectoralis youngi</i>	Australian Golden Whistler	10/10/2023
<i>Pardalotus punctatus</i>	Spotted Pardalote	29/10/2024
<i>Pardalotus sp.</i>	pardalotus	9/12/2002
<i>Pardalotus striatus</i>	Striated Pardalote	31/05/2025
<i>Pardalotus striatus substriatus</i>	Striated Pardalote	14/01/2020
<i>Parvipsitta porphyrocephala</i>	Purple-crowned Lorikeet	25/11/2021
<i>Parvipsitta pusilla</i>	Little Lorikeet	25/04/2025
<i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	Australian Pelican	19/10/2000
<i>Petrochelidon nigricans</i>	Tree Martin	14/01/2020
<i>Petrochelidon nigricans neglecta</i>	Tree Martin (all of SA)	29/10/2024
<i>Petrochelidon sp.</i>	Fairy/Tree Martin spp	27/10/2002
<i>Petroica boodang boodang</i>	Scarlet Robin	26/11/2025
<i>Phaps chalcoptera</i>	Common Bronzewing	10/02/2024
<i>Phaps elegans elegans</i>	Brush Bronzewing	29/10/2024
<i>Phaps sp.</i>	bronzewings	13/11/2019
<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>	New Holland Honeyeater	10/10/2023
<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>	New Holland Honeyeater (mainland SA)	15/01/2024
<i>Phylidonyris pyrrhopterus</i>	Crescent Honeyeater	10/10/2023
<i>Phylidonyris pyrrhopterus halmaturinus</i>	Crescent Honeyeater (KI and MLR)	4/02/2023

	<i>Platalea regia</i>	Royal Spoonbill	15/11/2021
	<i>Platycercus elegans</i>	Crimson Rosella	9/02/2024
	<i>Platycercus elegans fleuriensis & elegans subadelaidae</i>	Adelaide Rosella (MN, AP, MLR)	29/10/2024
	<i>Platycercus eximius eximius</i>	Eastern Rosella	25/11/2021
	<i>Platycercus sp.</i>	rosellas	7/05/2025
	<i>Podargus strigoides</i>	Tawny Frogmouth	16/12/2017
	<i>Poodytes gramineus goulburni</i>	Little Grassbird	25/11/2021
	<i>Porphyrio melanotus melanotus</i>	Australasian Swamphen	25/11/2021
	<i>Psephotus haematonotus haematonotus</i>	Red-rumped Parrot (eastern SA except NE)	25/11/2021
	<i>Ptilotula penicillata</i>	White-plumed Honeyeater	22/12/2020
	<i>Ptilotula penicillata penicillata</i>	White-plumed Honeyeater (northern YP, MN, AP, MLR, LNE, MM, SE)	25/11/2021
	<i>Rhipidura albiscapa</i>	Grey Fantail	29/10/2024
	<i>Rhipidura albiscapa alisteri</i>	Grey Fantail (southern SA)	29/06/2022
	<i>Rhipidura leucophrys leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail	25/11/2021
	<i>Sericornis frontalis</i>	White-browed Scrubwren	10/09/2019
	<i>Sericornis frontalis (NC)</i>	White-browed Scrubwren	20/09/2013
	<i>Sericornis frontalis rosinae</i>	White-browed Scrubwren (MLR)	17/02/2024
	<i>Smicronis brevirostris</i>	Weebill	10/10/2023
	<i>Smicronis brevirostris occidentalis</i>	Weebill (Yellabinna, Gawler Ranges, EP, YP, southern FR, MN, MLR, MM)	29/11/2022
	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Dove	25/11/2021
	<i>Strepera versicolor</i>	Grey Currawong	7/05/2025
	<i>Strepera versicolor melanoptera</i>	Black-winged Currawong (MLR, MM, SE)	3/02/2024
	<i>Sturnus vulgaris vulgaris</i>	Common Starling	16/04/2013
	<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>	Australasian Grebe	25/11/2021
	<i>Threskiornis molucca molucca</i>	Australian White Ibis	26/04/2025
	<i>Threskiornis spinicollis</i>	Straw-necked Ibis	30/11/2000
	<i>Todiramphus sanctus sanctus</i>	Sacred Kingfisher	10/10/2023
	<i>Trichoglossus moluccanus moluccanus</i>	Rainbow Lorikeet	7/05/2025
	<i>Turdus merula merula</i>	Common Blackbird	29/11/2022
	<i>Turnix varius varius</i>	Painted Buttonquail	14/01/2020
	<i>Vanellus miles</i>	Masked Lapwing	22/12/2020
	<i>Vanellus miles novaehollandiae</i>	Spur-winged Plover	25/11/2021
	<i>Zoothera lunulata halmaturina</i>	South Australian Bassian Thrush (southern FR, MLR, KI)	11/09/2010
	<i>Zosterops lateralis</i>	Silvereye	10/10/2023
	<i>Zosterops lateralis pinarochrous</i>	Silvereye (EP, YP, FR, MLR, MM, SE)	11/11/2022
INVERTEBRATES	<i>Abantiades argentata</i>	species of Ghost Moth	25/04/2020
	<i>Apis sp.</i>	Honey Bee	28/02/2020
	<i>Bolbe sp.</i>	genus of praying mantises	24/04/2020
	<i>CAELIFERA sp.</i>	grasshoppers and grasshopper like insects	24/04/2020
	<i>Camponotus consobrinus</i>	Banded Sugar Ant	25/04/2020
	<i>Camponotus sp.</i>	n/a	24/04/2020
	<i>CARABIDAE sp.</i>	Ground Beetle sp 2	24/04/2020
	<i>Cornu aspersum</i>	European Garden Snail	10/04/2014
	<i>Crematogaster sp.</i>	n/a	25/04/2020
	<i>Danaus plexippus</i>	Wanderer	25/04/2020
	<i>Epyaxa hyperythra</i>	Moth	24/04/2020
	<i>Eriophora sp.</i>	Orb Weaver Spider	24/04/2020
	<i>Heteronympha merope merope</i>	Common Brown	25/04/2020
	<i>Hyphesma atromicans</i>	n/a	23/12/2024
	<i>Idaea costaria</i>	White-edged Wave	24/04/2020
	<i>Iridomyrmex mjobergi</i>	n/a	25/04/2020
	<i>Iridomyrmex suchieri</i>	n/a	25/04/2020
	<i>Junonia villida calybe</i>	Meadow Argus	27/02/2020
	<i>Lasioglossum (Homalictus) urbanum</i>	n/a	23/12/2024
	<i>Lycosa australicola</i>	Wolf Spider	25/04/2020
	<i>LYCOSIDAE sp.</i>	wolf spiders	24/04/2020
	<i>Monoctenia smerintharia</i>	Dark Leaf Moth	24/04/2020
	<i>Monomorium sp.</i>	n/a	25/04/2020
	<i>Myrmecia sp.</i>	genus of ants first	24/04/2020
	<i>MYRMELEONTIDAE sp.</i>	antlions	24/04/2020
	<i>Oenosandra boisduvalii</i>	Boisduval s Autumn moth	24/04/2020
	<i>Orthetrum caledonicum</i>	n/a	27/02/2020
	<i>Oxychilus alliarius</i>	Garlic Snail	10/04/2014
	<i>Papilio anactus</i>	Dainty Swallowtail	28/02/2020
	<i>Philoponella sp.</i>	genus of uloborid spiders	22/02/2019

	<i>Porela albifinis</i>	White-tailed Porela	24/04/2020
	<i>Ptomaphila lacrymosa</i>	Carion Beetle	24/04/2020
	<i>Spilosoma glatignyi</i>	Black and White Tiger Moth	24/04/2020
	<i>Stigmacros sp.</i>	n/a	25/04/2020
	<i>TABANOIDEA sp.</i>	March Flies, Horse Flies	24/04/2020
	<i>Thalaina angulosa</i>	Angled Satin Moth	24/04/2020
	<i>Trapdoor spider sp.</i>	Trapdoor spiders	25/04/2020
	<i>Triaenobunus sp.</i>	genus of Harvestmen	19/02/2019
	<i>Trichiocerus sp.</i>	Moth	24/04/2020
	<i>Yatala aspera</i>	species of spider	22/02/2019
	<i>Zizina otis labradus</i>	Common Grass-blue	27/02/2020
MAMMALIA	<i>Antechinus flavipes</i>	Yellow-footed Antechinus	18/02/2024
	<i>Austronomus australis</i>	White-striped Free-tailed Bat	5/09/2022
	<i>Capra hircus</i>	Goat (Feral Goat)	29/10/2024
	<i>Chalinolobus gouldii</i>	Gould's Wattle Bat	5/09/2022
	<i>Dama dama</i>	Fallow Deer	1/02/2024
	<i>Isodon obesulus obesulus</i>	Southern Brown Bandicoot (SA mainland and KI)	18/11/2025
	<i>Macropus fuliginosus</i>	Western Grey Kangaroo	7/05/2025
	<i>Macropus sp.</i>		24/04/2020
	<i>Mormopterus planiceps</i>	Southern Free-tailed Bat	5/09/2022
	<i>Mus musculus</i>	House Mouse	8/02/2024
	<i>Nyctophilus geoffroyi</i>	Lesser Long-eared Bat	5/09/2022
	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Rabbit (European Rabbit)	29/10/2024
	<i>Phascogale cinerea</i>	Koala	29/10/2024
	<i>Pseudocheirus peregrinus</i>	Common Ringtail Possum	1/02/2024
	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	Grey-headed Flying-fox	3/07/2025
	<i>Rattus fuscipes</i>	Bush Rat	21/02/2024
	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Black Rat (Ship Rat, Roof Rat)	20/01/2024
	<i>Rattus sp.</i>		20/02/2024
	<i>Tachyglossus aculeatus</i>	Short-beaked Echidna	29/10/2024
	<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>	Common Brushtail Possum	7/05/2025
	<i>Vespadelus darlingtoni</i>	Large Forest Bat	5/09/2022
	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Fox (Red Fox)	17/02/2024
	<i>Wallabia bicolor</i>	Swamp Wallaby	11/02/2024
REPTILIA	<i>Acritoscincus duperreyi</i>	Eastern Three-lined Skink	30/11/2000
	<i>Aprasia striolata</i>	Lined Worm-lizard	15/09/2013
	<i>Austrelaps labialis</i>	Pygmy Copperhead	18/10/2020
	<i>Christinus marmoratus</i>	Common Marbled Gecko	28/02/2020
	<i>Ctenophorus decresii (revised)</i>	Tawny Dragon	17/09/2013
	<i>Ctenotus orientalis</i>	Spotted Ctenotus	28/02/2020
	<i>Ctenotus robustus</i>	Eastern Striped Skink	15/09/2013
	<i>Delma malleri</i>	Gulf's Delma	17/09/2013
	<i>Diplodactylus furcosus</i>	Ranges Stone Gecko	17/09/2013
	<i>Egernia cunninghami</i>	Cunningham's Skink	28/04/2024
	<i>Eulamprus quoyii</i>	Eastern Water Skink	10/03/2023
	<i>Hemiergis decresiensis</i>	Three-toed Earless Skink	28/02/2020
	<i>Intellagama lesueurii</i>	Water Dragon	6/03/2024
	<i>Lampropholis quichenoti</i>	Garden Skink	28/02/2020
	<i>Lerista bougainvillii</i>	Southeastern Slider	27/02/2020
	<i>Liopholis whitii</i>	White's Skink	29/11/2000
	<i>Menetia greyii</i>	Common Dwarf Skink	17/09/2013
	<i>Pogona barbata</i>	Eastern Bearded Dragon	9/10/2022
	<i>Pseudechis porphyriacus</i>	Red-bellied Black Snake	4/10/2000
	<i>Pseudonaja textilis</i>	Eastern Brown Snake	2/04/2002
	<i>Pygopus lepidopodus</i>	Common Scaly-foot	4/10/2011
	REPTILIA sp.	reptiles	29/10/2024
	<i>Suta flagellum</i>	Little Whip Snake	21/09/2013
	<i>Tiliqua rugosa</i>	Sleepy Lizard	29/08/2020
	<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i>	Eastern Bluetongue	19/12/2024
	<i>Underwoodisaurus milii</i>	Common Barking Gecko	15/09/2013
	<i>Varanus gouldii</i>	Sand Goanna	6/12/2009
	<i>Varanus rosenbergi</i>	Heath Goanna	1/01/2009